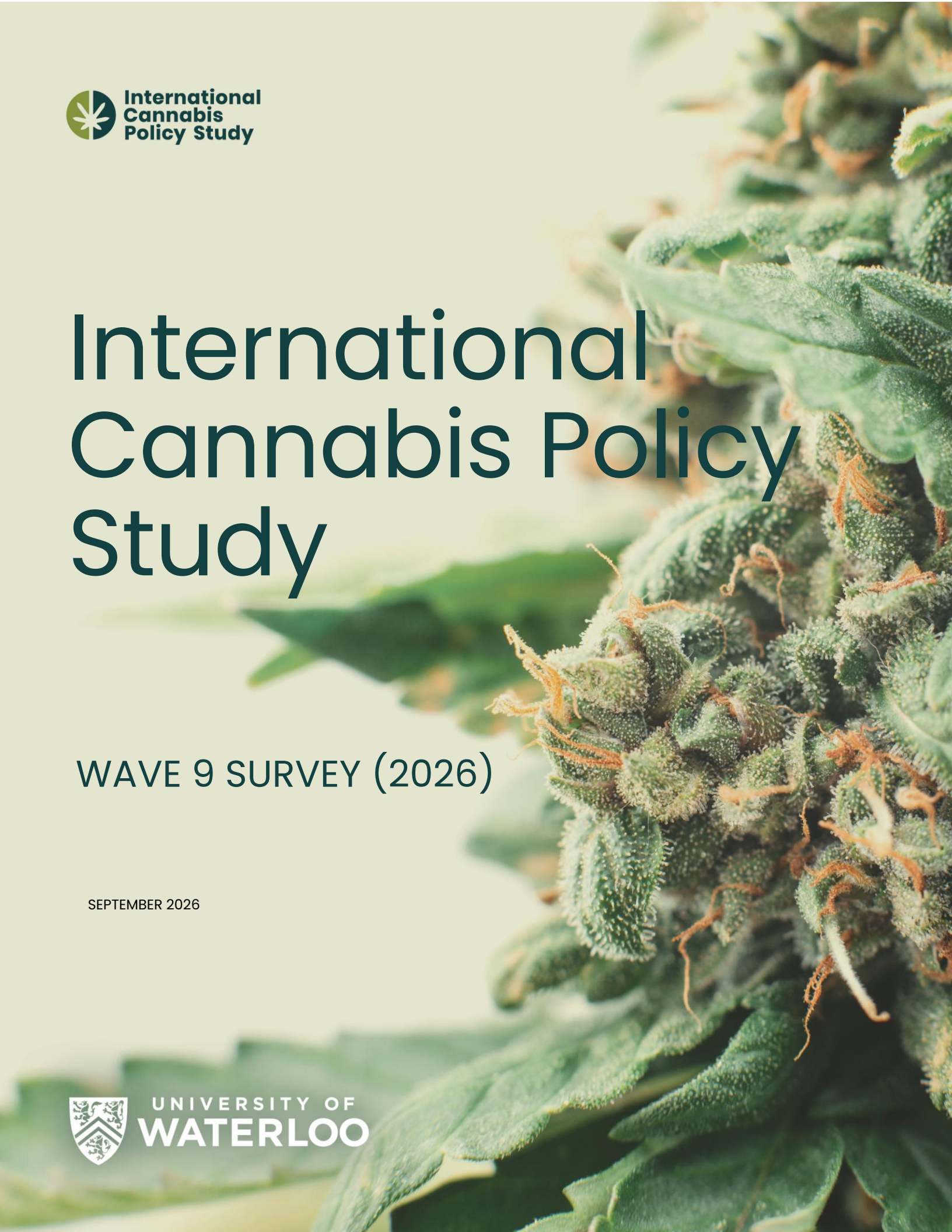
International Cannabis Policy Study

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WAVE 9 SURVEY (2026)

SEPTEMBER 2026



UNIVERSITY OF WATERLOO

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ETHICS CLEARANCE

THE PROJECT HAS BEEN REVIEWED BY AND RECEIVED ETHICS CLEARANCE THROUGH A UNIVERSITY OF WATERLOO RESEARCH ETHICS BOARD (REB 31330).

SUGGESTED CITATION

HAMMOND D, ET AL. INTERNATIONAL CANNABIS POLICY STUDY SURVEY-2026 (WAVE 9). SEPTEMBER 2026.

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

STUDY INFORMATION & INFORMED CONSENT 4
SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS 8
CONSUMPTION 20
INITIATION & SUSCEPTIBILITY 31
CANNABIS PRODUCTS – MONEY SPENT 37
CANNABIS PRODUCTS – HOME GROW & PLANTS 41
CANNABIS SOURCES – PURCHASING & RETAIL SOURCES 44
CANNABIS PRODUCTS – PRODUCT TYPES & MODES OF USE 57
CANNABIS PRODUCTS – DRIED FLOWER 60
CANNABIS PRODUCTS – ORAL LIQUIDS 93
CANNABIS PRODUCTS – CAPSULES 110
CANNABIS PRODUCTS – ORAL SPRAYS (NEW 2026) 125
CANNABIS PRODUCTS – VAPING PRODUCTS 139
CANNABIS PRODUCTS – EDIBLES 158
CANNABIS PRODUCTS – DRINKS 177
CANNABIS PRODUCTS – SOLID CONCENTRATES 189
CANNABIS PRODUCTS – HASH/KIEF 202
CANNABIS PRODUCTS – TINCTURES 216
CANNABIS PRODUCTS – TOPICALS 229
CANNABIS PRODUCTS – COUNTRY SOURCE 232
CANNABIS PRODUCTS – NOVEL PRODUCTS 235
CBD & NON-THC CANNABIS PRODUCTS 240
CANNABIS RETAIL SETTINGS & ACCESS 245
MEDICAL CANNABIS USE 257
ADVERSE OUTCOMES 271
PROBLEMATIC USE (ASSIST AND CUDIT-R INSTRUMENTS) 278
RISK PERCEPTIONS & SOCIAL NORMS 285
CANNABIS USE IN VARIOUS SETTINGS 288
EXPOSURE TO CANNABIS MARKETING, PUBLIC EDUCATION, AND HEALTH WARNINGS 295
DRIVING & CANNABIS USE 304
POLYSUBSTANCE USE 308
CANNABIS POLICY SUPPORT 322
ADDITIONAL SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS 334
END SCREEN/FEEDBACK 361

STUDY INFORMATION & INFORMED CONSENT

LANGUAGE	Select your language and click "Continue." Sélectionnez votre langue et cliquez sur « Continue ». 1= English 2= Français (Canadien) UNIVERSE: CANADA ONLY
LANGUAGE SWITZERLAND [LANGUAGE.CH] NEW 2025	Wählen Sie Ihre Sprache und klicken Sie auf « Continue ». Sélectionnez votre langue et cliquez sur « Continue ». Selezionare la lingua e premere su "Continue." Select your language and click "Continue." 1= Deutsch 2= Français 3= Italiano 4= English UNIVERSE: SWITZERLAND ONLY
	To see if you are eligible for this survey, please answer a few short questions about yourself. Your identity will remain confidential.
COUNTRY [COUNTRY]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** IF COUNTRY=7 (Other), individual must be disqualified from survey. This is a mandatory question. What country do you currently live in? 1= Canada 2= USA 3= Australia 4= New Zealand 5= UK

	6= Germany 7= Other 8= Switzerland PROGRAMMER NOTE: If COUNTRY=7, THEN: "Thank you for your time." END SURVEY UNIVERSE: ALL
AGE [AGE]	How old are you today? _____ [numeric] **PROGRAMMER NOTE:** Numeric entry [Value [00] = 16 to 65]; **IF** [AGE<16 OR >65]; "Sorry, you are not eligible to participate in this study, thank you for your time." This is a mandatory question.
CANNABIS USE SCREENER [USE.SCREENER] (UK, GERMANY AND SWITZERLAND ONLY) NEW 2023	**PROGRAMMER NOTE: ONLY FOR COUNTRY=5 OR COUNTRY=6.** CAN.USE.SCREENER.1: Have you ever tried cannabis? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer **PROGRAMMER NOTE:** If CAN.USE.SCREENER = -77 or -88, ask: This question is required if you would like to participate in the survey. Are you willing to provide an answer? 1= Yes **[PROGRAMMER:** Take them back to CAN.USE.SCREENER] 2= No (I understand this means I cannot participate in this survey and will not receive remuneration) [**PROGRAMMER**: show text: "We understand—thanks for your time."] [END SURVEY] **PROGRAMMER NOTE:** IF CAN.USE.SCREENER.1 =1 THEN ask CAN.USE.SCREENER.2: When was the last time you used cannabis? 1= More than 12 months ago

	2= More than 3 months ago but less than 12 months ago 3= More than 30 days ago, but less than 3 months ago 4= Within the past 30 days **PROGRAMMER NOTE:** THERE IS A QUOTA FOR NON-CONSUMERS IDENTIFIED BY CAN.USE.SCREENER.1=2 OR CAN.USE.SCREENER.2=1. IN THE UK=3,500 ; GER=500; SWITZERLAND=2,800 **WHEN THE QUOTA OF NON-CONSUMERS (UK=3,500; GER=500; SWITZERLAND=2,800) IS REACHED:** IF CAN.USE.SCREENER.1=2 OR CAN.USE.SCREENER.2=1 then show text "Sorry, you are not eligible to participate in this study, thank you for your time."
INFO SCREEN [INFO1]	Please read the following information before you decide whether or not to participate. 1. The purpose of this research study is to understand marijuana use and the impact of marijuana policies in different [US: "states", Canada: "provinces", Australia: "states/territory", NZ: "regions", UK: "regions", DE: "states", CH: 'cantons'] and countries. 2. You will be asked about marijuana (NZ, UK, GER, CH: 'cannabis') use and your opinions about marijuana (NZ, UK, GER: 'cannabis') use. You will be asked some questions about other health-related behaviours, including mental health, and your background. 3. This study is being led by Professor David Hammond at the University of Waterloo, Canada in collaboration with researchers from Massey University, New Zealand (Professor Chris Wilkins, Dr. Marta Rychert), the University of Queensland in Australia (Professor Wayne Hall, Dr. Gary Chan), the University of Bath (Dr. Lindsey Hines, Dr. Tom Freeman), the IFT Institut für Therapieforschung gGmbH (Dr. Eva Hoch), and Addiction Suisse (Marina Delgrande). 4. As a thank you for participating, the survey firm will provide their usual compensation to the panel member. 5. This survey will take about 25 minutes to complete. 6. You must be between 16 and 65 years of age to participate in this study. 7. Participation is voluntary. Some questions are required to complete the survey; for all other questions, you can click 'refuse to answer' to any question you do not wish to answer and will still receive your remuneration. 8. You can withdraw from the study at any time by closing your browser; however, you will not receive compensation. [GER and CH only: "Your data will not be used if you withdraw from the study. 9. [GER and CH ONLY: "The data will be collected according to the European Union's GDPR rules. Your data will be assigned an anonymous ID code before it is shared with the University of Waterloo and other researchers."] 10. [GER and CH ONLY: "Your contact information will be stored separately from your responses. After all data is collected, the file linking contact information to responses will be deleted.]

	11. Summary findings may be shared with other researchers and/or published. However, all of the information you provide will be grouped with responses from other participants, which means that there will be no way to identify participants individually. 12. The data will be anonymously stored for a minimum of 7 years on a secure University of Waterloo server. [GER only: "Any transfer of the anonymized data within the research team will use password-protection and encryption."] Researchers will not collect or use internet protocol (IP) addresses or other information which could link your responses to your computer or electronic device. When information is transmitted over the internet, privacy cannot be guaranteed. There is always a risk your responses may be intercepted by a third party (e.g., government agencies, hackers). 13. This study has been reviewed and received ethics clearance through a University of Waterloo Research Ethics Board (REB 31330) If you have questions for the Board, contact the Office of Research Ethics, toll-free at 1-833-643-2379 (Canada and USA), 1-519-888-4440 ["001-519-888-4440" Germany only], or reb@uwaterloo.ca." 14. By providing your consent, you are not waiving your legal rights or releasing the investigator(s) or involved institution(s) from their legal and professional responsibilities. 15. For all other questions about the study, please contact Professor David Hammond of the University of Waterloo at 1-519-888-4567 ["001-519-888-4567" Germany only] ext. 46462 or david.hammond@uwaterloo.ca. UNIVERSITY OF WATERLOO
CONSENT [CONSENT]	Based on the information you received, do you agree to take part in this research study being conducted by Professor David Hammond of the University of Waterloo [NZ: 'and Professor Chris Wilkins at Massey University'/AUS: 'and Emeritus Professor Wayne Hall at University of Queensland'/UK: 'and Dr. Lindsey Hines and Dr. Tom Freeman at University of Bath/DE: 'and Dr. Eva Hoch and Dr. Sally Olderbak at the IFT Institut für Therapieforschung gGmbh'/ CH: 'and Marina Delgrande at Addiction Suisse]? 1=Yes 2=No PROGRAMMER NOTE: If CONSENT=2, THEN: "Thank you for your time." END SURVEY

SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS

DEMOGRAPHICS INTRO	The first few questions help us learn a little more about you. UNIVERSE: ALL
SEX [SEX.BIRTH] Source: CCHS	What sex were you assigned at birth, on your original birth certificate? (We'll ask you about what gender you identify with later.) 1= Female 2= Male 3= Intersex -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
SEX [SEX.BIRTH.CH] Source : ESS-2022 NEW 2025	What sex were you assigned at birth? 1= Male 2= Female -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: SWITZERLAND ONLY
CHILDREN - ANY [CHILDREN.ANY] Source: Canada Food Study 2024 REVISED	**Programmer note**: move location earlier in the survey How many children do you have? [Insert drop-down list: [0, 1, 2, 3…up to 10, More than 10] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL

CHILDREN - AGE [CHILDREN.AGE] NEW 2026	Do any children live in your household? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Yes, children younger than age 12 2=Yes, children age 13 to 17 3=Yes, children 18 to 20 4=Yes, children 21 or older 5= No, there are no children living in my household -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CHILDREN.ANY>0 and ALL COUNTRIES
REGION CANADA [PROVINCE.CANADA]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE**: This is a mandatory question. Which province or territory do you currently live in? [insert drop-down list of provinces and territories] 1=British Columbia 2=Alberta 3=Saskatchewan 4=Manitoba 5=Ontario 6=Quebec 7=New Brunswick 8=Nova Scotia 9=Prince Edward Island 10=Newfoundland & Labrador 11=Yukon 12=Northwest Territories 13=Nunavut -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=1 (CANADA) **PROGRAMMER NOTE**: If PROVINCE.CANADA= **-**77 or -88, display text:

	This question is required if you would like to participate in the survey. Are you willing to provide an answer? 1= Yes **[PROGRAMMER:** Take them back to PROVINCE.CANADA] 2= No (I understand this means I cannot participate in this survey and will not receive remuneration) [**PROGRAMMER**: show text: "We understand—thanks for your time."] [END SURVEY] **PROGRAMMER NOTE**: only allow those living in PROVINCES TO COMPLETE SURVEY, not territories.
REGION US [STATE.US] 2024 REVISED STATE 'LEGAL' LISTS	PROGRAMMER NOTE: This is a mandatory question. What state do you currently live in? [insert drop-down list of states] 1= Alabama 2= Alaska 3= Arizona 4= Arkansas 5= California 6= Colorado 7= Connecticut 8= Delaware 9= Florida 10= Georgia 11= Hawaii 12= Idaho 13= Illinois 14= Indiana 15= Iowa 16= Kansas 17= Kentucky 18= Louisiana 19= Maine 20= Maryland

	21= Massachusetts 22= Michigan 23= Minnesota 24= Mississippi 25= Missouri 26= Montana 27= Nebraska 28= Nevada 29= New Hampshire 30= New Jersey 31= New Mexico 32= New York 33= North Carolina 34= North Dakota 35= Ohio 36= Oklahoma 37= Oregon 38= Pennsylvania 39= Rhode Island 40= South Carolina 41= South Dakota 42= Tennessee 43= Texas 44= Utah 45= Vermont 46= Virginia 47= Washington State 48= West Virginia 49= Wisconsin 50= Wyoming 51= District of Columbia -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=2 (USA) PROGRAMMER NOTE: If STATE.US= -77 or -88, display text: This question is required if you would like to participate in the survey. Are you willing to provide an answer? 1= Yes [PROGRAMMER: Take them back to STATE.US] 2= No (I understand this means I cannot participate in this survey and will not receive remuneration) [PROGRAMMER: show text: "We understand—thanks for your time."] [END SURVEY] NOTE: The 25 'legal' states/districts are: Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Illinois, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Rhode Island, Washington State, Vermont, Virginia, and District of Columbia. The rest are 'illegal'. Note that commercial sales are not yet legal in the following 2 states/districts: Virginia or DC, so in some cases we may request that the UNIVERSE is a subset of these states.
COUNTY [COUNTY.MASS] NEW 2024	What county do you currently live in? [insert drop-down list of counties] 1. Barnstable County 2. Berkshire County 3. Bristol County 4. Dukes County 5. Essex County 6. Franklin County 7. Hampden County 8. Hampshire County 9. Middlesex County 10. Nantucket County 11. Norfolk County 12. Plymouth County 13. Suffolk County 14. Worcester County -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: IF STATE.US=21
COUNTY [COUNTY.MD] NEW 2024	What county do you currently live in? [insert drop-down list of counties] Allegany County Anne Arundel County Baltimore City Baltimore County Calvert County Caroline County Carroll County Cecil County Charles County Dorchester County Frederick County Garrett County Harford County Howard County Kent County Montgomery County Prince George's County Queen Anne's County St. Mary's County Somerset County Talbot County Washington County Wicomico County Worcester County UNIVERSE: IF STATE.US=20
REGION AUSTRALIA [STATE.AUS]	What state or territory do you currently live in? 1= New South Wales (NSW)

SOURCE: ITC	2= Victoria (VIC) 3= Queensland (QLD) 4= South Australia (SA) 5= Western Australia (WA) 6= Tasmania (TAS) 7= Australian Capital Territory (ACT) 8= Northern Territory (NT) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=AUSTRALIA
REGION NEW ZEALAND [REGION.NZ] SOURCE: SURVEY OF NEW ZEALANDERS 2015	Which region best describes where you live? 1= Bay of Plenty 2= Northland 3= Auckland 4= Waikato 5= Gisborne 6= Hawke's Bay 7= Taranaki 8= Manawatu-Wanganui 9= Wellington 10= Tasman 11= Nelson 12= Marlborough 13= West Coast 14= Canterbury 15= Otago 16= Southland -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=NEW ZEALAND

REGION UK [REGION.UK]	Which region best describes where you live? 1. North East 2. North West 3. Yorkshire and The Humber 4. East Midlands 5. West Midlands 6. East of England 7. London 8. South East 9. South West 10. Wales 11. Scotland 12. Northern Ireland -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=UK
STATE GERMANY [REGION.DE]	Which state do you live in? 1= Baden-Württemberg 2= Bavaria 3= Berlin 4= Brandenburg 5= Bremen 6= Hamburg 7= Hesse 8= Lower Saxony 9= Mecklenburg-Vorpommern 10= North Rhine-Westphalia 11= Rhineland-Palatinate 12= Saarland 13= Saxony 14= Saxony-Anhalt 15= Schleswig-Holstein 16= Thuringia

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=GERMANY
REGION SWITZERLAND [REGION.CH] NEW 2025	Which canton do you live in? 1= Aargau 2= Appenzell Outer-Rhodes 3= Appenzell Inner-Rhodes 4= Basle-Country 5= Basle-City 6= Bern 7= Fribourg 8= Geneva 9= Glarus 10= Grisons 11= Jura 12= Luzern 13= Neuchâtel 14= Nidwald 15= Obwald 16= Schaffhausen 17= Schwyz 18= Solothurn 19= St. Gallen 20= Thurgovia 21= Ticino 22= Uri 23= Valais 24= Vaud 25= Zug 26= Zurich UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND

CITY [CITY]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE**: Can we have drop-down lists specific to province/state + open-ended for unlisted cities/towns? If not, use open-ended text box. What **city or town** do you live in? We are asking because we are interested in the characteristics of your city/town, including the number of stores that sell marijuana. Your information will not be shared with any other group and it will always be kept strictly confidential. This is not-for-profit research and we won't share your data with any company or advertiser. City/town: _____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE:
STUDENT STATUS [CURR.ED]	Are you currently a student or will you be going to school (NZ, UK: "or university") next term? 1= Yes 2= No -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
EMPLOYMENT IN PAST YEAR [WORK.12MONTH] Source: Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS) 2021 https://shorturl.at/gtKLY NEW 2023	Have you worked at a job or business at any time in the past 12 months? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: US & CANADA ONLY

OCCUPATION [OCCUPATION] Source: adapted from CCHS	What was your main activity in the **<u>past week</u>**? 1= Working at a paid job or business (including self-employed and landlord/property management) 2= Vacation (from paid work) or travel (while employed) [UK: "Holiday" not vacation] 3= Looking for paid work 4= Going to school (including vacation from school (NZ, UK: "or university"); UK: "holiday" not vacation) 5= Caring for children 6= Household work 7= Retired 8= Maternity/paternity leave 9= Long-term illness, disability, recovery or on medical leave 10= Volunteering 11= Care-giving other than for children 12= Other (please specify):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL EXCEPT AUSTRALIA AND SWITZERLAND
OCCUPATION [OCCUPATION.CH] **Source:** Core Questionnaire OFSP Cannabis pilot projects NEW 2025	What is your current living situation? 1= Working full-time (> = 90%) 2= Working part-time (< 90%) 3= Registered unemployed 4= Not registered but looking for work 5= In training (school, studies, apprenticeship) 6= Homemaker 7= Pensioner (OASI pension) 8= Unable to work (Invalidity insurance, daily allowance) 9= Other (please specify):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: SWITZERLAND ONLY

SPECIFIC OCCUPATION [OCCUPATION.2] Source: adapted from Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) https://www.cdc.gov/brfss/questionnaires/index.htm NEW 2023	In a few words: What kind of work do you do? Or what is your job title? (For example: registered nurse, janitor, cashier, auto mechanic, etc.) If you have more than one job, answer for your main job, that is, the one where you work the most hours. Note: If you are not currently working, but you have worked at a job or business in the past 12 months, answer for what kind of work you did during that time. Response: _____ UNIVERSE: US & CANADA ONLY & WORK.12MONTH=1
INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYMENT [INDUSTRY] Source: adapted from Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) https://www.cdc.gov/brfss/questionnaires/index.htm NEW 2023	In a few words: What kind of business or industry do you work in? Or what does your employer make or do? (For example: hospital, elementary school, clothing manufacturing, restaurant, etc.) If you have more than one job, answer for your main job, that is, the one where you work the most hours. Note: If you are not currently working, but you have worked at a job or business in the past 12 months, answer for the kind of business or industry you worked in during that time. Response: _____ UNIVERSE: US & CANADA ONLY & WORK.12MONTH=1
OCCUPATION RISK [WORK.RISK] Source: adapted from Career *Handbook* for Environmental Conditions (2006); Government of Canada	In your job, do you perform **hazardous or safety-sensitive tasks** at least once a week? Hazardous or safety-sensitive work is considered work that, if not performed safely, could lead to physical harm to the worker or others or damage to the environment or property. Click for examples of hazardous/safety-sensitive jobs: Examples include driving a motor vehicle; operating or working near equipment, machinery, or tools; working from heights 2 metres/6.5 feet or more above ground; working with or where hazardous substances are present (e.g., chemicals, flammable liquids, gases); sharps work (e.g., needles, scalpels, scissors, knives); working near hot objects and surfaces, open flames, or steam; electrical work that may be a source of electrical shock; manual handling of loads greater than 20kg/44lb; and working where flying particles or falling objects could cause bodily injury. [**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** Make the above text (starting with "Examples include…" show up only if they click "Click for examples…"]

	1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: OCCUPATION=1, 2, 3, 10
OCCUPATION RISK [WORK.RISK2]	Do your weekly duties include **providing care to others** or doing work that **directly impacts the safety of others?** (This can include co-workers or members of the public.) 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL

CONSUMPTION

HONESTY INTRO NEW LOCATION	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** MAKE FONT SIZE TWICE AS LARGE AS THE SIZE OF THE TEXT IN THE SURVEY QUESTIONS. We understand that marijuana/cannabis can be a sensitive issue and that some people aren't comfortable sharing this information. To protect your privacy, we will never ask your name and we don't collect information such as your IP address or computer location. This is not-for-profit research and we will never share data with any company or advertiser. Your answers to this survey will be anonymous and will never be stored with any personal information. Thanks for being as honest as you can when answering.

CANNABIS USE INTRO [PREAMBLE.NEW] 2024 NEW	There are many different types of products made from marijuana and cannabis. We'd like to ask about two main types: **CANNABIS AND MARIJUANA PRODUCTS THAT MAKE PEOPLE FEEL 'HIGH'** We will use the term **cannabis** (also known as *marijuana*, *pot*, *weed, hash, kush*) (NZ: *cannabis, pot, weed, dak, hash*; [UK and CH: *marijuana, pot, weed, bud, hash, grass, draw, skunk, spliff]* to refer to **all** of the different forms, including: • Dried flower or herb • Edibles • Oils (e.g., vaped or taken orally) • Hash or kief AUS/NZ: Resin (including hash) [CH: hash or resin] • Concentrates (wax, shatter, budder, etc.) • Marijuana drinks (tea, cola, etc.) • Tinctures, lotions, or other marijuana products Please include ALL of these forms when we ask you about **cannabis** **PROGRAMMER NOTE: GERMANY WORDING** There are many different types of products made from marijuana and cannabis. We'd like to ask about two main types: **CANNABIS PRODUCTS THAT MAKE PEOPLE FEEL 'HIGH'** We will use the term **cannabis** (also known as *marijuana*, *pot*, *weed, hash, kush*) to refer to **all** of the different forms of the plant and its preparations, including: • Dried marijuana (Cannabisblüten/weed/skunk) • Edibles/foods (hash cookie) • Oils (e.g., vaped or taken orally) • Resin (hash) • Concentrates (wax, shatter, budder, etc.) • Cannabis drinks (tea, cola, etc.) • Tinctures, lotions, or other cannabis products Please include ALL of these forms when we ask you about cannabis.

	CBD-ONLY PRODUCTS THAT DON'T MAKE PEOPLE FEEL 'HIGH' Products that contain ONLY CBD do <u>not</u> make people feel "high" and are often marketed as health or 'wellness' products. [US: CBD-only products are legal in most US states, and are often sold in grocery stores, gas stations, malls, and online.] [AUS/UK/GER: CBD-only products are legal in [Australia / the United Kingdom / Germany], and are often sold in grocery stores, gas stations, malls, and online.] [NZ: CBD-only products are legal in New Zealand with a prescription and can be bought from pharmacies.] [CH: CBD products (with less than 1% THC) are legal in Switzerland, and are often sold in specialist stores, kiosks, certain grocery stores and online.]
'CANNABIS' WORDING REVISED 2024	**PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALL MENTIONS OF 'MARIJUANA' AFTER THIS POINT SHOULD BE CHANGED TO 'CANNABIS' FOR ALL COUNTRIES.** **FOR FRENCH CHANGE 'DE LA MARIJUANA' TO 'DU CANNABIS'**
CANNABIS USE – TRY [EVER.TRY.NEW] [CBD.EVER.NEW] NEW 2024	**PROGRAMMER NOTE**: show questions below on same screen Have you ever used **cannabis**? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer Have you ever used **a CBD-only product**? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL **PROGRAMMER NOTE:** If EVER.TRY.NEW= -77 or -88, ask: This question is required if you would like to participate in the survey. Are you willing to provide an answer? 1= Yes **[PROGRAMMER:** Take them back to EVER.TRY.NEW] 2= No (I understand this means I cannot participate in this survey and will not receive remuneration) [**PROGRAMMER**: show text: "We understand—thanks for your time."] [END SURVEY]

CANNABIS PRODUCTS – CATEGORIES [CATEGORY.CLARIFY] NEW 2023	For the next section, we're going to ask you about cannabis products that can make people feel high. [If CBD.EVER.NEW=1 OR -77: "Do NOT include CBD-only products in your answers. We'll ask about CBD-only products later in the survey."]
CANNABIS USE - LIFETIME [USE.LIFETIME1] NEW 2025	How many days have you used any cannabis in your lifetime? 1= 1-10 days 2= 11-50 days 3= 51-100 days 4= 101-200 days 5= 201-300 days 6= 301-400 days 7= 401-500 days 8= More than 500 days -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EVER.TRY.NEW=1
CANNABIS USE - LIFETIME [USE.LIFETIME2] NEW 2025	How many days have you used any cannabis in your lifetime? 1= 500 - 1000 days 2= 1001 - 2000 days 3= 2001 - 3000 days 4= 3001 – 4000 days 5= 4001 - 5000 days 6= More than 5000 days -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.LIFETIME1=8
CANNABIS USE - LIFETIME [USE.LIFETIME4] NEW 2025	Of all the cannabis you've ever used in your lifetime, how much of it was smoked? (Include smoking flower and concentrates. Don't include oils, liquids, or edibles.)

	1= None of the cannabis I've ever used was smoked 2= Less than a quarter 3= About a quarter 4= About half 5= About three quarters 6= Almost all was smoked 7= All cannabis I've ever used was smoked -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EVER.TRY.NEW=1
CANNABIS USE – LAST TIME [USE.RECENT] REVISED 2024 and 2026	PROGRAMMER NOTE: NEW RESPONSE OPTIONS HAVE BEEN ADDED AND THE ORDER OF THE RESPONSE OPTIONS HAVE CHANGED. PLEASE KEEP NUMBERING AS INDICATED BELOW When was the last time you used cannabis? 1= More than 12 months ago 2= More than 3 months ago but less than 12 months ago 3= More than 30 days ago, but less than 3 months ago 4=Within the past 30 days 5=Within the past 7 days 6= Earlier today -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EVER.TRY.NEW=1 **PROGRAMMER NOTE:** If USE.RECENT= -77 or -88, ask: This survey is about cannabis use, so we need to know the last time you used cannabis. We won't ask you to answer all questions, but this question is required if you would like to participate in the survey. Would you like to answer this question? 1= Yes **[PROGRAMMER:** Take them back to USE.RECENT**]** 2= No (I understand this means I cannot participate in this survey and will not receive remuneration) [**PROGRAMMER**: show text: "We understand—thanks for your time."] [END SURVEY]

CANNABIS USE – FREQUENCY [CURRENT.USE] REVISED 2024	How often do you currently use cannabis? 1= Less than once per month 2= One or more times per month 3= One or more times per week 4= Every day or almost every day -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6 AND ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT FOR SWITZERLAND **PROGRAMMER NOTE:** If CURRENT.USE= -77 or -88, ask: This survey is about cannabis use, so we need to know how often you use cannabis. We won't ask you to answer all questions, but this question is required if you would like to participate in the survey. Would you like to answer this question? 1= Yes **[PROGRAMMER:** Take them back to CURRENT.USE**]** 2= No (I understand this means I cannot participate in this survey and will not receive remuneration) [**PROGRAMMER**: show text: "We understand—thanks for your time."] [END SURVEY]
CANNABIS USE – FREQUENCY [CURRENT.USE.CH] NEW 2025	How often do you use cannabis? 1= Less than once per month 2= One or more times per month 3= One or more times per week 4=Almost everyday 5= Every day -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: SWITZERLAND ONLY **AND** USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6 **PROGRAMMER NOTE:** If CURRENT.USE.CH= -77 or -88, ask: This survey is about cannabis use, so we need to know how often you use cannabis. We won't ask you to answer all questions, but this question is required if you would like to participate in the survey. Would you like to answer this question?

	1= Yes **[PROGRAMMER:** Take them back to CURRENT.USE.CH**]** 2= No (I understand this means I cannot participate in this survey and will not receive remuneration) [**PROGRAMMER**: show text: "We understand—thanks for your time."] [END SURVEY]
CANNABIS USE -FREQUENCY – GERMANY [USE.FREQ.DE] SOURCE: EWSD	How many days have you used any cannabis, resin or herb (hashish), in the last 12 months? 1= 1-5 days 2= 6-10 days 3= 11-20 days 4= 21-50 days 5= 51-80 days 6= 81-100 days 7= 101-150 days 8= 151-200 days 9= 201-250 days 10= 251-300 days 11= 301-350 days 12= More than 350 days -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=GERMANY OR SWITZERLAND AND USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
CANNABIS USE [USE.12MONTH] NEW 2026 ***Note:*** *This is an updated version of USE.FREQUENCY question.*	During the past 12 months, on how many days did you use any type of cannabis? NUMBER OF DAYS: [RANGE: 0 – 365] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CURRENT.USE=1 OR CURRENT.USE.CH=1
CANNABIS USE [USE.30DAYS] NEW 2022	PROGRAMMER NOTE: PLEASE INSERT CURRENT DATE MINUS 30 DAYS IN [DATEFILL] Think specifically about the past 30 days, from [DATEFILL] up to and including today.

SOURCE: NSDUH	During the <u>past 30 days</u>, on how many days did you use any type of cannabis? NUMBER OF DAYS: [RANGE: 0 – 30] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=4,5,6
CANNABIS USE [USE.7DAYS] SOURCE: NSDUH MODIFIED NEW 2026 ***Note:*** *This is an updated version of USE.FREQUENCY question.*	PROGRAMMER NOTE: PLEASE INSERT CURRENT DATE MINUS 7 DAYS IN [DATEFILL] Think specifically about the <u>past 7 days, from [DATEFILL] up to and including today.</u> During the <u>past 7 days</u>, on how many days did you use any type of cannabis? NUMBER OF DAYS: [RANGE: 0 – 7] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.30DAYS >1
CANNABIS USE [USE.TIMESPERDAY] **NEW 2026**	How many times per day do you use cannabis? TIMES PER DAY: [RANGE: 0 – 24] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CURRENT.USE=4 OR CURRENT.USE.CH=4 OR 5
LIFETIME CONFIRMATION [LIFETIME.CONF] NEW 2026	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** **You told us you've used cannabis <u>[insert (FROM USE.LIFETIME1 OR USE.LIFETIME2)] days in your lifetime</u>.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF USE.LIFETIME2 = -77, -88 THEN USE.LIFETIME1 = 8 (More than 500 days) would be piped in. PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF USE.LIFETIME1 = -77, -88 THEN INSTEAD SHOW:

	You selected [insert "Don't know" / insert "Refuse to answer"] when asked about how many days you've used cannabis in your lifetime. 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO USE.LIFETIME1 AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". **You last used cannabis [INSERT(MONTHS/WEEKS/DAYS) FROM USE.RECENT.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF USE.RECENT = -77, -88 THEN INSTEAD SHOW: **You selected [insert "Don't know / insert "Refuse to answer"] when asked about when you last used cannabis.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO USE.RECENT AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: ALL
CANNABIS USE [USE.CONSISTENT]	PROGRAMMER: INSERT WORDING BASED ON USAGE FREQUENCY IN CURRENT.USE. How long have you used cannabis at least [CURRENT.USE=4: 'daily/almost daily'; CURRENT.USE=3: 'weekly'; CURRENT.USE=2: 'monthly']? You can enter in number of years, months or days. Enter # years:_____ OR Enter # months:_____ OR Enter # days:_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: CURRENT.USE=2,3,4 AND STATE.US=6
CANNABIS USE – WAKING [TIME.TO.USE] Source: FTND	[**PROGRAMMER NOTE**: allow them to answer in one or both text boxes. Make sure specific max. is programmed for each.] How soon after waking do you <u>usually</u> use cannabis? You can answer with minutes or hours, or use both hours and minutes to give a more accurate answer. 1= Minutes: _____ [**PROGRAMMER:** max = 1440] 2= Hours: _____ [**PROGRAMMER:** max = 24] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CURRENT.USE=4 (everyday users) or CURRENT.USE.CH=4, 5
OVERCONSUMPTION [OVERCONSUMPTION.MA.1] NEW 2026	Do you ever become more high than you wanted when using cannabis? 1 = Yes, frequently 2 = Yes, sometimes 3 = Yes, rarely 4 = No -77 = Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT = 2,3,4,5,6 and STATE.US = 21 (Massachusetts respondents)
OVERCONSUMPTION [OVERCONSUMPTION.MA.2] NEW 2026	Do you have strategies to take care of yourself if you ever become more high than you wanted? 1 = Yes 2 = No -77 = Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EVER.TRY.NEW = 1 and STATE.US = 21 (Massachusetts respondents who have reported any lifetime cannabis use)
CANNABIS USE – INCREASE [INCREASE.USE.MD]	How likely are you to increase your cannabis consumption in the next year? 1= Very unlikely

NEW 2025	2= Unlikely 3= Neither likely nor unlikely 4= Likely 5= Very likely -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=20
CANNABIS – QUIT [QUIT.12ATTEMPT] New 2025	Have you **tried to stop** using cannabis in the past 12 months? 1=Yes 2=No 3= Not applicable -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CURRENT.USE=1-4 or CURRENT.USE.CH=1-5 AND USE.RECENT=4,5,6
WITHDRAWAL [WITHDRAWAL] New 2025	Did you experience any of the following after you stopped using cannabis? [Select all that apply] 1=Feeling irritable or angry 2= Feeling anxious or nervous 3=Having trouble sleeping 4=Losing your appetite or losing weight without trying to 5=Feeling like you couldn't sit still 6=Feeling depressed 7=Physical distress: stomach ache, headache, tremors, sweating, fever, or chills 8=Other withdrawal effect: 9=None of the above -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: QUIT.12ATTEMPT=1

QUIT INTENTIONS [PLAN.QUIT] NEW 2026	Do you plan to stop using cannabis? 1=No 2= Yes, in the next 30 days 3= Yes, in the next 6 months 4= Yes, sometime in the future, beyond 6 months -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT= 2,3,4,5,6

INITIATION & SUSCEPTIBILITY

AGE OF INITIATION [AOI] Source: CSTADS	How old were you when you first used cannabis? Enter age in years:_____ UNIVERSE: EVER.TRY.NEW=1
REASON FOR USE [REASON.USE] Source: EWSD NEW 2023	In the last 12 months, why did you use cannabis? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= To reduce stress/relax 2= To improve sleep 3= To treat depression/anxiety 4= To reduce pain/inflammations 5= Out of curiosity/to experiment 6= To get high/for fun 7= To socialize 8= To improve performance (school/work/sport/etc.) 10= To reduce my use of other substances (e.g., alcohol, pain medication, tobacco) 9= Other (please specify) -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: IF USE.RECENT=2-6 and STATE.US=20 OR COUNTRY=AUSTRALIA
HEMP – MINNESOTA [HEMP.CAN.MN] NEW 2026	Do you know the difference between hemp derived THC products and cannabis derived THC products? 1=Yes 2=Somewhat 3=No -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF STATE.US=23
HEMP – MINNESOTA [HEMP.CAN.MN2] NEW 2026	Does this difference influence your THC product purchases? 1=Yes 2=No -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF STATE.US=23 AND HEMP.CAN.MN=1
PRIMARY FACTOR – CANNABIS - MARYLAND [PRIMARY.MD] NEW 2025	What is your primary factor when choosing cannabis products? 1= High THC potency 2= Low THC potency 3= Brand reputation 4= Organic/natural ingredients 5= Flavor 6= Terpenes 7= Other, specify: _____ -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF USE.RECENT=2-6 AND STATE.US=20
PRIMARY FACTOR – CANNABIS - MARYLAND	Why is high THC potency the most important factor?

[PRIMARY.MD.THC] NEW 2026	1= Cost/affordability 2= Budtender recommendation 3= Habit 4= Need high potency to feel an effect 5= I prefer the feeling of high potency products Other, specify:_____ -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF PRIMARY.MD=1 AND STATE.US=20
USE LOCATION – MARYLAND [USE.LOCATION.MD] NEW 2025	In the last 12 months, have you used cannabis in any of the following places? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= On public transit (e.g. buses, metro, light rail) 2= In a personal vehicle 3= Indoor public spaces (e.g. restaurants, bars, clubs) 4= Outdoor public spaces (e.g. public streets, public parks) 5= Rented personal residence 7= Owned personal residence 6= I have not used cannabis in any of these places 8= Other: Please specify_____ [STATE.US=21 only] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF USE.RECENT=2-6 AND STATE.US=20 or STATE.US=21
ONSET TIMES [ONSET.INHALED.MA] NEW 2026	How long does it usually take for a person to feel the full effects after **smoking or vaping** cannabis? 1 = Less than 15 minutes 2 = 15-30 minutes 3 = 30 minutes-1 hour 4 = 1-2 hours 5 = 2 hours or more

	-77 = Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US = 21 (All Massachusetts respondents, regardless of cannabis use)
ONSET TIMES [ONSET.EDIBLES.MA] NEW 2026	How long does it usually take for a person to feel the full effects of a cannabis **edible**? 1 = Less than 15 minutes 2 = 15-30 minutes 3 = 30 minutes-1 hour 4 = 1-2 hours 5 = 2 hours or more -77 = Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US = 21 (All Massachusetts respondents, regardless of cannabis use)
USE INTENTIONS [FUTURE.TRY1] Source: Modified from CSTADS 2016/2017 REVISED 2025	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** If EVER.TRY.NEW=2 (never tried): Do you think in the future you might try using cannabis? **PROGRAMMER NOTE:** If USE.RECENT=1 (haven't used in the past 12 months) Do you think in the future you will use cannabis? 1=Definitely yes 2=Probably yes 3=Probably not 4=Definitely not -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: SEE PROGRAMMER NOTE
USE INTENTIONS – FRIENDS [FUTURE.TRY2] Source: Modified from CSTADS 2016/2017	If one of your closest friends were to offer you cannabis, would you try it? 1=Definitely yes 2=Probably yes 3=Probably not

REVISED 2024	4=Definitely not -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EVER.TRY.NEW=2 OR USE.RECENT=1
USE INTENTIONS – NEXT YEAR [FUTURE.TRY3] Modified from CSTADS 2016/2017 REVISED 2024	At any time during the **next 12 months**, do you think you will use cannabis? 1=Definitely yes 2=Probably yes 3=Probably not 4=Definitely not -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EVER.TRY.NEW=2 OR USE.RECENT=1
USE INTENTIONS – LEGALITY [LEGAL.EVERUSEa] Source: Modified Health Canada Draft Survey 2023 MODIFIED WORDING 2024 REVISED UNIVERSE	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** If EVER.TRY.NEW=2 OR USE.RECENT=1 If cannabis were legalized for recreational use, would you be less likely or more likely to use it? 1=A lot LESS likely to use if legal 2=A little LESS likely to use if legal 3=No effect if legal 4=A little MORE likely to use if legal 5=A lot MORE likely to use if legal -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer **PROGRAMMER NOTE:** If USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6 (have used in the past year): If cannabis were legalized for recreational use, would it change how often you use it? 1=Use a lot LESS often if legal 2=A little LESS often if legal 3=No effect if legal 4=A little MORE often if legal

	5=A lot MORE often if legal -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: US 'ILLEGAL' STATES ONLY AND AUSTRALIA AND NZ AND UK AND SWITZERLAND (Do NOT show to Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Illinois, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Rhode Island, Washington State, Vermont, Virginia, and District of Columbia). Exclude Australian Capital Territory (ACT) in Australia
USE INTENTIONS – LEGALITY [LEGAL.EVERUSEb] Source: Modified Health Canada Draft Survey 2024 REVISED UNIVERSE	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** If EVER.TRY.NEW=2 Has cannabis (all other countries: legalization; AUS ACT: decriminalization) made you less likely or more likely to try cannabis? 1=A lot LESS likely to try 2=A little LESS likely to try 3=No effect 4=A little MORE likely to try 5=A lot MORE likely to try -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer **PROGRAMMER NOTE:** IF EVER.TRY.NEW=1 Has cannabis (all other countries: legalization; AUS ACT: decriminalization) influenced your use of cannabis? 1=A lot less likely to use 2=A little less likely to use 3=No effect 4=A little more likely to use 5=A lot more likely to use -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ONLY INCLUDE CANADA, GERMANY, AND US LEGAL STATES. Include Australian Capital Territory (ACT) in Australia.

CANNABIS PRODUCTS – MONEY SPENT

MONEY SPENT- ALL [MONEY.ALL]	We'd like to know how much money you've spent on **<u>all types</u>** of cannabis (including plants) **<u>in the past 12 months</u>**. ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, Switzerland: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany] [dollars for $NZ][CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
MONEY SPENT – ALL – CONFIRMATION [MONEY.ALL.CONF]	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM MONEY.ALL. You told us that you spent [**<u>$X</u>**] on all types of cannabis in the **past 12 months**. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct my answer PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO MONEY.ALL AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED MONEY.ALL
MONEY SPENT – ALL LEGAL SOURCES [MONEY.ALL.LEGAL] [MONEY.ALL.MEDICAL] NEW 2023	**PROGRAMMER NOTES**: DROP SPLIT HALF FOR 2025. **NEW WORDING:** TO BE USED FOR ALL ELIGIBLE RESPONDENTS IN AU, NZ, and UK. **OLD WORDING:** TO BE USED FOR ALL ELIGIBLE RESPONDENTS IN CAN, US, GERMANY. **SWITZERLAND WORDING:** TO BE USED FOR ALL ELIGIBLE RESPONDENTS IN SWITZERLAND. **OLD WORDING** Of all the money you spent on all cannabis in the past 12-months, how much of it was spent on products <u>from LEGAL stores and sources [GER: from LEGAL sources including cannabis social clubs]</u>? **NEW WORDING** Of all the money you spent on all cannabis in the past 12-months, how much of it was spent on products <u>from LEGAL sources (e.g. cannabis clinic dispensary, pharmacy)?</u> SWITZERLAND WORDING:

REVISED 2024 REVISED 2025	Of all the money you spent on all cannabis in the past 12-months, how much of it was spent on products from LEGAL sources (pilot trials for cannabis)? [insert drop down list ranging from 0% to 100% in 10% increments] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED MONEY.ALL
MONEY SPENT – SUPPLY [MONEY.SUPPLY] NEW 2022	Of all the cannabis you purchased in the **past 12 months**, did you share/give/sell any to others? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1 = I consumed all the cannabis myself 2 = I shared with others 3 = I sold to others -77 = Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED MONEY.ALL
MONEY SPENT – SUPPLY [MONEY.SHARE] NEW 2022	Of all the cannabis you purchased in the past 12 months, how much did you **share with others**? [insert drop down list ranging from 0% to 100% in 10% increments] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF MONEY.SUPPLY=2
MONEY SPENT – SUPPLY [MONEY.SELL] NEW 2022	Of all the cannabis you purchased in the past 12 months, how much did you **sell to others**? [insert drop down list ranging from 0% to 100% in 10% increments] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: IF MONEY.SUPPLY=3
MONEY SPENT- 30 DAYS [MONEY.30DAYS] NEW 2022	We'd like to know how much money you've spent on **all types** of cannabis (including plants) in the **past 30 days**. ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, Switzerland: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany] [dollars for $NZ][CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=4,5,6
MONEY SPENT – ALL – CONFIRMATION [MONEY.ALL.CONF30] NEW 2022	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM MONEY.30DAYS You told us that you spent [**$X**] on all types of cannabis in the **past 30 days**. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany] [dollars for $NZ][CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct my answer PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO MONEY.ALL AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED MONEY.30DAYS
COST – NEW JERSEY [PAY.MORE.FACTOR.NJ] NEW 2025	Would you pay more for cannabis that: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Was grown organically 2= Was grown outdoors 3= Had a higher THCA level 4= Was produced by a legacy cultivator 5= Was from a locally owned retail store or cultivator that operates only in New Jersey 6= Had a particular terpene profile or total terpene percentage 7= That was a particular strain

	8= That had been tested by a certified lab 9= Was a brand that you had seen on social media 10= Had a cool package or a label that you liked 11= Other, specify_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=30 (New Jersey only) AND USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
COST – NEW JERSEY [COST.FACTOR.NJ] NEW 2025	When deciding which type(s) of cannabis product to buy, is cost a factor? 1= Not at all 2= A little 3= Very much -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=30 (New Jersey only) AND USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
COST – NEW JERSEY [AFFORD.CAN.NJ] NEW 2025	Can you afford to purchase the type(s) or amount of cannabis products that you want? 1= Not at all 2= A little 3= Very much -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=30 (New Jersey only) AND USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
COST – NEW JERSEY [AFFORD2.CAN.NJ] NEW 2025	How affordable do you feel that cannabis is compared to a year ago? 1= More expensive 2= The same cost 3= Less expensive -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=30 (New Jersey only) AND USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
COST – NEW JERSEY [LEGAL.PRICE.CAN.NJ]	If legal cannabis was the same price as illicit cannabis, would you buy only legal cannabis?

NEW 2025	1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=30 (New Jersey only) AND USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6

CANNABIS PRODUCTS – HOME GROW & PLANTS

CANNABIS SOURCE – GROW [CANNABIS.SOURCE2] Source: New	Did you grow any cannabis plants in the past 12 months? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
CANNABIS SOURCE – GROW [CANNABIS.SOURCE3] NEW2024 – UNIVERSE LAST MIN REVISION	Did you grow any cannabis plants? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= In your home or yard 2= At a Cannabis Social Club (Germany only) 3= Another location -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE2 =1
PURCHASE AMOUNT-PLANTS [PLANTS.AMOUNT]	In total, how many **cannabis plants** did you grow in the **past 12 months**? ENTER NUMBER OF PLANTS: _____ -77= Don't know

Source: New	-88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE2=1
PURCHASE AMOUNT- PLANTS [PLANTS.AMOUNT2] NEW 2024	In total, how many **cannabis plants** did you grow in the **past 12 months**… 1= In your home or yard [ENTER NUMBER] 2= At a Cannabis Social Club [ENTER NUMBER] [Germany only] 3= Another location [ENTER NUMBER] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF PLANTS.AMOUNT>1 AND COUNTRY=6 OR SWITZERLAND
CANNABIS SOURCE- PLANTS [PLANTS.PURCHASE] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	Did you buy or pay for the **cannabis plants or seeds** you grew in the **past 12 months**? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE2=1
MONEY SPENT- PLANTS [MONEY.PLANTS] Source: New	In total, how much money did you spend on all of the **cannabis plants or seeds** you bought in the **past 12 months**? ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, Switzerland: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany] [dollars for $NZ][CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PLANTS.PURCHASE=1
PLANTS– LEGALITY [PLANT.SOURCE.LEGAL] NEW 2024	Overall, about what percentage (%) of the **cannabis plants or seeds** that you **used in the past 12 months** came from **LEGAL/AUTHORIZED** sources? ENTER NUMBER: _____ % [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%]

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE2=1 AND COUNTRY=1,2
REASONS FOR GROW – PLANTS [PLANTS.REASON] Source: Adapted from Potter et al., (2014) doi: 10.1016/j.drugpo.2014.12.007. NEW 2022 REVISED 2025	**PROGRAMMER:** RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS. What were your reasons for growing cannabis plants in the past 12 months? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1 = Personal consumption 2 = For fun/pleasure 3 = Less expensive 4 = To avoid contact with legal market 14= To avoid contact with the illegal market 5 = I can personalize my plants (strains, pesticides) 6 = I prefer my own cannabis to the cannabis I can buy 7 = I am authorized to grow for myself for medical use [ONLY SHOW FOR CANADA] 8 = I am a designated grower for someone with medical authorization [Only show for Canada] 9 = Curiosity 10 = It is easier to grow than to buy 11 = I can share/give to others 12 = I can sell to others 13 = Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77 = Don't know -88 = Refuse UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE2=1 and Country=Switzerland

CANNABIS SOURCES – PURCHASING & RETAIL SOURCES

CANNABIS SOURCE [CANNABIS.SOURCE1] Source: New REVISED 2024	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** Please keep position of options as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 8=Through [UK and CH="medical prescription"; GER="doctor's" prescription (UK, GER, CH only)] In the **past 12 months**, have you gotten **any type of cannabis** from the following sources? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= I made or grew my own 2= From a family member or friend 3= From a dealer (in person) [CH=From a street dealer] 9= From a dealer, not met on the street [SWITZERLAND only] 4= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 5= From a [CAN/US/UK="store, co-operative or dispensary"; NZ/AUS: "store, dispensary or clinic"; GER="cannabis social club, CH="legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)"] 8= Through [UK and CH="medical prescription"; GER="doctor's" prescription [UK, GER and CH only] 6= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ 7= I haven't obtained cannabis from any source in the past 12 months -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
CANNABIS SOURCE UK [CANNABIS.SOURCE1.UK] NEW 2023	In the past 12 months, where did you get your medical cannabis? 1= Through an NHS prescription 2= Through a private prescription 3= Through a patient registry 4 = Other (please specify:_____) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE1=8 AND UK ONLY

CANNABIS SOURCE GER [CANNABIS.SOURCE1.GER] NEW 2025	In the past 12 months, where did you get your doctor's prescription for medical cannabis? 1=Online 2=In-person -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE1=8 AND GERMANY ONLY
CANNABIS SOURCE CH [CANNABIS.SOURCE1.CH] NEW 2025	In the past 12 months, where did you get your doctor's prescription for medical cannabis? 1=Online 2= By my primary care physician 3= By a specialist doctor -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE1=8 AND SWITZERLAND ONLY
CANNABIS SOURCE – FAMILY MEMBER OR FRIEND [CANNABIS.SOURCE.FRIEND] NEW 2021	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** A new option is added in the list of options below (Through [UK and CH="medical prescription"; GER="doctor's" prescription [UK, GER, and CH only). Please keep position of the new option as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 7=Through [UK and CH ="medical prescription"; GER="doctor's" prescription [UK, GER and CH only) In the **past 12 months,** where did your **family member or friend** get the cannabis they gave to you? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Made or grew their own 2= Internet 3= Dealer 4= Legal/authorized store, co-operative or dispensary [NZ/AUS: "store, dispensary or clinic"; GER="cannabis social club"; CH="cannabis pilot project"] 5= Illegal/unauthorized store, co-operative or dispensary [NZ/AUS: "store, dispensary or clinic"; GER/CH=~~"store or cannabis club~~" 'Illegal/unauthorized store] 7= Through [UK and CH="their own medical prescription"; GER="their own doctor's" prescription [UK and GER only] 6= Other

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE1=2
CANNABIS SOURCE – DEALER [CANNABIS.SOURCE.DEALER] NEW 2023	You told us you used a [CH: street] dealer in the past 12 months. How did you contact the dealer and arrange the sale? 1 = Call 2 = Text 3 = In person 4 = Over social media 5 = Over an encrypted messaging app (e.g., WhatsApp, Telegram, Signal) 6 = Other -77 = Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE1=3
CANNABIS SOURCE – DEALER – SWITZERLAND [CANNABIS.SOURCE.DEALER.CH] NEW 2025	You told us you used a dealer (*not met on the street*) in the past 12 months. How did you contact the dealer and arrange the sale? 1 = Call 2 = Text 3 = In person 4 = Over social media 5 = Over an encrypted messaging app (e.g., WhatsApp, Telegram, Signal) 6 = Other -77 = Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY = SWITZERLAND AND CANNABIS.SOURCE1=9

CANNABIS SOURCE – DEALER -GER DRUGS.SUB.NY [CANNABIS.DEALER.GER] NEW 2025	In the **past 12 months,** did your **dealer** get the cannabis they gave to you from a cannabis social club? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=GERMANY AND CANNABIS.SOURCE1=3
CANNABIS SOURCE – DEALER [CANNABIS.DEALER.MONEY] NEW 2024	Of all the money you spent on all cannabis in the past 12-months, how much of it was spent on products <u>from DEALERS?</u> [insert drop down list ranging from 0% to 100% in 10% increments] -77 = Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE1=3
CANNABIS SOURCE – DEALER EXPECTATION [CANNABIS.DEALER.TAINTED] NEW 2024	Have you ever used cannabis from your dealer that included other drugs that weren't supposed to be there ('contaminated' with other drugs)? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3= Maybe -77 = Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE1=3
CANNABIS SOURCE – DEALER EXPECTATION [CANNABIS.DEALER.TAINTED2] NEW 2024	Which other drugs do you think were in the cannabis? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Synthetic cannabinoids (e.g., spice, K2, K3, scene, herbal mixtures, herbal incense) 2=Nicotine 3 = Semi-synthetics (e.g. Delta-8, Delta-10 HHC, and THCO-acetate) 4= Amphetamines (ea.g., speed, crystal meth or ice, meth) 5= MDMA (e.g., ecstasy, Molly, E, X)

	6= Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD, acid, PCP, magic mushrooms or 'shrooms', mescaline, peyote) 7= Prescription pain relievers (e.g., oxycodone, hydrocodone) 8= Other prescription medication to get high (e.g., Adderall, Valium) 9= Heroin (e.g., smack, dope), illegal fentanyl, or other illegal/street opioids 10= Cocaine (e.g., crack, blow, snow) 11=Other -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.DEALER.TAINTED=1 OR 3
CANNABIS SOURCE – FAMILY MEMBER OR FRIEND INTERNET [CANNABIS.SOURCE.FRIEND.INTERNET] NEW 2023	Did your **family member or friend** get the cannabis from legal or illegal internet source? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Legal 2= Illegal -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE.FRIEND=2
CANNABIS SOURCE – WEBSITE [CANNABIS.SOURCE4] REVISED 2024	Where did you buy your cannabis (GER: herbal cannabis, cannabis resin and ready-to-use products containing THC) **<u>online</u> in the past 12 months**? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= An authorized/legal website [GER: An online pharmacy; CH= An authorized/legal website based outside Switzerland] 2= An <u>unauthorized/illegal</u> website, private delivery service, [UK and CH: 'cryptomarket on the darknet,'] or dealer [US only: 'not affiliated with a dispensary/co-operative'] 3 = Other online source (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE1=4 (internet)

CANNABIS SOURCE – STORE – WEBSITE [CANNABIS.SOURCE4.PROV]	PROGRAMMER: ENTER PROVINCIAL RETAILER NAME FROM LIST BELOW. PROGRAMMER: USE THE FOLLOWING WORDING FOR THE PROVINCES LISTED: BC: 'BC Cannabis Store' NB: 'Cannabis NB' NL: 'Cannabis NL' NS: 'NSLC Cannabis' ON: 'Ontario Cannabis Store (OCS)' PEI: 'PEI Cannabis' QC : 'Société québécoise du cannabis (SQDC)' In the past 12 months, what percentage of the cannabis that you purchased **online** was from the **provincial [RETAILER NAME]** website? Enter number: _____% [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE4=1 AND COUNTRY=1 (CANADA) AND PROV=BC, NB, NL, NS, ON, PEI or QC
CANNABIS SOURCE – STORE [CANNABIS.SOURCE3new] Source: New	From what type of PHYSICAL store or dispensary did you buy cannabis in the past 12 months? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= [**PROGRAMMER**: IN USA= 'A legal medical dispensary or co-operative'; IN CANADA: 'A legal/authorized store'; IN NZ/AUS: 'A pharmacy or legal medical cannabis dispensary/clinic); 2= A legal **recreational** store [**PROGRAMMER**: this option is for USA only] 3= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary 4= Other type of store/dispensary (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE1=5 (store) AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4 (NOT UK AND GERMANY AND SWITZERLAND)
CANNABIS SOURCE – STORE [CANNABIS.SOURCE26] **Source:** BC Cannabis survey	Does the store you usually buy cannabis from also sell tobacco or magic mushrooms? 0=No 1=Yes

New 2026	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE1=5 (store) AND COUNTRY=1
CANNABIS SOURCE – STORE [CANNABIS.SOURCE3a] New 2026	Think about the licensed cannabis store(s) you typically visit. When you visit, does someone check your ID when you **enter** the store? 1 = Yes, always 2 = Yes, sometimes 3 = No, never -77 = Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE3new=1 or 2 OR CANNABIS.SOURCE1=5 (store)
CANNABIS SOURCE – STORE [CANNABIS.SOURCE3GER] Source: New 2024 REVISED 2025	From what type of PHYSICAL store or dispensary did you buy cannabis (herbal cannabis, cannabis resin and ready-to-use products containing THC) in the past 12 months? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= A pharmacy 2= A legal cannabis social club 4= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary 5= Other type of store/dispensary (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE1=5 (store) AND COUNTRY=6
CANNABIS SOURCE – STORE [CANNABIS.SOURCE3CH] New 2024	From what type of PHYSICAL store or dispensary did you buy cannabis in the past 12 months? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= A pharmacy within a pilot project 2= A legal cannabis club within a pilot project 3= A legal dedicated store within a pilot project 4= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary 5= Other type of store/dispensary (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE1=5 (store) AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
CANNABIS SOURCE – STORE [CANNABIS.SOURCE.STORE] REVISED 2024	You told us you bought cannabis from a **store, co-operative or dispensary** (CA: **a legal/authorized store**; NZ/AUS: **A pharmacy or legal medical cannabis dispensary/clinic;** GER**: a legal cannabis social club**) in the past 12 months. Who purchased it? 1= Me 2= Family member or friend 3= Dealer 4= Someone else -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: AGE=16-20 AND CANNABIS.SOURCE1=5 AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,6 (NOT UK or SWITZERLAND)
STORE DELIVERY [CANNABIS.SOURCE.DELIVERY] NEW 2022 REVISED 2024	You told us you got cannabis from a **store, co-operative or dispensary** (CA: **A legal/authorized store**; NZ/AUS: **A pharmacy or legal medical cannabis dispensary/clinic;** GER**: a legal cannabis social club; CH: a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription**) in the past 12 months. Did the store (NZ/AUS: **pharmacy or legal medical cannabis dispensary/clinic;** GER**: cannabis social club, CH: store, club, dispensary or pharmacy)** ever deliver your order to you? 1=Yes 2=No 4=Other (please specify):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE1=5
CANNABIS SOURCE – RESERVE [CANNABIS.SOURCE5]	Have you bought cannabis from a **store on a First Nations** reserve in the past 12 months? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=1 (CANADA) AND CANNABIS.SOURCE1=1-6
CANNABIS SOURCE – RESERVE [CANNABIS.SOURCE5b]	In the past 12 months, what percentage of all the cannabis you purchased was from a store on a First Nations reserve? Enter number:_____% [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE5=1
CANNABIS SOURCE – RESERVE [CANNABIS.SOURCE5c]	Was the store on the First Nations reserve… 1= A legal/authorized store 2= An illegal or unauthorized store -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE5=1
CANNABIS SOURCE – RESERVE [CANNABIS.SOURCE5d]	What were the main reason(s) you purchased from a **store on a First Nations reserve?** SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Lower prices 2= Products that I can't get elsewhere 3= Nearby/easy to get to 4= Better quality products 5= I didn't need to show ID 6= I wanted to support a First Nations business 7=Other (please specify):_____ -77=Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE5=1
CANNABIS SOURCE [CANNABIS.SOURCE1.NY] REVISED 2024 UNIVERSE	How do you usually get the marijuana or cannabis you use? Do you: 1= Buy it from a retail cannabis store 2= Buy it from a medical dispensary [GER: a pharmacy] 3= Buy it from a grocery store, gas station, mall, or other convenience store 4= Buy it from a dealer or friend, including a delivery company 5= Get it for free or share someone else's 6= Grow it yourself at home or have someone grow it for you 7= Get it from somewhere else 8= Get it from a cannabis social club [GER only] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6 AND ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT FOR US
CANNABIS SOURCE – NY [CANNABIS.SOURCE1.NY.2] NEW FOR NY 2025	How do you usually get the marijuana or cannabis you use? Do you: 1= Buy it from a licensed retail cannabis dispensary 2= Buy it from a licensed medical dispensary 3= Buy it from a grocery store, gas station, smoke shop, mall, or other convenience store 4= Get it from a family member or friend 8= Get it from a dealer (in person) 9= Get it from an internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 5= Get it for free or share someone else's 6= Grow it yourself at home or have someone grow it for you 7= Get it from somewhere else -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6 AND COUNTRY=2

CANNABIS SOURCE DELIVERY – USUAL [CANNABIS.SOURCE2.NY]	You told us you usually get cannabis from a dealer or friend, including a delivery company. Do you usually get it from a delivery company? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE1.NY=4 EXCLUDE GERMANY AND SWITZERLAND
CANNABIS AS MEDICINE – NEW JERSEY [CAN.MED.NJ] NEW 2025	Do you use cannabis as medicine without enrolling in a medical cannabis program? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=30 AND USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
CANNABIS SOURCE – STORE – PROVINCIAL [CANNABIS.SOURCE3.PROV]	PROGRAMMER: ENTER PROVINCIAL RETAILER NAME FROM LIST BELOW. PROGRAMMER: USE THE FOLLOWING WORDING FOR THE PROVINCES LISTED: NB: 'Cannabis NB' NS: 'NSLC Cannabis' PEI : 'PEI Cannabis' QC : 'Société québécoise du cannabis (SQDC)' In the past 12 months, what percentage of the cannabis that you purchased **from stores** was from **provincial [RETAILER NAME]** stores**?** Enter number: _____% [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE3new=1 AND COUNTRY=1 (CANADA) AND PROV=NB, NS, PEI or QC
CANNABIS SOURCE – LEGALITY [CANNABIS.SOURCE.LEGAL] REVISED 2024	Overall, how much of the cannabis that you used in the **past 12 months** was **purchased** from **LEGAL/AUTHORIZED** sources (GER: "LEGAL/AUTHORIZED cannabis social clubs")? ENTER % FROM LEGAL SOURCES: _____ % [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] 2= I did not buy or pay for any cannabis in the past 12 months -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6 (ALL PAST 12 MONTH USERS)
CANNABIS SOURCE – MEDICAL LEGALITY [CANNABIS.SOURCE.MEDICAL] NEW 2023	Overall, how much of cannabis that you used in the **past 12 months** was from a **LEGAL medical prescription**? ENTER % FROM LEGAL MEDICAL PRESCRIPTION: _____ % [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] 2= I did not buy or pay for any cannabis in the past 12 months -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
CANNABIS SOURCE – REASON [CANNABIS.ILLEGAL] Source: New REVISED 2022 REVISED 2024	PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE LIST (EXCEPT 12, -77, -88) What were the main reasons you bought from illegal/unauthorized sources instead of legal/authorized sources? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Legal sources didn't sell the products I wanted (GER: Replace "legal sources" with "Cannabis social clubs") 2= Legal sources had low supply or ran out (GER: Replace "legal sources" with "Cannabis social clubs") 3= Legal sources had lower-quality cannabis (GER: Replace "legal sources" with "Cannabis social clubs") 4= Legal sources had higher prices (GER: Replace "legal sources" with "Cannabis social clubs") 5= I wanted to stay anonymous 6= Legal stores were too far away/there are none where I live (GER: Replace "legal sources" with "Cannabis social clubs") 7= Legal sources were less convenient (GER: Replace "legal sources" with "Cannabis social clubs") 8= Legal sources require ID (GER: Replace "legal sources" with "Cannabis social clubs")

	9= Loyalty to my dealer 10= I can't legally buy cannabis where I live 11= I don't have a prescription for medical cannabis 12= Legal online sources require a credit card 13= Legal delivery is too slow 15= Not applicable – I didn't purchase cannabis from an illegal/unauthorized source 16= Other reason(s) (please specify):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ONLY SHOW TO CANADA AND US 'LEGAL' STATES AND GERMANY. CANNABIS.SOURCE.LEGAL<100% [ANY ILLEGAL PURCHASES]. IF CANNABIS.SOURCE.LEGAL=2, -77 or -88, USE THE FOLLOWING UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE3new=3, OR CANNABIS.SOURCE4=2 (UNAUTHORIZED SOURCES).
CANNABIS SOURCE – REASON [CANNABIS.ILLEGAL.TYPE] REVISED 2024	You told us, "Legal sources didn't sell the products I wanted." (GER: Replace "legal sources" with "cannabis social clubs") What type of product did you want that you couldn't get from legal sources? (GER: Replace "legal sources" with "cannabis social clubs") [OPEN TEXT FIELD] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.ILLEGAL=1
CANNABIS SOURCE OF ILLEGAL PRODUCTS [ILLEGALPRODUCT.SOURCE] Source: New NEW 2022	Some cannabis products that are purchased from illegal/unauthorized sources are 'diverted' from legal stores [Canada= , often from another province or US state; US=, often from a different state or country; UK, NZ.AUS, GER, CH= " from another country"]. These products often have 'official' packages with health warnings and tax stamps. When you bought from illegal/unauthorized sources were any of the products **originally made for legal stores**? ADDITIONAL TEXT FOR UK ONLY: …" (e.g., originally for the medical market or from overseas, i.e., the US?") 1= Yes

REVISED 2024	2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ONLY SHOW TO CANADA AND US ALL STATES AND UK, NZ, AUS, GERMANY AND SWITZERLAND. CANNABIS.SOURCE.LEGAL<100% [ANY ILLEGAL PURCHASES]. IF CANNABIS.SOURCE.LEGAL=2, -77 or -88, USE THE FOLLOWING UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE3new=3, OR CANNABIS.SOURCE4=2 (UNAUTHORIZED SOURCES).
CANNABIS SOURCE – REASON [CANNABIS.ILLEGAL1] Source: New NEW 2022	Do you know what [Canada=province or US state; US AND CH=state or country] the products came from? 1= No 2= Yes, please describe: [OPEN TEXT FIELD] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF ILLEGALPRODUCT.SOURCE=1 EXCLUDE GERMANY

CANNABIS PRODUCTS – PRODUCT TYPES & MODES OF USE

CANNABIS USE – MODES [USE.MODES] Source: Health Canada Draft Survey REVISED 2022 REVISED 2024	PROGAMMER: ONLY ALLOW A TEXT RESPONSE IN 'OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY)' IF THEY CLICK 'YES, BUT NOT IN PAST 12 MONTHS' OR 'YES, IN PAST 12 MONTHS' FOR 'OTHER'. **PROGRAMMER NOTE**: RANDOMLY SELECT HALF OF ALL RESPONDENTS AND FOR OPTION 1 SHOW EXISTING WORDING (I.E. "Dried herb (smoked or vaped, including pre-rolled joints)" AND FOR THE OTHER HALF SHOW "Dried flower (smoked or vaped, including pre-rolled joints). Please apply this change for all other questions that use 'herb'. Have you used cannabis in any of the following ways?

	No	Yes, but NOT in past 12 months	Yes, in past 12 months	Don't know

1=	Dried herb/flower (smoked or vaped, including pre-rolled joints)	○	○	○	○
2=	Cannabis oils or liquids **taken orally** (e.g., drops, capsules or sprays)	○	○	○	○
3=	Cannabis oils or liquids **for vaping**	○	○	○	○
4=	Edibles / foods	○	○	○	○
5=	Drinks (e.g., cannabis cola, tea or coffee)	○	○	○	○
6=	Concentrates (e.g., wax, shatter, budder, resin, rosin, crumble)	○	○	○	○
7=	Hash or kief (Aus: Resin (including hash), CH: 'Hash or resin'	○	○	○	○
8=	Tinctures (concentrated amounts ingested orally or taken under the tongue)	○	○	○	○
9=	Topical ointments (e.g., skin lotions or bath products)	○	○	○	○
10=	Other (please specify):_____	○	○	○	○

UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6

PROGRAMMER NOTE: GERMANY VERSION

Have you used cannabis in any of the following ways?

		No	Yes, but NOT in past 12 months	Yes, in past 12 months	Don't know
1=	Cannabis (weed/skunk)	○	○	○	○
2=	Cannabis oils or liquids **taken orally** (e.g., drops, capsules or sprays)	○	○	○	○
3=	Cannabis oils or liquids **for vaping**	○	○	○	○
4=	Edibles / foods (e.g., hash cookie)']	○	○	○	○
5=	Drinks (e.g., cannabis cola, tea or coffee)	○	○	○	○
6=	Concentrates (e.g., wax, shatter, budder, resin, rosin, crumble)	○	○	○	○
7=	Cannabis resin (hash)	○	○	○	○

	8= Tinctures (concentrated amounts ingested orally or taken under the tongue) ○ ○ ○ ○ 9= Topical ointments (e.g., skin lotions or bath products) ○ ○ ○ ○ 10= Other (please specify):_____ ○ ○ ○ ○
CANNABIS USE – TINCTURES VS. OIL [TINCTURES.OIL] NEW 2024	You told us you used tinctures <u>and</u> 'oils or liquids' taken orally. Are these the same products or different? 1=The same products 2=Different products -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ASK IF USE.MODES = 2 AND 8
CANNABIS USE – MODES LAST [USE.MODES.LAST] NEW 2022	On the last day you used cannabis, which product(s) did you use? PROGRAMMER NOTE: Only present the options they selected as 'yes' in the previous question -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ASK IF > 1 MODE SELECTED FROM USE.MODES
CANNABIS USE – FIRST PRODUCT [USE.FIRSTPRODUCT] NEW 2026	What was the first cannabis product that you used? [PROGRAMMER NOTE: Only present the options they selected as 'yes' in USE.MODES] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ASK IF > 1 MODE SELECTED FROM USE.MODES

CANNABIS PRODUCTS – DRIED FLOWER

DRIED HERB – INTRO [HERB.INTRO] REVISED 2024	PROGRAMMER NOTE: SHOW IF MODE.FREQUENCY INCLUDES USE.MODES=1=PAST 12-MONTH USE We now want to ask you about **dried flower (also called dried herb).** Please include pre-roll joints. ✓ Include pre-roll joints in this section and flower you smoke in bongs or pipes. ✓ Include any dried flower that you vape. ✗ Do NOT include vaping oils or liquids—we'll ask you about these later.
DRIED HERB – FREQUENCY [MODE.FREQ.HERB]	In the **past 12 months**, how often did you use **dried flower**? 1= Less than once a month 2= Monthly 3= Weekly 4= Daily -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRIED HERB FROM USE.MODES1
DRIED HERB – AGE OF INITIATION [AOI.HERB.DE] NEW 2023	[PROGRAMMER NOTE: FOR THIS QUESTION PLEASE LEAVE MARIJUANA AS MARIJUANA NOT CANNABIS] How old were you when you first used MARIJUANA? Enter age in years:_____ -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.MODES1=1 AND COUNTRY=GERMANY

HERB FREQUENCY [HERB.12MONTH] NEW 2026	How many days did you use dried flower in the past 12 months? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 365] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRIED HERB FROM USE.MODES
HERB FREQUENCY [HERB.30DAYS] NEW 2026	How many days did you use dried flower in the past 30 days? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 30] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.12MONTH>0
HERB FREQUENCY [HERB.7DAYS] NEW 2026	How many days did you use dried flower in the past 7 days? Include pre-rolls, do not include smoking concentrates. 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 7] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.30DAYS > 0
HERB FREQUENCY [HERB.TIMESPERDAY] NEW 2026	How many times per day do you use dried flower? Include pre-rolls, do not include smoking concentrates. 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 24] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: MODE.FREQ.HERB=4
DRIED HERB FREQUENCY – LAST 30 DAYS [HERB.FREQ.DAYS.GER]	On how many days did you smoke/take herbal cannabis (weed/skunk) during the last 30 days: _____ PROGRAMMER: Range= 0-30

SOURCE: EWDS	-77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY= GERMANY AND PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRIED HERB USE.MODES=1
DRIED HERB – DAYS IN LAST 12 MONTHS [HERB.FREQ.DAYS.YEAR.GER] SOURCE: EWDS	On how many days did you smoke/take herbal cannabis (cannabis/weed/skunk) during the last 12 months? 1= 1-5 days 2= 6-10 days 3= 11-20 days 4= 21-50 days 5= 51-80 days 6= 81-100 days 7= 101-150 days 8= 151-200 days 9= 201-250 days 10= 251-300 days 11= 301-350 days 12= More than 350 days -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY= GERMANY AND PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRIED HERB USE.MODES=1
DRIED HERB – REASON [REASON.HERB] NEW 2026	What are the main reasons you use <u>dried flower</u>? Select all that apply. 1= Price 2= Discrete 3= I like the 'high' 4= Flavour / taste 5= Lower health risk 6= Easy to use 7= Easy to get 8=Other: _____[open-ended]

	-77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRIED HERB FROM USE.MODES1
DRIED HERB – REPORTING CHOICE [PREROLL.PURCHASE] NEW 2022	Have you bought any **'pre-rolled' joints** in the past 12-months? Pre-rolled joints contain dried flower and come 'pre-made' in joints when you buy them. 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRIED HERB USE.MODES=1
DRIED HERB – REPORTING CHOICE [PREROLL.AMOUNT] NEW 2022	Of all the dried flower you bought in the last 12 months, how much of it was purchased as pre-rolled joints? [Drop-down list] 1=Almost none 2=Less than 10% 3=10% 4=20% 5=30% 6=40% 7=50% 8=60% 9=70% 10=80% 11=90% 12=100% -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PREROLL.PURCHASE=1

DRIED HERB – REPORTING CHOICE [PREROLL.CONCENTRATE] NEW 2022 MODIFIED 2023	Most pre-rolled joints only include dried flower, but some are mixed with cannabis oils or concentrates to increase the strength. These products are sometimes called 'infused' pre-rolls, 'moonrockets', or include 'diamonds'. Have you purchased any pre-rolled joints mixed with high potency oils or concentrates in the past 12-months? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PREROLL.PURCHASE=1
DRIED HERB – REPORTING CHOICE [PREROLL.CONC.AMOUNT] NEW 2026	Of all the pre-rolled joints you bought in the last 12 months, how much of it was purchased as pre-rolled joints mixed with high potency oils or concentrates? [Drop-down list] 1=Almost none 2=Less than 10% 3=10% 4=20% 5=30% 6=40% 7=50% 8=60% 9=70% 10=80% 11=90% 12=100% -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PREROLL.CONCENTRATE=1
DRIED HERB – REPORTING CHOICE [IMAGE.CHOICE]	On days that you use dried flower, how much do you use on an average day? Is it easier for you to tell us the…

	1= Number of joints 2= Amount of dried flower (e.g., grams or oz) UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRIED HERB FROM USE.MODES1
DRIED HERB – JOINT [HERB.JOINT2]	Think of the <u>average number of joints you smoke on days you use dried flower</u>. How many joints do you usually smoke over an <u>ENTIRE DAY</u>? (We'll ask you about the size of the joint in a minute.) Only include the amount you personally smoke—don't include what you share with others. [Drop-down list] 1=One or two puffs 2=Less than ¼ of a joint 3=¼ joint 4=½ joint 5=¾ joint 6=1 joint 7=2 joints 8=3 joints 9=4 joints 10=5 joints 11=6 joints 12=7 joints 13=8 joints 14=9 joints 15=10 joints 16=More than 10 joints -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IMAGE.CHOICE=1
DRIED HERB – JOINT [HERB.JOINT3]	How many joints do you usually smoke over an <u>ENTIRE DAY</u>? ENTER NUMBER OF JOINTS:_____

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.JOINT2=16
DRIED HERB – JOINT [HERB.JOINT1]	Please choose the joint that is **<u>closest to the size you normally smoke.</u>** 

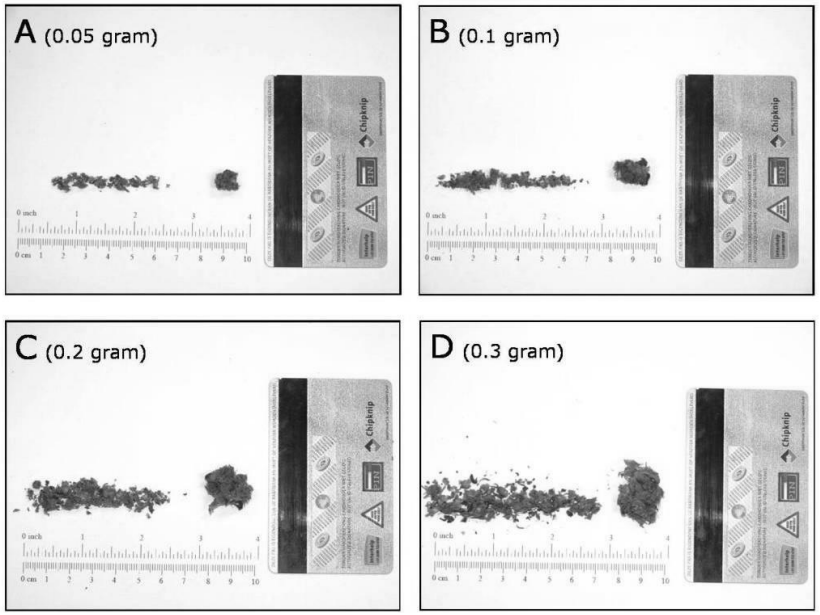
	 0.4 gram  0.2 gram UNIVERSE: IMAGE.CHOICE=1
DRIED HERB – TOBACCO [HERB.JOINT.TOBACCO]	Does the joint you usually smoke contain any tobacco? 1=Yes 2=No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IMAGE.CHOICE=1
DRIED HERB – % TOBACCO [HERB.JOINT.TOBACCO2]	About what percent (%) tobacco does the joint usually contain? 1= 10% 2= 20% 3= 30% 4= 40% 5= 50% 6= 60% 7= 70% 8= 80% 9= 90% -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.JOINT.TOBACCO=1

DRIED HERB – LAST DAY AMOUNT [HERB.AMOUNT1]	On days you use dried flower, how much do you usually use over an ENTIRE DAY? Only include the amount you personally smoke—don't include what you share with others.

	○  1/8 (one eighth) gram or less ○  ¼ (one quarter) gram ○  ½ (half) gram ○  ¾ (three quarters) gram ○  1 gram

	○  2 grams ○  3 grams ○  1/8 (eighth) ounce (3.5 g) ○  ¼ (quarter) ounce (7 g) ○ More than ¼ (quarter) ounce (7 g) ○ Don't know ○ Refuse to answer ○  2 grams ○  3 grams ○  1/8 (eighth) ounce (3.5 g) ○  7 grams ○ More than 7 grams ○ Don't know ○ Refuse to answer

	[**PROGRAMMER**: MAKE IMAGES CLICKABLE. OPTIONS 10, -77 AND -88 SHOULD BE IN A LIST BELOW THE IMAGES]. UNIVERSE: IMAGE.CHOICE=2
DRIED HERB – LAST DAY AMOUNT [HERB.AMOUNT2]	[PROGRAMMER: FOR SWITZERLAND SHOW IMAGES WITH GRAMS ONLY] Did you use… ◯  ½ (half) ounce (14 g) ◯  14 grams ◯  ¾ (three quarters) ounce (21 g) ◯  21 grams ◯  1 ounce (28 g) ◯  28 grams ◯ More than one ounce (>28 g) ◯ Don't know ◯ Refuse to answer ◯ More than 28 grams ◯ Don't know ◯ Refuse to answer [**PROGRAMMER**: MAKE IMAGES CLICKABLE. OPTIONS 3, -77 AND -88 SHOULD BE IN A LIST BELOW THE IMAGES].

	UNIVERSE: HERB.AMOUNT1=10, and IMAGE.CHOICE=2
DRIED HERB – USUAL AMOUNT [HERB.AMOUNT.DE]	These pictures show four different amounts of cannabis in crumbled and non-crumbled form.  Which picture shows the amount of cannabis you usually put in a joint, pipe, chillum, water pipe or bong? 1 = Less than 0.05 gram 2 = 0.05 gram 3 = Between 0.05 gram and 0.1 gram 4 = 0.1 gram 5 = Between 0.1 gram and 0.2 gram 6 = 0.2 gram 7 = Between 0.2 gram and 0.3 gram 8 = 0.3 gram 9 = More than 0.3 gram (please specify: _____) -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=GERMANY OR SWITZERLAND AND PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRIED HERB USE.MODES=1

HERB CONFIRMATION [HERB.CONFIRM12MONTH] NEW 2026	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** **You told us you used dried flower [insert FROM HERB.12MONTH] day(s) in the past 12 months and [INSERT FROM HERB.30DAYS] day(s) in the past month.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF HERB.JOINT2 NOT -77, -88 AND HERB.AMOUNT1 NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **On the days you use dried flower, you usually use about [INSERT grams / INSERT joints] over the entire day.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF HERB_JOINT3 NOT DISPLAYED OR = -77, -88, USE HERB_JOINT2, OTHERWISE USE HERB_JOINT3. PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF HERB_AMOUNT2 NOT DISPLAYED OR = -77, -88, USE HERB_AMOUNT1, OTHERWISE USE HERB_AMOUNT2. PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF IMAGE.CHOICE = -77, -88 OR HERB.JOINT2 = -77, -88 OR HERB.AMOUNT1 = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the amount of dried flower you usually use on days you use.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER BOTH QUESTIONS, If INCORRECT TO EITHER QUESTION SHOW MESSAGE, "**Ok, we'll go back to that section to correct your information**" IF ONLY Q1 INCORRECT: Go HERB.12MONTH, then HERB.30DAYS AND IF HERB.30DAYS>0 THEN CONTINUE TO HERB.7DAYS IF ONLY Q2 INCORRECT: Go HERB.JOINT2 OR HERB.AMOUNT1 IF BOTH Q1 AND Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO HERB.12MONTH AND REDO ALL QUESTIONS WHICH FOLLOW *DO NOT REDO CONFIRMATION QUESTIONS FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS* UNIVERSE: IF HERB.30DAYS=0 AND HERB.12MONTH >0
HERB CONFIRMATION [HERB.CONFIRM30DAYS] NEW 2026	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF HERB.7DAYS NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **You told us you used dried flower [insert FROM HERB.30DAYS] day(s) in the past month and [insert FROM HERB.7DAYS] day(s) in the past week.**

	PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF HERB.7DAYS = -77, -88, SHOW: **You told us you used dried flower [insert FROM HERB.30DAYS] for days used in the past month and selected [insert "Don't know" / insert "Refuse to answer"] for days used in the past week.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF HERB.JOINT2 NOT -77, -88 AND HERB.AMOUNT1 NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **On the days you use dried flower you usually use about [INSERT grams / INSERT joints] over the entire day.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF IMAGE.CHOICE = -77, -88 OR HERB.JOINT2 = -77, -88 OR HERB.AMOUNT1 = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the amount of dried flower you usually use on days you use.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF HERB_JOINT3 NOT DISPLAYED OR = -77, -88, USE HERB_JOINT2, OTHERWISE USE HERB_JOINT3. PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF HERB_AMOUNT2 NOT DISPLAYED OR = -77, -88, USE HERB_AMOUNT1, OTHERWISE USE HERB_AMOUNT2. 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER BOTH QUESTIONS, If INCORRECT TO EITHER QUESTION SHOW MESSAGE, "**Ok, we'll go back to that section to correct your information**" FOR Q1 INCORRECT: Go HERB.30DAYS IF HERB.30DAYS>0 THEN CONTINUE TO HERB.7DAYS FOR Q2 INCORRECT: Go HERB.JOINT2 OR HERB.AMOUNT1 F BOTH Q1 AND Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO HERB.30DAYS AND REDO ALL QUESTIONS WHICH FOLLOW *DO NOT REDO CONFIRMATION QUESTIONS FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS* UNIVERSE: IF HERB.30DAYS > 0

HERB THC [HERB.THC.QUAL] NEW 2026	**<u>THC is the main chemical in cannabis that causes the "high" feeling.</u>** **THC numbers are printed on packaging of cannabis products from licensed/legal stores.** **Which of the following best describes the <u>THC level of the dried flower you usually use</u>?** 1=No THC 2=Low THC 3=Medium THC 4=High THC 5=Very high THC 6= I don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF HERB.30DAYS>0

HERB THC [HERB.THC.NUM] [HERB.THC.CONFIDENT] NEW 2026	**What is the THC % of the dried flower you usually use?** Insert % I don't know UNIVERSE: IF HERB.THC.QUAL=2-5 PROGRAMMER NOTE: Pop up on same screen **Are you confident that you know the THC % of your dried flower?** 1=Not at all confident 2=A little confident 3=Confident 4=Very confident 5=I'm certain -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF RESPONDENT REPORTS A NUMBER FOR HERB.THC.NUM (SKIP IF 'DON'T KNOW')
DRIED HERB – HIGH THC - MARYLAND [HERB.THC.MD] NEW 2025 REVISED 2026	What do you consider to be a "high THC potency" flower product? Sliding scale: 1mg to 30mg -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=20 AND PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRIED HERB FROM USE.MODES=1
DRIED HERB – HIGH DURATION [HERB.HIGH.DURATION.CH] NEW 2026	How long did you feel "high" the last time you used dried flower? Insert:_____ hours -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF HERB FROM USE.MODES=1 AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
DRIED HERB – SOURCE [HERB.SOURCE1] REVISED OPTIONS – 2023 (FOR UK) REVISED 2024	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** Please keep position of the options as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 7= Through medical prescription, and 8=From a dealer, not met on the street. In the **past 12 months**, how did you get the **dried flower** you used? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= I grew my own 2= From a family member or friend 3= From a dealer (in person) (CH: From a street dealer) 8= From a dealer, not met on the street (SWITZERLAND ONLY) 4= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 5= From a [CAN/US/UK="store, co-operative or dispensary"; NZ/AUS: "store, dispensary or clinic"; GER="store"; CH= From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)] 9= From a cannabis social club [GER only] 7= Through medical prescription [UK, GER and SWITZERLAND only] 6= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRIED HERB FROM USE.MODES1
DRIED HERB – SOURCE UK [HERB.SOURCE1.UK] REVISED UNIVERSE 2024	In the past 12 months, where did you get your medical dried flower? 1= Through an NHS prescription 2= Through a private prescription 3= Through a patient registry 4 = Other (please specify:_____) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.SOURCE1=7 AND UK ONLY PROGRAMMER NOTE: THE UNIVERSE REFERS TO OPTION IN HERB.SOURCE1 THAT IS 'THROUGH MEDICAL PRESCRIPTION'

DRIED HERB - SOURCE % [HERB.SOURCE2] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	What percent (%) of **dried flower** that you used in the past 12 months did you get from each source: [Insert sources selected from HERB.SOURCE1 with open fields for entry of % numbers that sum to 100%] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.SOURCE1= MORE THAN 1 OPTION SELECTED
DRIED HERB– LEGALITY [HERB.SOURCE.LEGAL]	Overall, about what percentage (%) of the **dried flower** that you **used in the past 12 months** came from **LEGAL/AUTHORIZED** sources? ENTER NUMBER: _____ % [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRIED HERB FROM USE.MODES=1 AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4 and SWITZERLAND (NOT UK AND GERMANY)
DRIED HERB -MEDICAL LEGALITY [HERB.SOURCE.LEGAL.UK] NEW 2023	Overall, how much of the **dried flower** that you used in the **past 12 months** was **obtained** from a **LEGAL medical prescription**? ENTER % FROM LEGAL SOURCES: _____ % [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRIED HERB FROM USE.MODES=1 and UK ONLY
DRIED HERB – PURCHASING [HERB.PURCHASE] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	In the past 12 months, did you **buy or pay** for any of the **dried flower** you used? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: USE.MODES=1 AND YES to past 12-month use
DRIED HERB – PURCHASE SOURCE [HERB.WHERE]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** A new option is added in the list of options below (Through medical prescription). Please keep position of the new option as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 6= Through medical prescription, and 7= From a dealer, not met on the street. The **last time** you bought **dried flower**, where did you buy it? 1= From a family member or friend 2= From a dealer (in person) (CH ONLY: From a street dealer) 7= From a dealer, not met on the street 3= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 4= From a store, co-operative or dispensary (NZ/AUS: From a store, dispensary or clinic; GER: From a store, pharmacy or cannabis social club; CH: From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)) 6= Through medical prescription [UK and SWITZERLAND] 5= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.PURCHASE=1
DRIED HERB – PURCHASE SOURCE UK [HERB.WHERE.UK] NEW 2023	The **last time** you bought your medical dried flower, where did you buy it? 1= Through an NHS prescription 2= Through a private prescription 3= Through a patient registry 4 = Other (please specify:_____) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.WHERE=6 AND UK ONLY
DRIED HERB – PURCHASE ONLINE [HERB.WEB] REVISED 2024	Ok. What type of internet or delivery service did you buy the dried flower from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it.

	1= An authorized/legal website [NZ: A cannabis clinic or pharmacy CH: An authorized/legal website based outside Switzerland][GER: An online pharmacy] 2= An unauthorized/illegal website, private delivery service, [UK and CH: 'cryptomarket on the darknet,'] or dealer [US only: 'not affiliated with a dispensary/co-operative'] 3 = Other online source (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.WHERE=3 (INTERNET)
DRIED HERB – PURCHASE ONLINE [HERB.ONLINE.DELIVER] NEW 2023	When you bought the product online, was it delivered by…. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Regular US mail 2= A courier or delivery service 3= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=US AND HERB.WHERE=3
DRIED HERB – STORES [HERB.STORE] REVISED 2023	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** A new option is added in the list of options below (Grocery store, gas station, or mall [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only). Please keep position of the new option as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall (US only). Ok. What type of **PHYSICAL store or dispensary** did you buy the dried flower from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= [PROGRAMMER: IN USA= 'A legal medical dispensary or co-operative'; IN CANADA: 'A legal/authorized store' ; IN NZ/AUS: 'A pharmacy or legal medical dispensary/clinic); IN UK: A legal medical dispensary/clinic; IN GERMANY: A pharmacy] 6= A cannabis social club (Germany only) 2= A legal recreational store [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only] 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only] 3= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary/clinic 4= Other type of store/dispensary/clinic (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know

	-88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.WHERE=4 (STORE) AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,5,6 (NOT ~~UK~~SWITZERLAND)
DRIED HERB – STORE – SWITZERLAND [HERB.STORE.CH] New 2025	Ok. What type of **PHYSICAL store or dispensary** did you buy the dried flower from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= A pharmacy within a pilot project 2= A legal cannabis club within a pilot project 3= A legal dedicated store within a pilot project 4= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary 5= Other type of store/dispensary (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.WHERE=4 (STORE) AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
[HERB.MOONROCKET] MODIFIED 2022	The last time you bought dried flower, was it a **pre-rolled joint?** 1=Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.PURCHASE=1
[HERB.MOONROCKET2] MODIFIED 2022 & 2023	Was the pre-rolled joint… 1= Dried herb only 2= Dried herb dipped in high-potency oil or mixed with concentrate (e.g., infused, diamonds, moonrockets) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.MOONROCKET=1
DRIED HERB – REPORTING CHOICE	Think about the **last time** you **bought** dried flower.

[IMAGE.CHOICE2]	Is it easier for you to tell us how much you bought in… 1= Number of joints 2= Amount of dried flower (e.g., grams or ounces) UNIVERSE: (USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6, and HERB.PURCHASE=1). IF HERB.MOONROCKET=1, DO NOT SHOW THIS QUESTION.
DRIED HERB – LAST PURCHASE JOINTS [PURCH.JOINT]	**The last time** you bought **dried flower**, how many joints did you buy? [Drop-down list] 1=1 joint 2=2 joints 3=3 joints 4=4 joints 5=5 joints 6=6 joints 7=7 joints 8=8 joints 9=9 joints 10=10 joints 11=11 joints 12=12 joints 13=13 joints 14=14 joints 15=15 joints 16=16 joints 17=17 joints 18=18 joints 19=19 joints 20=20 joints 21=more than 20 joints -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.PURCHASE=1 and (IMAGE.CHOICE2=1 OR HERB.MOONROCKET=1)

DRIED HERB – LAST PURCHASE JOINT [PURCH.JOINT2]	Please choose the joint that is **<u>closest to the size you bought.</u>** 

	 **0.2 gram** UNIVERSE: IMAGE.CHOICE2=1 OR HERB.MOONROCKET=1
DRIED HERB – LAST PURCHASE [HERB.LASTPURCH1A]	**The last time** you bought **dried flower**, how much did you buy…

	◯ Less than 1 gram ◯  1 gram ◯  2 grams ◯  3 grams ◯  1/8 (eighth) ounce (3.5 g) ◯  ¼ (quarter) ounce (7 g) ◯  2 grams ◯  3 grams ◯  1/8 (eighth) ounce (3.5 g) ◯  7 grams ◯ More than 7 grams ◯ Don't know ◯ Refuse to answer

	◯ More than ¼ (quarter) ounce (7 g) ◯ Don't know ◯ Refuse to answer [**PROGRAMMER**: MAKE IMAGES CLICKABLE. OPTIONS 10, -77 AND -88 SHOULD BE IN A LIST BELOW THE IMAGES]. UNIVERSE: HERB.PURCHASE=1 and IMAGE.CHOICE2=2
DRIED HERB – LAST PURCHASE [HERB.LASTPURCH1B]	**The last time** you bought **dried flower**, how much did you buy… Did you buy…



½ (half) ounce (14 g)



14 grams



¾ (three quarters) ounce (21 g)



21 grams



1 ounce (28 g)



28 grams

- More than one ounce (>28 g)
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

- More than 28 grams
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

PROGRAMMER: IF **[LASTPURCH1B=4]** ASK AND ALLOW TWO DECIMAL SPACES [000.00]:

Thinking of the **last time** you bought **dried flower**, please indicate the amount using one of the following:

[Numeric field] Number of **ounces** OR [DO NOT SHOW FOR GERMANY]
[Numeric field] Number of **pounds** OR [DO NOT SHOW FOR GERMANY]
[Numeric field] Number of **kilograms**

Note: 1 lb = 16 ounces and 1 kg = 35 ounces [DO NOT SHOW FOR GERMANY]

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.PURCHASE=1 and IMAGE.CHOICE2=2 and HERB.LASTPURCH1A=11
DRIED HERB – PURCHASE SHARING [HERB.DEALER]	Was the **dried flower** you bought for you or other people? 1= Only for me 2= Only for others 3= Both for me and others -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.PURCHASE=1

DRIED HERB– LAST PURCHASE [HERB.LASTPURCH1C]	**The last time** you bought **dried flower**, how much did you buy… ◯  1/8 (one eighth) gram or less ◯  ¼ (one quarter) gram ◯  ½ (half) gram ◯  ¾ (three quarters) gram ◯ Don't know ◯ Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.PURCHASE=1 and IMAGE.CHOICE2=2 and HERB.LASTPURCH1A=1
DRIED HERB– HERB MONEY SPENT [HERB.SPENTLAST]	**How much** did you spend the **last time** you bought **dried flower?** ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, Switzerland: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland]

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.PURCHASE=1
DRIED HERB – MONEY SPENT CONFIRMATION [HERB.SPENTLAST.CONF]	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM PREVIOUS QUESTION. INSERT AMOUNT FROM PURCH.JOINT OR HERB.LASTPURCH, DEPENDING WHICH THEY ANSWERED. You told us that you paid [**$X**] to buy **[insert amount including units**] of dried flower. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct the amount I bought **[REDIRECT TO PURCH.JOINT OR HERB.LASTPURCH]** 3= No- I want to correct the amount I paid **[REDIRECT TO HERB.SPENTLAST]** PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO APPROPRIATE QUESTION AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED HERB.SPENTLAST
DRIED HERB – TAX [HERB.SPENTLAST.TAX]	Did the $[insert final corrected value from HERB.SPENTLAST] include **tax**? [€ for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No 3= Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.WHERE=3 or 4 (internet or store) and entered $ value for HERB.SPENTLAST AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,6 and SWITZERLAND (NOT UK)
DRIED HERB – SHIPPING [HERB.SPENTLAST.SHIP]	Did the $[insert final corrected value from HERB.SPENTLAST] you paid include **shipping or delivery costs**? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes, it included the shipping **or delivery** cost (enter shipping **or delivery** cost, if known): $_____ **[PROGRAMMER: make numeric text box optional]** 2= No, but I know the shipping **or delivery** cost (enter shipping **or delivery** cost): $_____ **[PROGRAMMER: make numeric text box optional]** 3= No, there was **no** shipping **or delivery** cost

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.WHERE=3 (Internet) and entered $ value for HERB.SPENTLAST
DRIED HERB – MONEY PAST 12 MONTHS [MONEY.HERB.ALL] NEW 2022	We'd like to know how much money you've spent on **all** dried flower **in the past 12 months**. ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, Switzerland: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany , CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HERB.PURCHASE=1
DRIED HERB – MONEY SPENT CONFIRMATION [MONEY.HERB.ALL.CONF] NEW 2022	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM MONEY.HERB.ALL. You told us that you spent [**$X**] on all dried flower in the past 12 months. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct my answer PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO MONEY.HERB.ALL AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED MONEY.HERB.ALL
DRIED HERB – SMOKE [HERB.TOBACCO]	Of **all** the **dried flower** that you used in the **past 12 months**, what percent (%) did you… 1= Smoke dried flower without tobacco (including joints, bongs and pipes)____% 2= Smoke dried flower with tobacco___% 3= Vape dried flower___% 4= Other (please specify): _____% -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer [numeric field for each, Must add up to 100%]

	UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRIED HERB FROM USE.MODES1
KNOWLEDGE OF THC LEVELS [THC.TEST] REVISED 2024	PROGRAMMER NOTE: The location of this question has been moved with a new universe. If dried flower has 30% THC, in your opinion, is that.. 1= Low THC for dried flower 2= Medium THC for dried flower 3= High THC for dried flower 4= Very high THC for dried flower 5= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL COUNTRIES
DRIED HERB – SMOKE ADMINISTRATION MODE [HERB.ADMINISTRATION.MODE] NEW 2023 Source: Morean et al. (2023)	In the past 12 months, how did you **usually** use dried flower? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Smoked as a joint 2= Smoked it in a blunt (cigar, cigarillo, little cigar, or blunt wrap filled with cannabis) 3= Smoked using a water pipe or bong 4= Smoked using a pipe or cone 5= Other -77=Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRIED HERB FROM USE.MODES1

RESPONDENT ENCOURAGEMENT [SUPERMAN/SUPERWOMAN]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE**: The location of this question has been moved. You're flying through the survey!

CANNABIS PRODUCTS – ORAL LIQUIDS

ORAL PRODUCTS – INTRO [LIQUID.INTRO]	PROGRAMMER NOTE: SHOW IF MODE.FREQUENCY INCLUDES USE.MODES=2=PAST 12-MONTHUSE We now want to ask you about cannabis/marijuana oil or liquid taken orally. Include products that you swallow from drops, from a syringe, capsules, and oral sprays. Do NOT include cannabis drinks, or products you vape or smoke.
ORAL PRODUCTS – 12 MONTH USE [LIQUID.FORMAT] REVISED 2026	In the past 12 months, have you used cannabis/marijuana oil or liquid taken orally in the following formats. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Drops with a syringe 5= Drops from a bottle (no syringe) 2= Capsules (e.g., gel caps) 3= Oral sprays

	4= Other format (please specify):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES2
ORAL LIQUID – INTRO [LIQUIDDROP.INTRO]	For the following questions, please only include **cannabis oil** taken orally in liquid form **(as DROPS).** [**PROGRAMMER NOTE**: RANDOMIZE HALF OF RESPONDENTS TO SEE THE FOLLOWING ON SCREEN] "We'll ask you about capsules/pills later."] UNIVERSE: LIQUID.FORMAT=1 OR 5 AS WELL AS ANOTHER FORMAT (e.g., at least 2 of LIQUID.FORMAT=1 OR 5 AND 2,3 OR 4)
ORAL LIQUID – FREQUENCY [MODE.FREQ.DROP]	In the past 12 months, how often did you use cannabis/THC drops? 1= Less than once a month 2= Monthly 3= Weekly 4= Daily -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES AND LIQUID.FORMAT=1 OR 5
ORAL LIQUIDS FREQUENCY [DROP.12MONTH] NEW 2026	How many days did you use cannabis/THC drops in the past 12 months? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 - 365] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUID.FORMAT=1 OR 5
ORAL LIQUIDS FREQUENCY [DROP.30DAYS] NEW 2026	How many days did you use cannabis/THC drops in the past 30 days? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 30] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: UNIVERSE: DROP.12MONTH > 0 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=1 OR 5
ORAL LIQUIDS FREQUENCY [DROP.7DAYS] NEW 2026	How many days did you use cannabis/THC drops in the <u>past 7 days</u>? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 7] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: DROP.30DAYS>0
ORAL LIQUIDS FREQUENCY [DROP.TIMESPERDAY] NEW 2026	How many times per day do you use cannabis/THC drops? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 - 24] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: MODE.FREQ.DROP=4
ORAL LIQUID – REASON - DROPS [REASON.DROP] NEW 2026	What are the main reasons you use cannabis/THC drops? Select all that apply. 1= Price 2= Discrete 3= I like the 'high' 4= Flavour / taste 5= Lower health risk 6= Easy to use 7= Easy to get 8=Other: _____[open-ended] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=1 OR 5

CANNABIS ORAL LIQUIDS – UNIT -DROPS [DROPS.AMOUNT.UNIT] NEW 2026	On days that you use cannabis drops, how much do you use on an average day? Is it easier for you to tell us the… 1= Amount in millilitres or ounces 2= Number of drops -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF LIQUID.FORMAT=1 OR 5
ORAL LIQUID – AMOUNT [LIQUID.DROP.AMOUNT1]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** MAKE SURE UNIT IS RECORDED AND MAKE IT MANDATORY TO SELECT A UNIT. On <u>days</u> that you used <u>cannabis/THC drops</u>, how much do you usually use over an ENTIRE DAY? Enter the amount in mL OR fl oz.  ENTER NUMBER: _____ [drop-down list: mL/fl oz] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: DROPS.AMOUNT.UNIT=1
ORAL LIQUID – LAST DAY AMOUNT [LIQUID.DROP.AMOUNT2]	On days that you used <u>cannabis/THC drops,</u> how much do you usually use over an ENTIRE DAY?

NEW 2026	 Enter number of drops: ..... drops) [**PROGRAMMER**: RESPONSE REQUIRED IF SELECTED] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF DROPS.AMOUNT.UNIT=2
ORAL LIQUID – BOTTLE NUMBER [LIQUID.DROP.BOTTLE.MONTH] NEW 2026	How many bottles of <u>cannabis/THC drops</u> did you use in the <u>past 30 days</u>? 1= Less than one-quarter of a bottle (less than 25%) 2= About one-quarter of a bottle (25%) 3= About half a bottle (50%) 4= About three-quarters of a bottle (75%) 5= 1 bottle 6= Between 1 and 2 bottles 7= 2 bottles 8= 3 bottles 9= 4 bottles 10= 5 bottles 11= 6 bottles 12= 7 bottles 13= 8 bottles 14= 9 bottles 15= 10 bottles 16= More than 10 bottles (enter number): ..... [*open-ended*] [**PROGRAMMER**: RESPONSE REQUIRED IF SELECTED] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: IF LIQUID.FORMAT=1 OR 5 AND DROP.30DAYS>0
ORAL LIQUID – BOTTLE NUMBER [LIQUID.DROP.BOTTLE.YEAR] NEW 2022	**Programmer:** Add drop down menu for response options How many bottles of <u>cannabis/THC drops</u> did you use in the past 12 months? 23= Less than one-quarter of a bottle (less than 25%) 24= About one-quarter of a bottle (25%) 25= About half a bottle (50%) 26= About three-quarters of a bottle (75%) 2= 1 bottle 27= Between 1 and 2 bottles 3= 2 bottles 4= 3 bottles 5= 4 bottles 6= 5 bottles 7= 6 bottles 8= 7 bottles 9= 8 bottles 10= 9 bottles 11= 10 bottles 28= More than 10 bottles (enter number): ….. [*open-ended*] [**PROGRAMMER**: RESPONSE REQUIRED IF SELECTED] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUID.FORMAT=1 or 5 AND DROP.12MONTH>0 AND DROP.30DAYS=0
ORAL LIQUIDS CONFIRMATION [DROP.CONFIRM30DAYS] NEW 2026	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF DROP.7DAYS NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **You told us you used cannabis/THC drops <u>[insert DROP.30DAYS] day(s) in the past month</u> and <u>[insert DROP.7DAYS] day(s) in the past week</u>.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF DROP.7DAYS = -77, -88, SHOW: **You told us you used cannabis/THC drops <u>[insert FROM DROP.30DAYS] for days used in the past month</u> and selected <u>[insert "Don't know" / insert "Refuse to answer"] for days used in the past week</u>.**

	1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF DROPS.AMOUNT.UNIT NOT -77, -88 AND LIQUID.DROP.AMOUNT1 NOT -77, -88 AND LIQUID.DROP.AMOUNT2 NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **On the days you use cannabis drops, you usually use about [INSERT mL / INSERT oz / INSERT drops] over the entire day.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF DROPS.AMOUNT.UNIT = -77, -88 OR LIQUID.DROP.AMOUNT1 = -77, -88 OR LIQUID.DROP.AMOUNT2 = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the amount of cannabis/THC drops you usually use on days you use.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER BOTH QUESTIONS, If INCORRECT TO EITHER QUESTION SHOW MESSAGE, "**Ok, we'll go back to that section to correct your information**" FOR Q1 INCORRECT: Go DROP.30DAYS AND IF DROP.30DAYS>0 THEN CONTINUE TO DROP.7DAYS FOR Q2 INCORRECT: Go LIQUID.DROP.AMOUNT1 OR LIQUID.DROP.AMOUNT2 IF BOTH Q1 AND Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO DROP.30DAYS AND REDO ALL QUESTIONS WHICH FOLLOW *DO NOT REDO CONFIRMATION QUESTIONS FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS* UNIVERSE=DROP.30DAYS>0
ORAL LIQUID CONFIRMATION [DROP.CONFIRM12MONTH] NEW 2026	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** **You told us you used cannabis/THC drops [insert] day(s) in the past 12 months and [INSERT] day(s) in the past month.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF DROPS.AMOUNT.UNIT NOT -77, -88 AND LIQUID.DROP.AMOUNT1 NOT -77, -88 AND LIQUID.DROP.AMOUNT2 NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **On the days you use cannabis drops you usually use about [INSERT mL / INSERT oz / INSERT drops] over the entire day.**

	PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF DROPS.AMOUNT.UNIT = -77, -88 OR LIQUID.DROP.AMOUNT1 = -77, -88 OR LIQUID.DROP.AMOUNT2 = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the amount of cannabis/THC drops you usually use on days you use.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER BOTH QUESTIONS, If INCORRECT TO EITHER QUESTION SHOW MESSAGE, "**Ok, we'll go back to that section to correct your information**" FOR Q1 INCORRECT: Go DROP.12MONTH, then DROP.30DAYS AND IF DROP.30DAYS>0 THEN CONTINUE TO DROP.7DAYS FOR Q2 INCORRECT: Go LIQUID.DROP.AMOUNT1 OR LIQUID.DROP.AMOUNT2 IF BOTH Q1 AND Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO DROP.12MONTH AND REDO ALL QUESTIONS WHICH FOLLOW *DO NOT REDO CONFIRMATION QUESTIONS FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS* UNIVERSE: IF DROP.30DAYS=0 AND DROP.12MONTH >0

ORAL LIQUIDS THC [LIQUID.DROP.THC.QUAL] NEW 2026	**<u>THC is the main chemical in cannabis that causes the "high" feeling.</u>** **THC numbers are printed on packaging of cannabis products from licensed/legal stores.** **Which of the following best describes the <u>THC level of the cannabis/THC drops you usually use</u>?** 1=No THC 2=Low THC 3=Medium THC 4=High THC 5=Very high THC 6= I don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF LIQUID.FORMAT=1 OR 5 and DROP.30DAYS > 0

ORAL LIQUIDS THC [LIQUID.DROP.THC.NUM] [LIQUID.DROP.THC.CONFIDENT] NEW 2026	How much THC is in the **cannabis/THC drops** you usually use? Insert mg I don't know UNIVERSE: IF LIQUID.DROP.THC.QUAL=2-5 PROGRAMMER NOTE: Pop up on same screen Are you confident that you know the amount of THC in your drops? 1=Not at all confident 2=A little confident 3=Confident 4=Very confident 5=I'm certain -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF RESPONDENT REPORTS A NUMBER FOR LIQUID.DROP.THC.NUM (SKIP IF 'DON'T KNOW')
ORAL LIQUID – HIGH DURATION [DROP.HIGH.DURATION.CH] NEW 2026	How long did you feel "high" the last time you used cannabis/THC drops? Insert:_____ hours -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES AND LIQUID.FORMAT=1 OR 5 AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
ORAL LIQUID – SOURCE [LIQUIDDROP.SOURCE1] REVISED 2024	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** Please keep position of the options as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 7= Through medical prescription [UK and Switzerland only] and 8= From a dealer, not met on the street In the **past 12 months**, how did you get the **cannabis/THC drops** you used? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

	1= I made my own 2= From a family member or friend 3= From a dealer (in person) [CH: From a street dealer] 8= From a dealer, not met on the street (CH only) 4= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 5= From a [CAN/US/UK="store, co-operative or dispensary"; NZ/AUS: "store, dispensary or clinic"; GER="store"; CH: 'From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)''] 9= From a cannabis social club [Germany only] 7= Through medical prescription [UK, Germany and Switzerland only] 6= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer **UNIVERSE**: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES=2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=1 OR 5
ORAL LIQUID –SOURCE UK [LIQUIDDROP.SOURCE1.UK] REVISED UNIVERSE 2024	In the past 12 months, where did you get your medical **cannabis/THC drops**? 1= Through an NHS prescription 2= Through a private prescription 3= Through a patient registry 4 = Other (please specify:_____) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDDROP.SOURCE1=7 AND UK ONLY PROGRAMMER NOTE: THE UNIVERSE REFERS TO OPTION THAT IS 'THROUGH MEDICAL PRESCRIPTION'
ORAL LIQUID – SOURCE % [LIQUIDDROP.SOURCE2] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	What percent (%) of **cannabis/THC drops** that you used in the past 12 months did you get from each source: [Insert sources selected from LIQUIDDROP.SOURCE1 with open fields for entry of % numbers that sum to 100%] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: LIQUIDDROP.SOURCE1= MORE THAN 1 OPTION SELECTED (INCLUDE OPTION 9)
ORAL LIQUID – LEGALITY [LIQUIDDROP.SOURCE.LEGAL]	Overall, about what percentage (%) of the **cannabis/THC drops** that you **used in the past 12 months** came from **LEGAL/AUTHORIZED** sources? ENTER NUMBER: _____ % [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer **UNIVERSE**: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES=2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=1 OR 5 AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4, and Switzerland (NOT UK AND GERMANY)
ORAL LIQUID – MEDICAL LEGALITY [LIQUIDDROP.SOURCE.LEGAL.UK]	Overall, how much of the **cannabis/THC drops** that you used in the **past 12 months** was **obtained** from a **LEGAL medical prescription**? ENTER % FROM LEGAL SOURCES: _____ % [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUIDS FROM USE.MODES=2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=1 OR 5 and UK and Switzerland ONLY
ORAL LIQUID – PURCHASING [LIQUIDDROP.PURCHASE] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	In the past 12 months, did you **buy or pay** for any of the **cannabis/THC drops** you used? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer **UNIVERSE**: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES=2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=1 OR 5
ORAL LIQUID – PURCHASE SOURCE	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** A new option is added in the list of options below (Through medical prescription [UK GER and Switzerland only]). Please keep position of the new option as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of

[LIQUIDDROP.WHERE]	survey, so 6= Through medical prescription [UK and Switzerland only] and 7= From a dealer, not met on the street (Switzerland only) The **last time** you bought **cannabis/THC drops**, where did you buy them? 1= From a family member or friend 2= From a dealer (in person), (CH: 'From a street dealer') 7= From a dealer, not met on the street (Switzerland only) 3= Internet delivery service or mail order(delivered to me) 4= From a store, co-operative or dispensary (NZ/AUS: 'From a store, dispensary or clinic'; GER: From a store, pharmacy or cannabis social club; CH: 'From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)') 6= Through medical prescription [UK and Switzerland only] 5= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDDROP.PURCHASE=1
ORAL LIQUID – PURCHASE SOURCE UK [LIQUIDDROP.WHERE.UK]	The last time you bought your **cannabis/THC drops**, where did you buy it? 1= Through an NHS prescription 2= Through a private prescription 3= Through a patient registry 4 = Other (please specify:_____) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDDROP.WHERE=5 AND UK ONLY
ORAL LIQUID – PURCHASE ONLINE [LIQUIDDROP.WEB] REVISED 2024	Ok. What type of **internet or delivery service** did you buy the cannabis/THC drops from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought them. 1= An authorized/legal website [NZ: A cannabis clinic or pharmacy; CH: An authorized/legal website based outside Switzerland]; GER: An online pharmacy]

	2= An <u>unauthorized/illegal website,</u> private delivery service, [UK and Switzerland: 'cryptomarket on the darknet,'] or dealer [US only: 'not affiliated with a dispensary/co-operative'] 3 = Other online source (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDDROP.WHERE=3 (INTERNET)
ORAL LIQUID – PURCHASE ONLINE [LIQUIDDROP.ONLINE.DELIVER] NEW 2023	When you bought the product online, was it delivered by…. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Regular US mail 2= A courier or delivery service 3= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=US AND LIQUIDDROP.WHERE=3
ORAL LIQUID –STORES [LIQUIDDROP.STORE] REVISED 2023	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** A new option is added in the list of options below (Grocery store, gas station, or mall [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only). Please keep position of the new option as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall (US only). Ok. What type of **<u>PHYSICAL store or dispensary</u>** did you buy the cannabis/THC drops from? Remember, we're asking about the **<u>last time</u>** you bought it. 1= [PROGRAMMER: IN USA= 'A legal medical dispensary or co-operative'; IN CANADA: 'A legal/authorized store' ; IN NZ/AUS: 'A pharmacy or legal medical dispensary/clinic); IN UK: A legal medical dispensary/clinic]; IN GERMANY: A pharmacy 2= A legal recreational store [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only] 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only] 6= A cannabis social club (Germany only) 3= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary/clinic 4= Other type of store/dispensary/clinic (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDDROP.WHERE=4 (STORE) AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,5,6 (NOT SWITZERLAND)

ORAL LIQUID –STORES - SWITZERLAND [LIQUIDDROP.STORE.CH] NEW 2025	Ok. What type of **PHYSICAL store or dispensary** did you buy the cannabis/THC drops from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= A pharmacy within a pilot project 2= A legal cannabis club within a pilot project 3= A legal dedicated store within a pilot project 4= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary 5= Other type of store/dispensary (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDDROP.WHERE=4 (STORE) AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
ORAL LIQUID – PURCHASE AMOUNT [LIQUIDDROP.LASTPURCH]	**PROGRAMMER**: MAKE IT MANDATORY TO SELECT A UNIT & RECORD UNIT CHOICE. The **last time** you bought **cannabis/THC drops,** how much did you buy? (Bottles often come in 30Ml/1 oz sizes but may vary.)  ENTER AMOUNT:_____ [drop-down list: Ml/fl oz]

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDDROP.PURCHASE=1
ORAL LIQUID – MONEY SPENT [LIQUIDDROP.SPENTLAST] Source: New	**How much did you spend** the **last time** you bought cannabis/THC drops? ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, Switzerland: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDDROP.PURCHASE=1
ORAL LIQUID – MONEY SPENT CONFIRMATION [LIQUIDDROP.SPENTLAST.CONF]	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM PREVIOUS QUESTION. INSERT AMOUNT FROM LIQUIDDROP.LASTPURCH. You told us that you paid [**$X**] to purchase **[insert amount including units**] cannabis/THC drops. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct the amount I bought **[REDIRECT TO LIQUIDDROP.LASTPURCH]** 3= No- I want to correct the amount I paid **[REDIRECT TO LIQUIDDROP.SPENTLAST]** PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO APPROPRIATE QUESTION AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED LIQUIDDROP.SPENTLAST
ORAL LIQUID – TAX [LIQUIDDROP.SPENTLAST.TAX]	Did the $[insert final corrected value from LIQUIDDROP.SPENTLAST] include **tax**? [€ for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No 3= Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: LIQUIDDROP.WHERE=3 or 4 (internet or store) and entered $ value for LIQUIDDROP.SPENTLAST AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,6 and Switzerland (NOT UK)
ORAL LIQUID – SHIPPING [LIQUIDDROP.SPENTLAST.SHIP]	Did the $[insert final corrected value from LIQUIDDROP.SPENTLAST] you paid include **shipping or delivery costs**? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes, it included the shipping **or delivery** cost (enter shipping **or delivery** cost, if known): $_____ **[PROGRAMMER: make numeric text box optional]** 2= No, but I know the shipping **or delivery** cost (enter shipping **or delivery** cost): $_____ **[PROGRAMMER: make numeric text box optional]** 3= No, there was **no** shipping **or delivery** cost -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDDROP.WHERE=3 (Internet) and entered $ value for LIQUIDDROP.SPENTLAST
ORAL LIQUID – MONEY PAST 12 MONTHS [MONEY.DROP.ALL] NEW 2022	We'd like to know how much money you've spent on **all** cannabis/THC drops **in the past 12 months**. ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, Switzerland: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDDROP.PURCHASE=1
ORAL LIQUID – MONEY SPENT 12 MONTHS CONFIRMATION [MONEY.DROP.ALL.CONF] NEW 2022	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM MONEY.DROP.ALL. You told us that you spent [**$X**] on all cannabis/THC drops in the past 12 months. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct my answer PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO MONEY.DROP.ALL AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED MONEY.DROP.ALL

CANNABIS PRODUCTS – CAPSULES

CAPSULE LIQUID – INTRO [LIQUIDCAP.INTRO]	PROGRAMMER NOTE: SHOW IF MODE.FREQUENCY INCLUDES USE.MODES=2=PAST 12-MONTHUSE For the following questions, please only include **cannabis oil** taken in **CAPSULE** form. UNIVERSE: LIQUID.FORMAT=2 and MORE THAN 1 FORMAT (e.g., at least 2 of LIQUID.FORMAT=1,2,3,5)
CAPSULE LIQUID – FREQUENCY [MODE.FREQ.CAP]	In the past 12 months, how often did you use cannabis/THC capsules? 1= Less than once a month 2= Monthly 3= Weekly 4= Daily -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=2
ORAL LIQUIDS FREQUENCY [CAP.12MONTH] NEW 2026	How many days did you use cannabis/THC capsules in the past 12 months? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 - 365] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUID.FORMAT=2
ORAL LIQUIDS FREQUENCY [CAP.30DAYS] NEW 2026	How many days did you use cannabis/THC capsules in the past 30 days? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 30] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CAP.12MONTH>0 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=2
ORAL LIQUIDS FREQUENCY [CAP.7DAYS]	How many days did you use cannabis/THC capsules in the past 7 days?

NEW 2026	1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 7] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=2 AND CAP.30DAYS[INPUT]>0
ORAL LIQUIDS FREQUENCY [CAP.TIMESPERDAY] NEW 2026	How many times per day do you use <u>cannabis/THC capsules</u>? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 - 365] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: MODE.FREQ.CAP=4
ORAL LIQUID – REASON - CAPSULES [REASON.CAP] NEW 2026	What are the main reasons you use <u>cannabis/THC capsules</u>? Select all that apply. 1= Price 2= Discrete 3= I like the 'high' 4= Flavour / taste 5= Lower health risk 6= Easy to use 7= Easy to get 8=Other: _____[open-ended] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES AND LIQUID.FORMAT=2
CAPSULE LIQUID – LAST DAY AMOUNT [LIQUID.CAP.AMOUNT]	On days that you use <u>cannabis capsules</u>, how many <u>cannabis capsules</u> do you usually use over an ENTIRE DAY?

	 capsules ENTER NUMBER: _____capsule(s) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=2
CAPSULE LIQUID – BOTTLE NUMBER [LIQUID.CAP.BOTTLE.YEAR] NEW 2022	**Programmer:** Add drop down menu for response options How many bottles of cannabis capsules did you use in the past 12 months? 23= Only a few capsules 24= About one-quarter of a bottle (25%) 25= About half a bottle (50%) 26= About three-quarters of a bottle (75%) 2= 1 bottle 27=Between 1 and 2 bottles 3= 2 bottles 4= 3 bottles 5= 4 bottles 6= 5 bottles 7= 6 bottles 8= 7 bottles 9= 8 bottles 10= 9 bottles 11= 10 bottles 28= More than 10 bottles (enter number): ….. [*open-ended*] [**PROGRAMMER**: RESPONSE REQUIRED IF SELECTED]

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID: USE.MODES=2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=2 and CAP.12MONTH >0 and CAP.30DAYS=0
CANNABIS ORAL LIQUIDS AMOUNT [LIQUID.CAP.BOTTLE.MONTH] NEW 2026	How many bottles of <u>cannabis capsules</u> did you use in the <u>past 30 days</u>? 1= Only a few capsules 2= About one-quarter of a bottle (25%) 3= About half a bottle (50%) 4= About three-quarters of a bottle (75%) 5= 1 bottle 6= Between 1 and 2 bottles 7= 2 bottles 8= 3 bottles 9= 4 bottles 10= 5 bottles 11= 6 bottles 12= 7 bottles 13= 8 bottles 14= 9 bottles 15= 10 bottles 16= More than 10 bottles (enter number): ..... [*open-ended*] [**PROGRAMMER**: RESPONSE REQUIRED IF SELECTED] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF LIQUID.FORMAT=3 AND CAP.30DAYS > 0
ORAL LIQUIDS CONFIRMATION [CAP.CONFIRM30DAYS] NEW 2026	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF CAP.7DAYS NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **You told us you used cannabis/THC capsules <u>[insert] day(s) in the past month</u> and <u>[insert] day(s) in the past week</u>.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF CAP.7DAYS = -77, -88, SHOW: **You told us you used cannabis/THC capsules <u>[insert FROM CAP.30DAYS] for days used in the past month</u> and selected <u>[insert "Don't know" / insert "Refuse to answer"] for days used in the past week</u>.**

	1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF LIQUID.CAP.AMOUNT NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **On the days you use cannabis/THC capsules you usually use about [INSERT capsules] over the entire day.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF LIQUID.CAP.AMOUNT = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the amount of cannabis/THC capsules you usually use on days you use.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER BOTH QUESTIONS, If INCORRECT TO EITHER QUESTION SHOW MESSAGE, "**Ok, we'll go back to that section to correct your information**" FOR Q1 INCORRECT: Go CAP.30DAYS IF CAP.30DAYS>0 THEN CONTINUE TO CAP.7DAYS FOR Q2 INCORRECT: Go LIQUID.CAP.AMOUNT IF BOTH Q1 AND Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO CAP.30DAYS AND REDO ALL QUESTIONS WHICH FOLLOW *DO NOT REDO CONFIRMATION QUESTIONS FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS* UNIVERSE=CAP.30DAYS>0
ORAL LIQUID CONFIRMATION [CAP.CONFIRM12MONTH] NEW 2026	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** **You told us you used cannabis/THC capsules [insert] day(s) in the past 12 months and [INSERT] day(s) in the past month.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF LIQUID.CAP.AMOUNT NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **On the days you use cannabis/THC capsules you usually use about [INSERT capsules] over the entire day.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF LIQUID.CAP.AMOUNT = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the amount of cannabis/THC capsules you usually use on days you use.**

	1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER BOTH QUESTIONS, If INCORRECT TO EITHER QUESTION SHOW MESSAGE, "**Ok, we'll go back to that section to correct your information**" IF ONLY Q1 INCORRECT: GO TO CAP.12MONTH, then CAP.30DAYS AND IF CAP.30DAYS>0 THEN CONTINUE TO CAP.7DAYS FOR Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO LIQUID.CAP.AMOUNT IF BOTH Q1 AND Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO CAP.12MONTH AND REDO ALL QUESTIONS WHICH FOLLOW *DO NOT REDO CONFIRMATION QUESTIONS FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS* UNIVERSE: IF CAP.30DAYS=0 AND CAP.12MONTH >0

ORAL LIQUIDS THC [LIQUID.CAP.THC.QUAL] NEW 2026	**<u>THC is the main chemical in cannabis that causes the "high" feeling.</u>** **THC numbers are printed on packaging of cannabis products from licensed/legal stores.** **Which of the following best describes the <u>THC level of the cannabis/THC capsules you usually use</u>?** 1=No THC 2=Low THC 3=Medium THC 4=High THC 5=Very high THC 6= I don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF LIQUID.FORMAT=2 and CAP.30DAYS > 0

ORAL LIQUIDS THC [LIQUID.CAP.THC.NUM] [LIQUID.CAP.THC.CONFIDENT] NEW 2026	How much THC is in the **cannabis/THC capsules** you usually use? Insert mg I don't know UNIVERSE: IF LIQUID.CAP.THC.QUAL=2-5 PROGRAMMER NOTE: Pop up on same screen Are you confident that you know the amount of THC in your capsules? 1=Not at all confident 2=A little confident 3=Confident 4=Very confident 5=I'm certain -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF RESPONDENT REPORTS A NUMBER FOR LIQUID.CAP.THC.NUM (SKIP IF 'DON'T KNOW')
ORAL LIQUID – HIGH DURATION [CAP.HIGH.DURATION.CH] NEW 2026	How long did you feel "high" the last time you used cannabis/THC capsules? Insert:_____ hours -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES AND LIQUID.FORMAT=2 AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
CAPSULE LIQUID – SOURCE [LIQUIDCAP.SOURCE1] REVISED 2024	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** Please keep position of the options as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 7=Through medical prescription [UK and Switzerland only] and 8= From a dealer, not met on the street. In the past 12 months, **how did you get** the **cannabis/THC capsules** you used? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

	1= I made my own 2= From a family member or friend 3= From a dealer (in person) [CH: From a street dealer] 8= From a dealer, not met on the street [CH only] 4=Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 5= From a [CAN/US/UK="store, co-operative or dispensary"; NZ/AUS: "store, dispensary or clinic"; GER="store"; CH: From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)] 8= From a cannabis social club (Germany only) 7= Through medical prescription [UK and Switzerland and GER only] 6= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES=2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=2
CAPSULE LIQUID – MEDICAL SOURCE [LIQUIDCAP.SOURCE1.UK] REVISED UNIVERSE 2024	In the past 12 months, where did you get your medical cannabis/THC capsules? 1= Through an NHS prescription 2= Through a private prescription 3= Through a patient registry 4 = Other (please specify:_____) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDCAP.SOURCE1=7 AND UK ONLY PROGRAMMER NOTE: THE UNIVERSE REFERS TO OPTION THAT IS 'THROUGH MEDICAL PRESCRIPTION'
CAPSULE LIQUID -SOURCE % [LIQUIDCAP.SOURCE2] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	**PROGRAMMER NOTE**: IF LIQUIDCAP.SOURCE1= MORE THAN 1 OPTION SELECTED ASK: What **percent (%) of cannabis/THC capsules** that you used in the past 12 months did you get from **each source**: [Insert sources selected from LIQUIDCAP.SOURCE1 with open fields for entry of % numbers that sum to 100%] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: LIQUIDCAP.SOURCE1= MORE THAN 1 OPTION SELECTED
CAPSULE LIQUID – LEGALITY [LIQUIDCAP.SOURCE.LEGAL]	Overall, about what percentage (%) of the **cannabis/THC capsules** that you **used in the past 12 months** came from **LEGAL/AUTHORIZED** sources? ENTER NUMBER: _____ % [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES=2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=2 AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4 (NOT UK AND GERMANY)
CAPSULE LIQUID – MEDICAL LEGALITY [LIQUIDCAP.SOURCE.LEGAL.UK]	Overall, how much of the **cannabis/THC capsules** that you used in the **past 12 months** was **obtained** from a **LEGAL medical prescription**? ENTER % FROM LEGAL SOURCES: _____ % [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES=2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=2 and UK ONLY
CAPSULE LIQUID – PURCHASING [LIQUIDCAP.PURCHASE] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	In the past 12 months, did you **buy or pay** for any of the **cannabis/THC capsules** you used? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES=2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=2
CAPSULE LIQUID – PURCHASE SOURCE [LIQUIDCAP.WHERE]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** A new option is added in the list of options below (Through medical prescription [UK only]). Please keep position of the new option as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 6= Through medical prescription [UK and Switzerland only] and 7= From a dealer, not met on the street

	The last time you bought **cannabis/THC capsules**, where did you buy them? 1= From a family member or friend 2= From a dealer (in person) [CH: From a street dealer] 7= From a dealer, not met on the street [Switzerland only] 3= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 4= From a store, co-operative or dispensary (NZ/AUS: From a store, dispensary or clinic; GER: From a store, pharmacy or cannabis social club; CH: From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)) 6= Through medical prescription [UK and Switzerland only] 5= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDCAP.PURCHASE=1
CAPSULE LIQUID –**PURCHASE** SOURCEUK[LIQUIDCAP.WHERE.UK]	The last time you bought your medical cannabis/THC capsules, where did you buy it? 1= Through an NHS prescription 2= Through a private prescription 3= Through a patient registry 4 = Other (please specify:_____) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDCAP.WHERE=5 AND UK ONLY
CAPSULE LIQUID – PURCHASE ONLINE [LIQUIDCAP.WEB] REVISED 2024	Ok. What type of **internet or delivery service** did you buy the cannabis/THC capsules from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought them. 1= An authorized/legal website [NZ: A cannabis clinic or pharmacy; CH: An authorized/legal website based outside Switzerland]; GER: An online pharmacy 2= An unauthorized/illegal website, private delivery service, [UK and Switzerland: 'cryptomarket on the darknet,'] or dealer [US only: 'not affiliated with a dispensary/co-operative'] 3 = Other online source (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: LIQUIDCAP.WHERE=3 (INTERNET)
CAPSULE LIQUID – PURCHASE ONLINE [LIQUIDCAP.ONLINE.DELIVER] NEW 2023	When you bought the product online, was it delivered by…. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Regular US mail 2= A courier or delivery service 3= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=US AND LIQUIDCAP.WHERE=3
CAPSULE LIQUID – STORES [LIQUIDCAP.STORE] REVISED 2023	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** A new option is added in the list of options below (Grocery store, gas station, or mall [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only). Please keep position of the new option as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall (US only). Ok. What type of **PHYSICAL store or dispensary** did you buy the cannabis/THC capsules from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= [PROGRAMMER: IN USA= 'A legal medical dispensary or co-operative'; IN CANADA: 'A legal/authorized store' ; IN NZ/AUS: 'A pharmacy or legal medical dispensary/clinic); IN UK: A legal medical dispensary/clinic]; GER: A pharmacy 2= A legal recreational store [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only] 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only] 6= A cannabis social club (Germany only) 3= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary/clinic 4= Other type of store/dispensary/clinic (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDCAP.WHERE=4 (STORE) AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,5,6 (NOT SWITZERLAND)
CAPSULE LIQUID – STORES – SWITZERLAND [LIQUIDCAP.STORE.CH]	Ok. What type of **PHYSICAL store or dispensary** did you buy the cannabis/THC capsules from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= A pharmacy within a pilot project

NEW 2025	2= A legal cannabis club within a pilot project 3= A legal dedicated store within a pilot project 4= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary 5= Other type of store/dispensary (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDCAP.WHERE=4 (STORE) AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
CAPSULE LIQUID – PURCHASE AMOUNT [LIQUIDCAP.LASTPURCH]	**<u>The last time</u>** you bought **<u>cannabis/THC capsules</u>**, how many did you buy? (The number of capsules in a bottle varies, but often ranges from 15-60 capsules.)   capsules ENTER NUMBER: _____capsule(s) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: LIQUIDCAP.PURCHASE=1
CAPSULE LIQUID – MONEY SPENT [LIQUIDCAP.SPENTLAST] Source: New	How much did you spend the last time you bought cannabis/THC capsules? ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, Switzerland: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDCAP.PURCHASE=1
CAPSULE LIQUID – MONEY SPENT CONFIRMATION [LIQUIDCAP.SPENTLAST.CONF]	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM PREVIOUS QUESTION. INSERT NUMBER FROM LIQUIDCAP.LASTPURCH. You told us that you paid [**$X**] to purchase **[insert number**] cannabis/THC capsules. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct the number I bought **[REDIRECT TO LIQUIDCAP.LASTPURCH]** 3= No- I want to correct the amount I paid **[REDIRECT TO LIQUIDCAP.SPENTLAST]** PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO APPROPRIATE QUESTION AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED LIQUIDCAP.SPENTLAST
CAPSULE LIQUID – TAX [LIQUIDCAP.SPENTLAST.TAX]	Did the $[insert final corrected value from LIQUIDCAP.SPENTLAST] include **tax**? [€ for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No 3= Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDCAP.WHERE=3 or 4 (internet or store) and entered $ value for LIQUIDCAP.SPENTLAST AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,6 and Switzerland (NOT UK)

CAPSULE LIQUID – SHIPPING [LIQUIDCAP.SPENTLAST.SHIP]	Did the $[insert final corrected value from LIQUIDCAP.SPENTLAST] you paid include **shipping or delivery costs**? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes, it included the shipping **or delivery** cost (enter shipping **or delivery** cost, if known): $_____ **[PROGRAMMER: make numeric text box optional]** 2= No, but I know the shipping **or delivery** cost (enter shipping **or delivery** cost): $_____ **[PROGRAMMER: make numeric text box optional]** 3= No, there was **no** shipping **or delivery** cost -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDCAP.WHERE=3 (Internet) and entered $ value for LIQUIDCAP.SPENTLAST
CAPSULE LIQUID – MONEY PAST 12 MONTHS [MONEY.CAP.ALL] NEW 2022	We'd like to know how much money you've spent on **all** cannabis/THC capsules **in the past 12 months**. ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, CH: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDCAP.PURCHASE=1
CAPSULE LIQUID – MONEY SPENT 12 MONTHS CONFIRMATION [MONEY.CAP.ALL.CONF] NEW 2022	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM MONEY.CAP.ALL. You told us that you spent [**$X**] on all cannabis/THC capsules in the past 12 months. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct my answer PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO MONEY.CAP.ALL AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED MONEY.CAP.ALL

CANNABIS PRODUCTS – ORAL SPRAYS (NEW 2026)

ORAL SPRAY – INTRO [LIQUIDSPRAY.INTRO] NEW SECTION ADDED 2026	For the following questions, please only include **cannabis/THC** taken in **ORAL SPRAY** form. UNIVERSE: LIQUID.FORMAT=3 and MORE THAN 1 FORMAT (e.g., at least 2 of LIQUID.FORMAT=1,2,3,5)
ORAL SPRAY – FREQUENCY [MODE.FREQ.SPRAY]	In the past 12 months, how often did you use cannabis/THC oral sprays? 1= Less than once a month 2= Monthly 3= Weekly 4= Daily -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=3
ORAL LIQUIDS FREQUENCY [SPRAY.12MONTH]	How many days did you use cannabis/THC oral sprays in the past 12 months? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 - 365] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUID.FORMAT=3
ORAL LIQUIDS FREQUENCY [SPRAY.30DAYS]	How many days did you use cannabis/THC oral sprays in the past 30 days? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 30] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: SPRAY.12MONTH>0 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=3
ORAL LIQUIDS FREQUENCY [SPRAY.7DAYS]	How many days did you use cannabis/THC oral sprays in the past 7 days? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 7] -77= Don't know

	-88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=3 AND SPRAY.30DAYS >0
ORAL LIQUID – REASON – ORAL SPRAYS [REASON.SPRAY] NEW 2026	What are the main reasons you use cannabis/THC oral sprays? Select all that apply. 1= Price 2= Discrete 3= I like the 'high' 4= Flavour / taste 5= Lower health risk 6= Easy to use 7= Easy to get 8=Other: _____[open-ended] PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES AND LIQUID.FORMAT=3 -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer
ORAL SPRAYS – AMOUNT [LIQUID.SPRAY.AMOUNT]	On days that you use cannabis/THC oral sprays, how many sprays do you usually use over an ENTIRE DAY?  ENTER NUMBER: _____spray(s)

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=3
ORAL SPRAYS – BOTTLE NUMBER [LIQUID.SPRAY.BOTTLE.YEAR]	**Programmer:** Add drop down menu for response options How many bottles of cannabis oral spray did you use in the past 12 months? 1= Only a few sprays 2= About one-quarter of a bottle (25%) 3= About half a bottle (50%) 4= About three-quarters of a bottle (75%) 5= 1 bottle 6= Between 1 and 2 bottles 7= 2 bottles 8= 3 bottles 9= 4 bottles 10= 5 bottles 11= 6 bottles 12= 7 bottles 13= 8 bottles 14= 9 bottles 15= 10 bottles 16= More than 10 bottles (enter number): ..... [*open-ended*] [**PROGRAMMER**: RESPONSE REQUIRED IF SELECTED] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID: USE.MODES=2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=3 and SPRAY.12MONTH >0 and SPRAY.30DAYS=0

CANNABIS ORAL LIQUIDS AMOUNT [LIQUID.SPRAY.BOTTLE.MONTH]	How many bottles of oral spray did you use in the past 30 days? 1= Only a few sprays 2= About one-quarter of a bottle (25%) 3= About half a bottle (50%) 4= About three-quarters of a bottle (75%) 5= 1 bottle 6= Between 1 and 2 bottles 7= 2 bottles 8= 3 bottles 9= 4 bottles 10= 5 bottles 11= 6 bottles 12= 7 bottles 13= 8 bottles 14= 9 bottles 15= 10 bottles 16= More than 10 bottles (enter number): ..... [*open-ended*] [**PROGRAMMER**: RESPONSE REQUIRED IF SELECTED] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF LIQUID.FORMAT=3 AND SPRAY.30DAYS > 0
ORAL LIQUIDS CONFIRMATION [SPRAY.CONFIRM30DAYS]	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF SPRAY.7DAYS NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **You told us you used cannabis/THC oral spray [insert] day(s) in the past month and [insert] day(s) in the past week.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF SPRAY.7DAYS = -77, -88, SHOW: **You told us you used cannabis/THC oral spray [insert FROM SPRAY.30DAYS] for days used in the past month and selected [insert "Don't know" / insert "Refuse to answer"] for days used in the past week.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF LIQUID.SPRAY.AMOUNT NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **On the days you use cannabis/THC oral spray you usually use about [INSERT sprays] over the entire day.**

	PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF LIQUID.SPRAY.AMOUNT = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the amount of cannabis/THC oral spray you usually use on days you use.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER BOTH QUESTIONS, If INCORRECT TO EITHER QUESTION SHOW MESSAGE, "**Ok, we'll go back to that section to correct your information**" FOR Q1 INCORRECT: GO TO SPRAY.30DAYS IF SPRAY.30DAYS>0 THEN CONTINUE TO SPRAY.7DAYS FOR Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO LIQUID.SPRAY.AMOUNT IF BOTH Q1 AND Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO SPRAY.30DAYS AND REDO ALL QUESTIONS WHICH FOLLOW *DO NOT REDO CONFIRMATION QUESTIONS FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS* UNIVERSE=SPRAY.30DAYS>0
ORAL LIQUID CONFIRMATION [SPRAY.CONFIRM12MONTH]	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** **You told us you used cannabis/THC oral spray [insert] day(s) in the past 12 months and [INSERT] day(s) in the past month.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF LIQUID.SPRAY.AMOUNT NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **On the days you use cannabis/THC oral spray you usually use about [INSERT sprays] over the entire day.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF LIQUID.SPRAY.AMOUNT = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the amount of cannabis/THC oral spray you usually use on days you use.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect

	PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER BOTH QUESTIONS, If INCORRECT TO EITHER QUESTION SHOW MESSAGE, "**Ok, we'll go back to that section to correct your information**" FOR Q1 INCORRECT: GO TO SPRAY.12MONTH THEN SPRAY.30DAYS AND IF SPRAY.30DAYS>0 THEN CONTINUE TO SPRAY.7DAYS FOR Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO LIQUID.SPRAY.AMOUNT IF BOTH Q1 AND Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO SPRAY.12MONTH AND REDO ALL QUESTIONS WHICH FOLLOW *DO NOT REDO CONFIRMATION QUESTIONS FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS* UNIVERSE: IF SPRAY.30DAYS=0 AND SPRAY.12MONTH >0

ORAL LIQUIDS THC [LIQUID.SPRAY.THC.QUAL]	**<u>THC is the main chemical in cannabis that causes the "high" feeling.</u>** **THC numbers are printed on packaging of cannabis products from licensed/legal stores.** **Which of the following best describes the <u>THC level of the cannabis/THC oral spray you usually use</u>?** 1=No THC 2=Low THC 3=Medium THC 4=High THC 5=Very high THC 6= I don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF LIQUID.FORMAT=3 and SPRAY.30DAYS > 0

ORAL LIQUIDS THC [LIQUID.SPRAY.THC.NUM] [LIQUID.SPRAY.THC.CONFIDENT]	How much THC is in the **cannabis/THC oral spray** you usually use? Insert mg I don't know UNIVERSE: IF LIQUID.SPRAY.THC.QUAL=2-5 PROGRAMMER NOTE: Pop up on same screen Are you confident that you know the amount of THC in your oral spray? 1=Not at all confident 2=A little confident 3=Confident 4=Very confident 5=I'm certain -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF RESPONDENT REPORTS A NUMBER FOR LIQUID.SPRAY.THC.NUM (SKIP IF 'DON'T KNOW')
ORAL LIQUID – HIGH DURATION [CAP.HIGH.DURATION.CH] NEW 2026	How long did you feel "high" the last time you used cannabis/THC oral spray? Insert:_____ hours -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES AND LIQUID.FORMAT=3 AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
ORAL SPRAYS – SOURCE [LIQUIDSPRAY.SOURCE1]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** Please keep position of the options as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 7=Through medical prescription [UK and Switzerland only] and 8= From a dealer, not met on the street. In the past 12 months, **how did you get** the cannabis/THC oral spray you used? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

	1= I made my own 2= From a family member or friend 3= From a dealer (in person) [CH: From a street dealer] 8= From a dealer, not met on the street [CH only] 4=Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 5= From a [CAN/US/UK="store, co-operative or dispensary"; NZ/AUS: "store, dispensary or clinic"; GER="store"; CH: From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)] 8= From a cannabis social club (Germany only) 7= Through medical prescription [UK and Switzerland and GER only] 6= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES=2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=3
ORAL SPRAYS – MEDICAL SOURCE [LIQUIDSPRAY.SOURCE1.UK]	In the past 12 months, where did you get your medical cannabis/THC oral spray? 1= Through an NHS prescription 2= Through a private prescription 3= Through a patient registry 4 = Other (please specify:_____) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDSPRAY.SOURCE1=7 AND UK ONLY PROGRAMMER NOTE: THE UNIVERSE REFERS TO OPTION THAT IS 'THROUGH MEDICAL PRESCRIPTION'
ORAL SPRAYS -SOURCE % [LIQUIDSPRAY.SOURCE2] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	**PROGRAMMER NOTE**: IF LIQUIDSPRAY.SOURCE1= MORE THAN 1 OPTION SELECTED ASK: What **percent (%) of cannabis/THC oral sprays** that you used in the past 12 months did you get from **each source**: [Insert sources selected from LIQUIDSPRAY.SOURCE1 with open fields for entry of % numbers that sum to 100%] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: LIQUIDSPRAY.SOURCE1= MORE THAN 1 OPTION SELECTED
ORAL SPRAYS – LEGALITY [LIQUIDSPRAY.SOURCE.LEGAL]	Overall, about what percentage (%) of the **cannabis/THC oral sprays** that you **used in the past 12 months** came from **LEGAL/AUTHORIZED** sources? ENTER NUMBER: _____ % [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES=2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=3 AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4 (NOT UK AND GERMANY)
ORAL SPRAYS – MEDICAL LEGALITY [LIQUIDSPRAY.SOURCE.LEGAL.UK]	Overall, how much of the **cannabis/THC oral sprays** that you used in the **past 12 months** was **obtained** from a **LEGAL medical prescription**? ENTER % FROM LEGAL SOURCES: _____ % [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES=2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=3 and UK ONLY
ORAL SPRAYS – PURCHASING [LIQUIDSPRAY.PURCHASE] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	In the past 12 months, did you **buy or pay** for any of the **cannabis/THC oral sprays** you used? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES=2 AND LIQUID.FORMAT=3
ORAL SPRAYS – PURCHASING SOURCE [LIQUIDSPRAY.WHERE]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** A new option is added in the list of options below (Through medical prescription [UK only]). Please keep position of the new option as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 6= Through medical prescription [UK and Switzerland only] and 7= From a dealer, not met on the street

	The last time you bought **cannabis/THC oral sprays**, where did you buy them? 1= From a family member or friend 2= From a dealer (in person) [CH: From a street dealer] 7= From a dealer, not met on the street [Switzerland only] 3= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 4= From a store, co-operative or dispensary (NZ/AUS: From a store, dispensary or clinic; GER: From a store, pharmacy or cannabis social club; CH: From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)) 6= Through medical prescription [UK and Switzerland only] 5= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDSPRAY.PURCHASE=1
ORAL SPRAYS – PURCHASING [LIQUIDSPRAY.WHERE.UK]	The last time you bought your cannabis/THC oral spray, where did you buy it? 1= Through an NHS prescription 2= Through a private prescription 3= Through a patient registry 4 = Other (please specify:_____) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDSPRAY.WHERE=5 AND UK ONLY
ORAL SPRAYS – PURCHASING ONLINE [LIQUIDSPRAY.WEB]	Ok. What type of **internet or delivery service** did you buy the cannabis/THC oral spray from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought them. 1= An authorized/legal website [NZ: A cannabis clinic or pharmacy; CH: An authorized/legal website based outside Switzerland]; GER: An online pharmacy 2= An unauthorized/illegal website, private delivery service, [UK and Switzerland: 'cryptomarket on the darknet,'] or dealer [US only: 'not affiliated with a dispensary/co-operative'] 3 = Other online source (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: LIQUIDSPRAY.WHERE=3 (INTERNET)
ORAL SPRAY – PURCHASE ONLINE [LIQUIDSPRAY.ONLINE.DELIVER]	When you bought the product online, was it delivered by…. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Regular US mail 2= A courier or delivery service 3= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=US AND LIQUIDSPRAY.WHERE=3
ORAL SPRAY – STORES [LIQUIDSPRAY.STORE]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** A new option is added in the list of options below (Grocery store, gas station, or mall [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only). Please keep position of the new option as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall (US only). Ok. What type of **PHYSICAL store or dispensary** did you buy the cannabis/THC oral spray from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= [PROGRAMMER: IN USA= 'A legal medical dispensary or co-operative'; IN CANADA: 'A legal/authorized store' ; IN NZ/AUS: 'A pharmacy or legal medical dispensary/clinic); IN UK: A legal medical dispensary/clinic]; GER: A pharmacy 2= A legal recreational store [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only] 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only] 6= A cannabis social club (Germany only) 3= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary/clinic 4= Other type of store/dispensary/clinic (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDSPRAY.WHERE=4 (STORE) AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,5,6 (NOT SWITZERLAND)
ORAL SPRAY – STORES – SWITZERLAND [LIQUIDSPRAY.STORE.CH]	Ok. What type of **PHYSICAL store or dispensary** did you buy the cannabis/THC oral spray from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= A pharmacy within a pilot project

	2= A legal cannabis club within a pilot project 3= A legal dedicated store within a pilot project 4= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary 5= Other type of store/dispensary (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDSPRAY.WHERE=4 (STORE) AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
ORAL SPRAY – PURCHASE AMOUNT [LIQUIDSPRAY.LASTPURCH]	**PROGRAMMER**: MAKE IT MANDATORY TO SELECT A UNIT & RECORD UNIT CHOICE. The **last time** you bought **cannabis/THC oral spray,** how much did you buy? (Bottles often come in 30Ml/1 oz sizes but may vary.)  ENTER AMOUNT:_____bottle(s) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDSPRAY.PURCHASE=1
ORAL SPRAY – MONEY SPENT [LIQUIDSPRAY.SPENTLAST] Source: New	How much did you spend the last time you bought cannabis/THC oral spray? ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, Switzerland: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland]

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDSPRAY.PURCHASE=1
ORAL SPRAY– MONEY SPENT CONFIRMATION [LIQUIDSPRAY.SPENTLAST.CONF]	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM PREVIOUS QUESTION. INSERT AMOUNT FROM LIQUIDSPRAY.LASTPURCH. You told us that you paid [**$X**] to purchase **[insert amount**] cannabis/THC oral spray bottle(s). Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct the amount I bought **[REDIRECT TO LIQUIDSPRAY.LASTPURCH]** 3= No- I want to correct the amount I paid **[REDIRECT TO LIQUIDSPRAY.SPENTLAST]** PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO APPROPRIATE QUESTION AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED LIQUIDSPRAY.SPENTLAST
ORAL SPRAY – TAX [LIQUIDSPRAY.SPENTLAST.TAX]	Did the $[insert final corrected value from LIQUIDSPRAY.SPENTLAST] include **tax**? [€ for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No 3= Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDSPRAY.WHERE=3 or 4 (internet or store) and entered $ value for LIQUIDCAP.SPENTLAST AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,6 and Switzerland (NOT UK)
ORAL SPRAY – SHIPPING [LIQUIDSPRAY.SPENTLAST.SHIP]	Did the $[insert final corrected value from LIQUIDSPRAY.SPENTLAST] you paid include **shipping or delivery costs**? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes, it included the shipping **or delivery** cost (enter shipping **or delivery** cost, if known): $_____ **[PROGRAMMER: make numeric text box optional]** 2= No, but I know the shipping **or delivery** cost (enter shipping **or delivery** cost): $_____ **[PROGRAMMER: make numeric text box optional]** 3= No, there was **no** shipping **or delivery** cost

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDSPRAY.WHERE=3 (Internet) and entered $ value for LIQUIDSPRAY.SPENTLAST
ORAL SPRAY – MONEY PAST 12 MONTHS [MONEY.SPRAY.ALL]	We'd like to know how much money you've spent on **all** cannabis/THC oral sprays **in the past 12 months**. ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, CH: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDSPRAY.PURCHASE=1
ORAL SPRAY – MONEY SPENT 12 MONTHS CONFIRMATION [MONEY.SPRAY.ALL.CONF]	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM MONEY.SPRAY.ALL. You told us that you spent [**$X**] on all cannabis/THC oral sprays in the past 12 months. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct my answer PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO MONEY.SPRAY.ALL AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED MONEY.SPRAY.ALL

CANNABIS PRODUCTS – VAPING PRODUCTS

VAPE LIQUID – INTRO [LIQUIDVAPE.INTRO]	PROGRAMMER NOTE: SHOW IF MODE.FREQUENCY INCLUDES USE.MODES=3=PAST 12-MONTHUSE We now want to ask you about vaping cannabis/THC oil or liquid.

	✓ Include vape 'pens', 'carts', and disposable vapes. ⊗ Do NOT include concentrates that you vape, like wax, shatter, or resin—we'll ask about these later. ⊗ Do NOT include dried flower that you vape. ⊗ Do NOT include nicotine e-cigarettes / vapes.
VAPE LIQUID – INITIATION [VAPE.START] NEW 2025	When did you start vaping cannabis/THC oil or liquid? 1= More than 12 months ago 2= More than 3 months ago but less than 12 months ago 3= More than 30 days ago, but less than 3 months ago 4= Within the past 30 days -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FOR VAPING FROM USE.MODES3
VAPE LIQUID – INITIATION [VAPE.START2] NEW 2026	Before the introduction of cannabis vaping products on the legal market, were you already vaping cannabis? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=1
VAPE LIQUID– REASON [REASON.VAPE] NEW 2026	What are the main reasons you vape cannabis/THC oil or liquid? Select all that apply. 1= Price 2= Discrete

	3= I like the 'high' 4= Flavour / taste 5= Lower health risk 6= Easy to use 7= Easy to get 8=Other: _____[open-ended] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FOR VAPING FROM USE.MODES=3
VAPE LIQUID – FREQUENCY [MODE.FREQ.LIQUIDVAPE]	In the past 12 months, how often did you VAPE cannabis/THC oil or liquid? 1= Less than once a month 2= Monthly 3= Weekly 4= Daily -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FOR VAPING FROM USE.MODES3
VAPING FREQUENCY [VAPE.12MONTH] NEW 2026	How many days did you vape cannabis/THC oil or liquid in the past 12 months? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 - 365] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FOR VAPING FROM USE.MODES3
VAPING FREQUENCY [VAPE.30DAYS] NEW 2026	How many days did you vape cannabis/THC oil or liquid in the past 30 days? Do not include vaping dried flower. 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 30] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: VAPE.12MONTH>0
VAPING FREQUENCY [VAPE.7DAYS] NEW 2026	How many days did you vape cannabis/THC oil or liquid in the <u>past 7 days</u>? Do not include vaping dried flower. 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 7] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF UNIVERSE: VAPE.30DAYS>0
VAPING FREQUENCY [VAPE.TIMESPERDAY] NEW 2026	How many times per day do you vape cannabis/THC oil or liquid? Do not include vaping dried flower. 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 24] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF UNIVERSE: MODE.FREQ.VAPE=4

VAPING AMOUNT [VAPE.AMOUNT.30DAYS1] NEW 2026	How many cannabis/THC cartridges or disposable vapes did you use in the <u>past 30 days</u>? 1= Only a few puffs 2= Less than a quarter of a cartridge /vape 3= One quarter of a cartridge / vape 4= Half of a cartridge / vape 5= Three-quarters of a cartridge / vape 6= One cartridge / vape 7= More than one cartridge / vape -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF VAPE.30DAYS>0
VAPING AMOUNT [VAPE.AMOUNT.30DAYS2] NEW 2026	How many cannabis/THC cartridges or disposable vapes did you use in the <u>past 30 days</u>? 1= Between 1 and 1.5 cartridges/vapes 2= 1.5 cartridges / vapes 3= 2 cartridges / vapes 4= 2.5 cartridges / vapes 5- 3 cartridges / vapes 6=3.5 cartridges / vapes 7=4 cartridges / vapes 8=4.5 cartridges / vapes 9=5 cartridges / vapes 10= More than 5 cartridges / vapes (enter number):..... [*open-ended*] [**PROGRAMMER**: RESPONSE REQUIRED IF SELECTED] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: VAPE.AMOUNT.30DAYS1=7

VAPING AMOUNT [VAPE.SIZE30DAYS] NEW 2026	What size of cannabis/THC cartridge or disposable vape did you usually use in the past 30 days? 1= 0.5 gram 2= 1.0 gram 3= 2.0 grams 4= Other size: Specify..... -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF VAPE.AMOUNT.30DAYS1=1 TO 7
VAPING AMOUNT [VAPE.AMOUNT.12MONTH1] NEW 2026	How many cannabis/THC cartridges or disposable vapes did you use in the past 12 months? 1= Only a few puffs 2= Less than a quarter of a cartridge /vape 3= One quarter of a cartridge / vape 4= Half of a cartridge / vape 5= Three-quarters of a cartridge / vape 6= One cartridge / vape 7= More than one cartridge / vape -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF VAPE.30DAYS=0 AND VAPING.12MONTH>1

VAPING AMOUNT [VAPE.AMOUNT.12MONTH2] NEW 2026	How many cannabis/THC cartridges or disposable vapes did you use in the <u>past 12 months</u>? 1= Between 1 and 1.5 cartridges/vapes 2= 1.5 cartridges / vapes 3= 2 cartridges / vapes 4= 2.5 cartridges / vapes 5- 3 cartridges / vapes 6=3.5 cartridges / vapes 7=4 cartridges / vapes 8=4.5 cartridges / vapes 9=5 cartridges / vapes 7= More than 5 cartridges / vapes (enter number):..... [*open-ended*] [**PROGRAMMER**: RESPONSE REQUIRED IF SELECTED] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: VAPE.AMOUNT.12 MONTH1=7
VAPING AMOUNT [VAPE.SIZE12MONTH] NEW 2026	What size of cartridge or disposable vape did you usually use in the past 12 months? 1= 0.5 gram 2= 1.0 gram 3= 2.0 grams 4= Other size: Specify..... -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF VAPE.AMOUNT12MONTH1=1 TO 7
VAPE LIQUID – USUAL CONSUMPTION [LIQUIDVAPE.PUFF] NEW 2024	On days that you vape cannabis/THC oil or liquid, **<u>how many puffs</u>** do you usually take **<u>over the entire day?</u>** 1= Less than one puff 2= 1 puff 3= 2 puffs 4= 3 puffs 5= 4 puffs 6= 5 puffs 7= 6 puffs

	8= 7 puffs 9= 8 puffs 10= 9 puffs 11= 10 puffs 12= More than 10 puffs (enter number):..... [*open-ended*] [**PROGRAMMER**: RESPONSE REQUIRED IF SELECTED] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF VAPE.12MONTH >0 OR VAPING.30DAYS >0
VAPING CONFIRMATION [VAPE.CONFIRM30DAYS] NEW 2026	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF VAPE.7DAYS NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **You told us you vaped cannabis/THC oil or liquid [insert] day(s) in the past month and [insert] day(s) in the past week.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF VAPE.7DAYS = -77, -88, SHOW: **You told us you vaped cannabis/THC oil or liquid [insert FROM VAPE.30DAYS] for days used in the past month and selected [insert "Don't know" / insert "Refuse to answer"] for days used in the past week.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF VAPE.AMOUNT.30DAYS1 NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **In the last 30 days, you used about [insert] ~~cartridges or disposable cannabis/THC vapes~~.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF VAPE.AMOUNT.30DAYS1 = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the number of cartridges/vapes you usually use on days you use.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF LIQUIDVAPE.PUFF NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **On the days you vaped cannabis/THC oil or liquid, you usually took about [INSERT] puffs over the entire day.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF LIQUIDVAPE.PUFF = -77, -88, SHOW:

	You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the number of puffs you usually took on days you use. 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER BOTH QUESTIONS, If INCORRECT TO EITHER QUESTION SHOW MESSAGE, "**Ok, we'll go back to that section to correct your information**" FOR Q1 INCORRECT: GO TO VAPE.30DAYS IF VAPE.30DAYS>0 THEN CONTINUE TO VAPE.7DAYS FOR Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO VAPE.AMOUNT.30DAYS1 FOR Q3 INCORRECT: GO TO LIQUIDVAPE.PUFF IF 2 OR MORE OF Q1, Q2, AND Q3 INCORRECT: GO TO VAPE.30DAYS AND REDO ALL QUESTIONS WHICH FOLLOW *DO NOT REDO CONFIRMATION QUESTIONS FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS* UNIVERSE: IF VAPE.30DAYS >0
VAPING CONFIRMATION [VAPING.CONFIRM12MONTH]	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** **You told us you vaped cannabis/THC oil or liquid [insert] day(s) in the past 12 months and [INSERT] day(s) in the past 30 days.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF VAPE.AMOUNT.12MONTH1 NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **In the last 12 months, you used about [insert].** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF VAPE.AMOUNT.12MONTH1 = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the number of cartridges/vapes you usually use on days you use.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF LIQUIDVAPE.PUFF NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **On the days you vaped cannabis/THC oil or liquid, you usually took about [INSERT] puffs over the entire day.**

	PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF LIQUIDVAPE.PUFF = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the number of puffs you usually took on days you use.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS: FOR Q1 INCORRECT: GO TO VAPE.12MONTH THEN VAPE.30DAYS AND IF VAPE.30DAYS>0 CONTINUE TO VAPE.7DAYS FOR Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO VAPE.AMOUNT.12MONTH1 FOR Q3 INCORRECT: GO TO LIQUIDVAPE.PUFF IF 2 OR MORE OF Q1, Q2, AND Q3 INCORRECT: GO TO VAPE.12MONTH AND REDO ALL QUESTIONS WHICH FOLLOW Show message when correction needed: "**Ok, we'll go back to that section to correct your information**" *DO NOT REDO CONFIRMATION QUESTIONS FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS* UNIVERSE: IF VAPE.30DAYS=0 AND VAPE.12MONTH >0
VAPING THC [VAPE.THC.QUAL]	**THC is the main chemical in cannabis that causes the "high" feeling.** **THC numbers are printed on packaging of cannabis products from licensed/legal stores.** **Which of the following best describes the THC level of the cannabis/THC oil or liquid vapes that you usually use?** 1=No THC 2=Low THC 3=Medium THC 4=High THC 5=Very high THC 6= I don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF VAPE.30DAYS >0

VAPING THC [VAPE.THC.NUM]	**What is the THC % of cannabis/THC oil or liquid vapes you usually use?** Insert %:_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ I don't know UNIVERSE: IF VAPE.THC.QUAL=2-5 **PROGRAMMER NOTE**: Pop up on same screen
[VAPE.THC.CONFIDENT]	**Are you confident that you know the THC % of your cannabis/THC vape?** 1=Not at all confident 2=A little confident 3=Confident 4=Very confident 5=I'm certain -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF RESPONDENT REPORTS A NUMBER FOR VAPE.THC.NUM (SKIP IF 'DON'T KNOW')
ORAL LIQUID – HIGH DURATION [VAPE.HIGH.DURATION.CH] NEW 2026	How long did you feel "high" the last time you used a cannabis/THC vape? Insert:_ _ _ _ _ hours -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FOR VAPING FROM USE.MODES=3 AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
VAPE LIQUID – TYPE OF VAPE [VAPE.TYPE] NEW 2025	What type of cannabis/THC vape pen do you typically use? 1= Single use, disposable "all-in-one" vape pen 2= Vape cartridge with reusable battery 3= Both disposable vape pens and vape cartridges with reusable batteries -77= Don't know

	-88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FOR VAPING FROM USE.MODES=3
VAPE LIQUID – TYPE OF VAPE - REASON [VAPE.TYPE.REASON] NEW 2025	For what reason(s) do you typically use SINGLE USE, DISPOSABLE VAPE PENS over vape cartridges with reusable batteries? Select all that apply. 1= More Convenient 2= Easier to Find 3= Less Expensive 4= Better Quality 5= Better Product Selection 6= Other (specify):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: VAPE.TYPE=1, 3
VAPE LIQUID- FLAVOURS [LIQUIDVAPE.FLAVOUR] MODIFIED 2022	In the past 12 months, have you used **cannabis/THC vape oil** with any of the following flavours? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= I have not used any flavoured vape oils 2= Fruit (peach, berry, lemon, apple, etc.) 3= Spice (e.g., clove) 4= Vanilla 5= Menthol or mint 6= Cake, candy, desserts, or sweets 7= Other flavour (please specify): _____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FOR VAPING FROM USE.MODES=3
VAPE LIQUID – FLAVOUR USED MOST OFTEN [LIQUIDVAPE.FLAVOUR2]	In the **past 12 months,** which of these vape oil flavours did you use MOST OFTEN? [PROGRAMMER: populate list of flavours they selected above; respondents can select only 1]

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: RESPONDENTS WHO SELECTED MORE THAN 1 FLAVOUR IN LIQUIDVAPE.FLAVOUR (excluding "I have not used any")
VAPE LIQUID – SOURCE [LIQUIDVAPE.SOURCE1] REVISED 2024	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** Please keep position of the options as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 7= Through medical prescription [UK and Switzerland only] and 8= From a dealer, not met on the street. [Switzerland only] In the **past 12 months**, how did you get the **cannabis/THC oil or liquid** you **vaped**? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= I made my own 2= From a family member or friend 3= From a dealer (in person) [CH: From a street dealer] 8= From a dealer, not met on the street. [Switzerland only] 4= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 5= From a [CAN/US/UK="store, co-operative or dispensary"; NZ/AUS: "store, dispensary or clinic"; GER="store"; CH: From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)] 8= From a cannabis social club (Germany only) 7= Through medical prescription [UK and Switzerland and GER only] 6= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FOR VAPING FROM USE.MODES=3
VAPE LIQUID – SOURCE UK [LIQUIDVAPE.SOURCE1.UK] REVISED UNIVERSE 2024	In the past 12 months, where did you get your medical cannabis/THC oil or liquid you VAPED? 1= Through an NHS prescription 2= Through a private prescription 3= Through a patient registry 4 = Other (please specify:_____) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: LIQUIDVAPE.SOURCE1=7 AND UK ONLY PROGRAMMER NOTE: THE UNIVERSE REFERS TO OPTION THAT IS 'THROUGH MEDICAL PRESCRIPTION'
VAPE LIQUID – SOURCE % [LIQUIDVAPE.SOURCE2] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	What percent (%) of **cannabis/THC oil or liquid** that you **vaped** in the past 12 months did you get from each source: [Insert sources selected from LIQUIDVAPE.SOURCE1 with open fields for entry of % numbers that sum to 100%] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDVAPE.SOURCE1= MORE THAN 1 OPTION SELECTED
VAPE LIQUID – LEGALITY [LIQUIDVAPE.SOURCE.LEGAL]	Overall, about what percentage (%) of the **cannabis/THC oil or liquid** that you **VAPED in the past 12 months** came from **LEGAL/AUTHORIZED** sources? ENTER NUMBER: _____ % [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FOR VAPING FROM USE.MODES=3 AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,5 and Switzerland (NOT GERMANY)
VAPE LIQUID – MEDICAL LEGALITY [LIQUIDVAPE.SOURCE.LEGAL.UK]	Overall, how much of the **cannabis/THC oil or liquid** that you **VAPED** in the **past 12 months** was **obtained** from a **LEGAL medical prescription**? ENTER % FROM LEGAL SOURCES: _____ % [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FOR VAPING FROM USE.MODES=3 and UK ONLY

VAPE LIQUID – PURCHASING [LIQUIDVAPE.PURCHASE] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	In the past 12 months, did you **<u>buy or pay</u>** for any of the **<u>cannabis/THC oil or liquid</u>** you **<u>vaped</u>**? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF LIQUID FROM USE.MODES=3
VAPE LIQUID – PURCHASE SOURCE SQDC [LIQUIDVAPE.WHERE.SQDC] NEW 2025	Have you bought any **<u>cannabis/THC</u> oil or liquid vape products** from SQDC stores in the past 12 months? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDVAPE.PURCHASE=1 AND PROVINCE.CANADA=6
VAPE LIQUID – PURCHASE SOURCE [LIQUIDVAPE.WHERE]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** A new option is added in the list of options below (Through medical prescription [UK only]). Please keep position of the new option as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 6= Through medical prescription [UK and Switzerland only] The last time you bought cannabis/THC oil or liquid for vaping, where did you buy it? 1= From a family member or friend 2= From a dealer (in person); CH: From a street dealer 7= From a dealer, not met on the street [Switzerland only] 3= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 4= From a store, co-operative or dispensary (NZ/AUS: From a store, dispensary or clinic; GER: From a store, pharmacy or cannabis social club; CH: From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)) 6= Through medical prescription [UK and Switzerland only] 5= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDVAPE.PURCHASE=1

VAPE LIQUID – PURCHASE SOURCE UK [LIQUIDVAPE.WHERE.UK]	The last time you bought your medical cannabis/THC oil or liquid for vaping, where did you buy it? 1= Through an NHS prescription 2= Through a private prescription 3= Through a patient registry 4 = Other (please specify:_____) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDVAPE.WHERE=5 AND UK ONLY
VAPE LIQUID – PURCHASE ONLINE [LIQUIDVAPE.WEB] REVISED 2024	Ok. What type of **internet or delivery service** did you buy the cannabis/THC oil or liquid for vaping from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= An authorized/legal website [NZ: A cannabis clinic or pharmacy; CH: An authorized/legal website based outside Switzerland]; GER: An online pharmacy 2= An unauthorized/illegal website, private delivery service, [UK or Switzerland: 'cryptomarket on the darknet,'] or dealer [US only: 'not affiliated with a dispensary/co-operative'] 3 = Other online source (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDVAPE.WHERE=3 (INTERNET)
VAPE LIQUID – PURCHASE ONLINE [LIQUIDVAPE.ONLINE.DELIVER] NEW 2023	When you bought the product online, was it delivered by…. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Regular US mail 2= A courier or delivery service 3= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=US AND LIQUIDVAPE.WHERE=3

VAPE LIQUID – STORES [LIQUIDVAPE.STORE] 2023 REVISED	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** A new option is added in the list of options below (Grocery store, gas station, or mall [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only). Please keep position of the new option as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall (US only). Ok. What type of **PHYSICAL store or dispensary** did you buy the cannabis/THC oil or liquid for vaping from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= [PROGRAMMER: IN USA= 'A legal medical dispensary or co-operative'; IN CANADA: 'A legal/authorized store' ; IN NZ/AUS: 'A pharmacy or legal medical dispensary/clinic); IN UK: A legal medical dispensary/clinic]; GER: A pharmacy 2= A legal recreational store [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only] 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only] 6= A cannabis social club (Germany only) 3= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary/clinic 4= Other type of store/dispensary/clinic (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDVAPE.WHERE=4 (STORE) AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,5,6 (NOT SWITZERLAND)
VAPE LIQUID – STORES - SWITZERLAND [LIQUIDVAPE.STORE.CH] NEW 2025	Ok. What type of **PHYSICAL store or dispensary** did you buy the cannabis/THC oil or liquid for vaping from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= A pharmacy within a pilot project 2= A legal cannabis club within a pilot project 3= A legal dedicated store within a pilot project 4= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary 5= Other type of store/dispensary (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDVAPE.WHERE=4 (STORE) AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
VAPE LIQUID – PURCHASE AMOUNT [LIQUIDVAPE.LASTPURCH]	PROGRAMMER: MAKE IT MANDATORY TO SELECT A UNIT & RECORD UNIT CHOICE. The **last time** you bought cannabis/THC **oil or liquid for vaping**, how much did you buy?

REVISED 2025	(Vape pens and cartridges vary, but often range from 0.3–2.0 g, or 300–2000 mg.)  0.5 g cartridge  ENTER AMOUNT:_____ [drop-down list: mg/g/Ml/fl oz] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDVAPE.PURCHASE=1
VAPE LIQUID – MONEY SPENT [LIQUIDVAPE.SPENTLAST] Source: New	How much did you spend the last time you bought cannabis/THC oil or liquid for vaping? ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, CH: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDVAPE.PURCHASE=1
VAPE LIQUID – MONEY SPENT CONFIRMATION	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM PREVIOUS QUESTION. INSERT AMOUNT FROM LIQUIDVAPE.LASTPURCH.

[LIQUIDVAPE.SPENTLAST.CONF]	You told us that you paid [**$X**] to purchase **[insert amount including units**] of cannabis/THC oil or liquid for vaping. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct the amount I bought **[REDIRECT TO LIQUIDVAPE.LASTPURCH]** 3= No- I want to correct the amount I paid **[REDIRECT TO LIQUIDVAPE.SPENTLAST]** PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO APPROPRIATE QUESTION AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED LIQUIDVAPE.SPENTLAST
VAPE LIQUID –TAX [LIQUIDVAPE.SPENTLAST.TAX]	Did the $[insert final corrected value from LIQUIDVAPE.SPENTLAST] include **tax**? [€ for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No 3= Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDVAPE.WHERE=3 or 4 (internet or store) and entered $ value for LIQUIDVAPE.SPENTLAST AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,6 and Switzerland (NOT UK)
VAPE LIQUID – SHIPPING [LIQUIDVAPE.SPENTLAST.SHIP]	Did the $[insert final corrected value from LIQUIDVAPE.SPENTLAST] you paid include **shipping or delivery costs**? [£ for UK, € for Germany] 1= Yes, it included the shipping **or delivery** cost (enter shipping **or delivery** cost, if known): $_____ **[PROGRAMMER: make numeric text box optional]** 2= No, but I know the shipping **or delivery** cost (enter shipping **or delivery** cost): $_____ **[PROGRAMMER: make numeric text box optional]** 3= No, there was **no** shipping **or delivery** cost -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDVAPE.WHERE=3 (Internet) and entered $ value for LIQUIDVAPE.SPENTLAST
VAPE LIQUID – MONEY PAST 12 MONTHS [MONEY.VAPE.ALL]	We'd like to know how much money you've spent on **all** cannabis/THC oil or liquid for vaping **in the past 12 months**.

NEW 2022	ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, Switzerland: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: LIQUIDVAPE.PURCHASE=1
VAPE LIQUID MONEY SPENT 12 MONTHS CONFIRMATION [MONEY.VAPE.ALL.CONF] NEW 2022	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM MONEY.VAPE.ALL. You told us that you spent [**$X**] on all cannabis/THC oil or liquid for vaping in the past 12 months. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct my answer PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO MONEY.VAPE.ALL AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED MONEY.VAPE.ALL

CANNABIS PRODUCTS – EDIBLES

EDIBLES – INTRO [EDIBLE.INTRO]	PROGRAMMER NOTE: SHOW IF MODE.FREQUENCY INCLUDES USE.MODES=4=PAST 12-MONTHUSE We now want to ask you about **cannabis edibles** [DE: (e.g., hash cookie)]. Include cannabis products you EAT, like gummies, chocolates, and other foods. Do NOT include drinks, drops, capsules or sprays in this section— we'll ask about these later.
EDIBLES – FREQUENCY [MODE.FREQ.EDIBLE]	In the past 12 months, how often did you eat cannabis edibles? 1= Less than once a month 2= Monthly

	3= Weekly 4= Daily -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF EDIBLES FROM USE.MODES4
EDIBLE FREQUENCY [EDIBLE.12MONTH] NEW 2026	How many days did you have cannabis edibles in the past 12 months? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 - 365] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF EDIBLES FROM USE.MODES4
EDIBLE FREQUENCY [EDIBLE.30DAYS] NEW 2026	How many days did you have cannabis edibles in the past 30 days? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 30] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.12MONTH>0
EDIBLE FREQUENCY [EDIBLE.7DAYS] NEW 2026	How many days did you have cannabis edibles in the past 7 days? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 7] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF EDIBLE.30DAYS>0
EDIBLE FREQUENCY [EDIBLE.TIMESPERDAY]	How many times per day do you have cannabis/THC edibles? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 - 24] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: MODE.FREQ.DRINK=4
EDIBLES– REASON [REASON.EDIBLE] NEW 2026	What are the main reasons you use <u>cannabis edibles</u>? Select all that apply. 1= Price 2= Discrete 3= I like the 'high' 4= Flavour / taste 5= Lower health risk 6= Easy to use 7= Easy to get 8=Other: _____[open-ended] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF EDIBLES FROM USE.MODES4
EDIBLES – TRIED HOMEMADE EDIBLES [HOMEMADE.EDIBLES.TRIED] NEW 2022 **EDIBLES – SOURCE HOMEMADE EDIBLES** [HOMEMADE.EDIBLESOURCE] NEW 2022	In the past 12 months, have you had any **<u>'HOMEMADE'</u>** edibles made by you or someone you know? Do not include edibles bought from a store or a dealer. 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE= USE.MODES=4 and USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6 (have used in the past year) **PROGRAMMER NOTE**: if **HOMEMADE.EDIBLES.TRIED** =1, THEN pop up below question on same screen] Did you make any of the homemade edibles yourself or did you get them from someone you know? [SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

	1= Made them myself 2= From someone else -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HOMEMADE.EDIBLES.TRIED=1
EDIBLES – HOMEMADE EDIBLES AMOUNT [HOMEMADE.EDIBLES.AMOUNT] NEW 2022	Of all the edibles you had in the past 12 months, how many of them were homemade by you or someone you know? Do not include edibles bought from a store or a dealer. 1=Almost none 2=Less than 10% 3=10% 4=20% 5=30% 6=40% 7=50% 8=60% 9=70% 10=80% 11=90% 12=100% -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HOMEMADE.EDIBLES.TRIED=1
EDIBLES – EDIBLE PRODUCT TYPE [EDIBLE.12.MONTH.TYPE] NEW 2023	In the past 12 months, did you eat any of the following edible cannabis products? (If you used cannabis oil or butter to make food, choose the type of food from the list below.) SELECT ALL THE APPLY 1= Gummy or jelly candy (e.g., gummy bears, sour or soft candy) 2= Other candy [UK: Other candy/sweets] (e.g., lollipop, hard candy, licorice, caramel, toffee) 3= Cookie [UK: Cookie/biscuits] 4= Chocolate (e.g., chocolate/candy bar, truffle, peanut butter cups) 5= Brownie 6= Other baked good (e.g., muffin, cake, rice krispie treat)

	7= Mint or gum 8= Salty or savoury snack (e.g., chocolate-covered pretzels or nuts, crackers) 9= Dried fruit 10= Granola/cereal bar, protein bar or energy bite 11= Butter or oil <u>used on its own</u> 12= Other (please specify):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF EDIBLES FROM USE.MODES=4
EDIBLES – EDIBLE PRODUCT TYPE [EDIBLE.TYPE]	The **<u>LAST DAY</u>** you had an **<u>edible</u>**, what type was it? If you used cannabis oil or butter to make food, choose the type of food from the list below. 1= Gummy or jelly candy (e.g., gummy bears, sour or soft candy) 2= Other candy [UK: Other candy/sweets] (e.g., lollipop, hard candy, licorice, caramel, toffee) 3= Cookie [UK: Cookie/biscuits] 4= Chocolate (e.g., chocolate/candy bar, truffle, peanut butter cups) 5= Brownie 6= Other baked good (e.g., muffin, cake, rice krispie treat) 7= Mint or gum 8= Salty or savoury snack (e.g., chocolate-covered pretzels or nuts, crackers) 9= Dried fruit 10= Granola/cereal bar, protein bar or energy bite 11= Butter or oil <u>used on its own</u> 12= Other (please specify):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF EDIBLES FROM USE.MODES=4

CANNABIS EDIBLE AMOUNT [EDIBLE.AMOUNT.DAY] NEW 2026	On days that you used cannabis edibles, **how many packages do you usually have over an ENTIRE DAY?** 1= Less than one-quarter of a package (less than 25%) 2= About one-quarter of a package (25%) 3= About half of a package (50%) 4= About three-quarters of a package (75%) 5= One package 6= More than 1 package: ..... 7= Not applicable, I don't use packaged edibles -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF EDIBLES FROM USE.MODES4
CANNABIS EDIBLE AMOUNT [EDIBLE.PACKAGE] NEW 2026	Some cannabis edibles come in packages with multiple pieces (e.g., more than one gummy or candy in a package). How many pieces were in the last edible package that you used? 1= 1 piece 2= 2 pieces 3= 3 pieces 4= 4 pieces 5= 5 pieces 6 =More than 5 pieces -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF EDIBLES FROM USE.MODES4

CANNABIS EDIBLE AMOUNT [EDIBLE.PIECES1] NEW 2026	The last time you had a cannabis edible, how much of the piece did you eat? 1= Only a little bit 2= Less than a quarter of the piece 3= A quarter of the piece 4= Half the piece 5= Three quarters of the piece 6 = The whole piece -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.PACKAGE=1 AND (EDIBLE.30DAYS>0 OR EDIBLE.12MONTH>0)
CANNABIS EDIBLE AMOUNT [EDIBLE.PIECES2] NEW 2026	The last time you had a cannabis edible, how many pieces did you eat? 1= Less than 1 piece 2= 1 piece 3= 2 pieces 4= 3 pieces 5= 4 pieces 6 = 5 pieces 7= More than 5 pieces -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.PACKAGE=2 TO 6 AND (EDIBLE.30DAYS>0 OR EDIBLE.12MONTH>0)
EDIBLE CONFIRMATION [EDIBLE.CONFIRM30DAYS] NEW 2026	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF EDIBLE.7DAYS NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **You told us you had a cannabis edible [insert] day(s) in the past month and [insert] day(s) in the past week.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF EDIBLE.7DAYS = -77, -88, SHOW: **You told us you had a cannabis edible [insert FROM EDIBLE.30DAYS] for days used in the past month and selected [insert "Don't know" / insert "Refuse to answer"] for days used in the past week.**

	1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF EDIBLE.AMOUNT_DAY NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **On the days you had a cannabis edible, you usually had [INSERT number of packages] package(s) over the entire day.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF EDIBLE.AMOUNT_DAY = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the number of packages you usually had on days you use.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER BOTH QUESTIONS, If INCORRECT TO EITHER QUESTION SHOW MESSAGE, "**Ok, we'll go back to that section to correct your information**" FOR Q1 INCORRECT: GO TO EDIBLE.30DAYS IF EDIBLE.30DAYS>0 THEN CONTINUE TO EDIBLE.7DAYS FOR Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO EDIBLE.AMOUNT.DAY IF BOTH Q1 AND Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO EDIBLE.30DAYS AND REDO ALL QUESTIONS WHICH FOLLOW *DO NOT REDO CONFIRMATION QUESTIONS FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS* UNIVERSE: IF EDIBLE30DAYS>0
EDIBLE CONFIRMATION [EDIBLE.CONFIRM12MONTH] NEW 2026	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** **You told us you had a cannabis edible [insert] day(s) in the past 12 months and 0 day(s) in the past month.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF EDIBLE.AMOUNT_DAY NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **On the days you had a cannabis edible, you usually had [INSERT number of packages] packages over the entire day.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF EDIBLE.AMOUNT_DAY = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the number of packages you usually had on days you use.**

	1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER BOTH QUESTIONS, If INCORRECT TO EITHER QUESTION SHOW MESSAGE, "**Ok, we'll go back to that section to correct your information**" IF ONLY Q1 INCORRECT: GO TO EDIBLE.12MONTH, THEN EDIBLE.30DAYS AND IF EDIBLE.30DAYS>0 THEN CONTINUE TO EDIBLE.7DAYS IF ONLY Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO EDIBLE.AMOUNT.DAY IF BOTH Q1 AND Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO EDIBLE.12MONTH AND REDO ALL QUESTIONS WHICH FOLLOW *DO NOT REDO CONFIRMATION QUESTIONS FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS* UNIVERSE: IF EDIBLE.30DAYS=0 AND EDIBLE.12MONTH >0
EDIBLES – BUTTER/OIL AMOUNT [EDIBLE.AMOUNT2]	[PROGRAMMER: MAKE IT MANDATORY TO SELECT A UNIT. ALLOW 2 DECIMAL PLACES.] Think about the **LAST DAY** you had cannabis butter or oil (e.g., cannabutter, coconut oil)**.** How much of the butter or oil did you **EAT**? ENTER AMOUNT: _____ [Dropdown list of units: teaspoon(s), tablespoon(s), cup(s), oz, Ml] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.TYPE=11
EDIBLE THC [EDIBLE.THC.QUAL] NEW 2026	**THC is the main chemical in cannabis that causes the "high" feeling.** **THC numbers are printed on packaging of cannabis products from licensed/legal stores.** **Which of the following best describes the THC level of the cannabis edibles you usually eat?** 1=No THC 2=Low THC 3=Medium THC 4=High THC 5=Very high THC

	6= I don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF EDIBLE.30DAYS[INPUT] >0
EDIBLE THC [EDIBLE.THC.NUM]	**What is the THC % of cannabis edibles you usually use?** Insert %:_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ I don't know UNIVERSE: IF EDIBLE.THC.QUAL=2-5 **PROGRAMMER NOTE**: Pop up on same screen
[EDIBLE.THC.CONFIDENT] NEW 2026	UNIVERSE: IF EDIBLE.THC.QUAL=2-5 **PROGRAMMER NOTE**: Pop up on same screen **Are you confident that you know the amount of THC in your cannabis edibles?** 1=Not at all confident 2=A little confident 3=Confident 4=Very confident 5=I'm certain -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF RESPONDENT REPORTS A NUMBER FOR EDIBLE.THC.NUM (SKIP IF 'DON'T KNOW')
ORAL LIQUID – HIGH DURATION [EDIBLE.HIGH.DURATION.CH] NEW 2026	How long did you feel "high" the last time you had cannabis edibles? Insert:_ _ _ _ _ hours -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF EDIBLES FROM USE.MODES=4 AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
EDIBLES – HIGH THC – MARYLAND [EDIBLE.THC.MD] NEW 2025	What do you consider to be a "high THC potency" edible product? Sliding scale: 1mg to 50mg -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=20 AND PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF EDIBLES FROM USE.MODES=4
EDIBLES – THC STANDARD SERVING KNOWLEDGE [EDIBLE.THCKNOWLEDGE] Source: new Revised: 2024	[**PROGRAMMER**: Illegal US states,]: In places where cannabis is legal, governments use a **standard serving of THC.** Do you know what the standard serving is? [**PROGRAMMER**: Canada and US legal states]: In places where cannabis is legal, governments use a **standard serving of THC.** Do you know the standard serving where you live? 1= Yes 2= No 3= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=1,2
EDIBLES – THC SERVING AMOUNT [EDIBLE.THCAMOUNT]	Ok. How much **THC** is in **one standard serving** of an **edible** [**PROGRAMMER**: In Canada & US legal states, add "where you live"]? Enter number: _____ mg THC [PROGRAMMER: range: 1-1000 mg] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.THCKNOWLEDGE = 1
EDIBLES – MAXIMUM PACKAGE THC [EDIBLE.THCPACKAGE]	In Canada, cannabis edibles can have more than 1 piece per package (e.g., multiple gummies), but there is a maximum amount of THC allowed per package.

	Do you know the maximum amount of THC allowed PER PACKAGE in legal cannabis edibles? 1= Yes (please enter mg THC):_____ 2= I don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANADA ONLY
EDIBLES – THC DOSE [EDIBLE.DOSE]	In general, when you eat **cannabis edibles**, do you try to consume a specific amount of **THC**? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.MODES=4
EDIBLES – DOSE AMOUNT [EDIBLE.DOSEAMOUNT]	What amount of **THC** do you usually **try** to consume? ENTER AMOUNT: _____ mg THC [PROGRAMMER: range: 0-1000 mg] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.DOSE=1 AND USE.MODES=4
EDIBLES – STANDARD SERVING RIGHT AMOUNT [EDIBLE.DOSERIGHT]	Do you think the standard serving size for cannabis edible products is the right amount [**PROGRAMMER**: In Canada & US legal states add "where you live"]? 1= Yes – it is about right 2= No – it is too low 3= No – it is too high -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.THCKNOWLEDGE=1

EDIBLES – SUGGESTED STANDARD SERVING [EDIBLE.DOSECORRECT]	What do you think the serving size of cannabis edible products should be [**PROGRAMMER**: In Canada & US legal states, add "where you live"]? Enter number: _____ mg THC [PROGRAMMER: range: 1-1000 mg] Allow decimal places. -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.DOSERIGHT=2 OR 3
EDIBLES – SOURCE [EDIBLE.SOURCE1] REVISED 2024	In the **past 12 months**, how did you get the **cannabis edible(s)** you ate? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= I made my own 2= From a family member or friend 3= From a dealer (in person) [CH: From a street dealer] 8= From a dealer, not met on the street (Switzerland only) 4=Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 5= From a [CAN/US/UK="store, co-operative or dispensary"; NZ/AUS: "store, dispensary or clinic"; GER="store"; CH: From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)] 10= From a cannabis social club (Germany only) 7= From a restaurant or bar 9~~8~~= Through medical prescription (Switzerland and GER only) 6= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF EDIBLES FROM USE.MODES=4; PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF STATE.US=23 THEN SHOW RESPONSE OPTION 7
EDIBLES – SOURCE % [EDIBLE.SOURCE2]	What percent (%) of **cannabis edibles** that you ate in the past 12 months did you get from each source: [Insert sources selected from EDIBLE.SOURCE1 with open fields for entry of % numbers that sum to 100%]

Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	-77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.SOURCE1= MORE THAN 1 OPTION SELECTED
EDIBLES – LEGALITY [EDIBLE.SOURCE.LEGAL]	Overall, about what percentage (%) of the **cannabis edible products** that you **used in the past 12 months** came from **LEGAL/AUTHORIZED** sources? ENTER NUMBER: _____ % [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF EDIBLES FROM USE.MODES=4 AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,5 AND SWITZERLAND (NOT GERMANY)
EDIBLES – PURCHASING [EDIBLE.PURCHASE] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	In the past 12 months, did you **buy or pay** for any of the **cannabis edibles** you ate? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF EDIBLES FROM USE.MODES=4
EDIBLES – PURCHASING SOURCE [EDIBLE.WHERE]	**The last time** you bought a **cannabis edible**, where did you buy it? 1= From a family member or friend 2= From a dealer (in person) [CH: From a street dealer] 6= From a dealer, not met on the street (Switzerland only) 3= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 4= From a store, co-operative or dispensary (NZ/AUS: From a store, dispensary or clinic; GER: From a store, pharmacy or cannabis social club; CH: From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)); 7= Through medical prescription (Switzerland only) 5= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.PURCHASE=1
EDIBLES – PURCHASE ONLINE [EDIBLE.WEB] REVISED 2024	Ok. What type of **internet or delivery service** did you buy the cannabis edible from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= An authorized/legal website [NZ: A cannabis clinic or pharmacy; CH: An authorized/legal website based outside Switzerland]; GER: From a store 2= An unauthorized/illegal website, private delivery service, [UK and Switzerland: 'cryptomarket on the darknet,'] or dealer [US only: 'not affiliated with a dispensary/co-operative'] 3 = Other online source (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.WHERE=3 (INTERNET)
EDIBLES – PURCHASE ONLINE [EDIBLE.ONLINE.DELIVER] NEW 2023	When you bought the product online, was it delivered by…. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Regular US mail 2= A courier or delivery service 3= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=US AND EDIBLE.WHERE=3
EDIBLES – STORES [EDIBLE.STORE] 2023 REVISED	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** A new option is added in the list of options below (Grocery store, gas station, or mall [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only). Please keep position of the new option as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall (US only). Ok. What type of **PHYSICAL store or dispensary** did you buy the cannabis edible from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it.

	1= [PROGRAMMER: IN USA= 'A legal medical dispensary or co-operative'; IN CANADA: 'A legal/authorized store' ; IN NZ/AUS: 'A pharmacy or legal medical dispensary/clinic); IN UK: A legal medical dispensary/clinic]; GER: A pharmacy 2= A legal recreational store [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only] 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only] 6= A cannabis social club (Germany only) 3= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary/clinic 4= Other type of store/dispensary/clinic (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.WHERE=4 (STORE) AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,5,6 (NOT SWITZERLAND)
EDIBLES – STORES – SWITZERLAND [EDIBLE.STORE.CH] NEW 2025	Ok. What type of **PHYSICAL store or dispensary** did you buy the cannabis edible from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= A pharmacy within a pilot project 2= A legal cannabis club within a pilot project 3= A legal dedicated store within a pilot project 4= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary 5= Other type of store/dispensary (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.WHERE=4 (STORE) AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
EDIBLES – PURCHASE PRODUCT TYPE [EDIBLE.LASTPURCH.TYPE]	The **last time** you bought **a cannabis edible** what type was it? 1= Gummy or jelly candies (e.g., gummy bears, sour or soft candy) 2= Other candies [UK: Other candies/sweets] (e.g., lollipop, hard candy, licorice, caramel, toffee) 3= Cookie(s) [UK: Cookie(s) or biscuit(s)] 4= Chocolate(s) (e.g., chocolate/candy bar, truffle, peanut butter cups) 5= Brownie(s) 6= Other baked good(s) (e.g., muffin, cake, rice krispie treat) 7= Mints or gum 8= Salty or savoury snack(s) (e.g., chocolate-covered pretzels or nuts, crackers) 9= Dried fruit

	10= Granola/cereal bar(s), protein bar(s) or energy bite(s) 11= Butter or oil (e.g., cannabutter, coconut oil) 12= Other (please specify):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.PURCHASE=1
EDIBLES – PURCHASE AMOUNT [EDIBLE.LASTPURCH] Source: New	**PROGRAMMER:** DERIVE TYPE OF EDIBLE FROM EDIBLE.LASTPURCH.TYPE. (DON'T NEED TO INCLUDE THE WORD "OTHER" OR EXAMPLES IN BRACKETS). IF EDIBLE.LASTPURCH.TYPE=-77 OR -88, insert 'an edible cannabis product'. If EDIBLE.LASTPURCH.TYPE='OTHER', USE THEIR TEXT ENTRY. **The last time** you bought [INSERT EDIBLE TYPE**]**, how many **packages** did you buy? (Some products are sold individually, and others have several pieces per package.) ENTER NUMBER: _____ [**PROGRAMMER**: allow whole numbers >0] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.PURCHASE=1 EXCEPT EDIBLE.LASTPURCH.TYPE=11
EDIBLES – PURCHASE AMOUNT BUTTER/OIL [EDIBLE.LASTPURCH.BUTTER]	[PROGRAMMER: MAKE IT MANDATORY TO SELECT A UNIT. ALLOW 2 DECIMAL PLACES.] **The last time** you bought cannabis butter or oil (e.g., cannabutter, coconut oil**),** how much **did you buy?** ENTER AMOUNT: _____ [Dropdown list of units: oz, Ml, L] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.LASTPURCH.TYPE=11

EDIBLES – MONEY SPENT [EDIBLE.SPENTLAST] Source: New	**How much** did you spend the **last time** you bought [INSERT EDIBLE TYPE]? ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, Switzerland: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.PURCHASE=1
EDIBLES – MONEY SPENT CONFIRMATION [EDIBLE.SPENTLAST.CONF]	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM PREVIOUS QUESTION. INSERT NUMBER FROM EDIBLE.LASTPURCH OR EDIBLE.LASTPURCH.BUTTER. INSERT EDIBLE.TYPE FROM EDIBLE.LASTPURCHTYPE. You told us that you paid [**$X**] to purchase **[insert amount for butter oil/insert number** [INSERT EDIBLE TYPE] for all other types]. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct the amount I bought **[REDIRECT TO EDIBLE.LASTPURCH2]** 3= No— I want to correct the amount I paid **[REDIRECT TO EDIBLE.SPENTLAST]** PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO APPROPRIATE QUESTION AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED EDIBLE.SPENTLAST
EDIBLES – TAX [EDIBLE.SPENTLAST.TAX]	Did the $[insert final corrected value from EDIBLE.SPENTLAST] include **tax**? [€ for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No 3= Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.WHERE=3 or 4 (internet or store) and entered $ value for EDIBLE.SPENTLAST AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,6 and Switzerland (NOT UK)
EDIBLES – SHIPPING [EDIBLE.SPENTLAST.SHIP]	Did the $[insert final corrected value from EDIBLE.SPENTLAST] you paid include **shipping or delivery costs**? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland]

	1= Yes, it included the shipping **or delivery** cost (enter shipping **or delivery** cost, if known): $_____ **[PROGRAMMER: make numeric text box optional]** 2= No, but I know the shipping **or delivery** cost (enter shipping **or delivery** cost): $_____ **[PROGRAMMER: make numeric text box optional]** 3= No, there was **no** shipping **or delivery** cost -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.WHERE=3 (Internet) and entered $ value for EDIBLE.SPENTLAST
EDIBLES – MONEY PAST 12 MONTHS [MONEY.EDIBLE.ALL] NEW 2022	We'd like to know how much money you've spent on **all** cannabis edibles **in the past 12 months**. ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, Switzerland: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.PURCHASE=1
EDIBLES – MONEY SPENT 12 MONTHS CONFIRMATION [MONEY.EDIBLE.ALL.CONF] NEW 2022	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM MONEY.EDIBLE.ALL. You told us that you spent [**$X**] on all cannabis edibles in the past 12 months. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct my answer PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO MONEY.EDIBLE.ALL AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED MONEY.EDIBLE.ALL

CANNABIS PRODUCTS – DRINKS

DRINKS – INTRO [DRINK.INTRO]	PROGRAMMER NOTE: SHOW IF MODE.FREQUENCY INCLUDES USE.MODES=5=PAST 12-MONTHUSE We now want to ask you about **cannabis/THC drinks** (e.g., soda, tea, coffee).
DRINKS – FREQUENCY [MODE.FREQ.DRINK]	In the past 12 months, how often did you have cannabis/THC drinks (e.g., soda, tea, coffee)? 1= Less than once a month 2= Monthly 3= Weekly 4= Daily -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRINKS FROM USE.MODES5
DRINKS FREQUENCY [DRINKS.12MONTH]	How many days did you have cannabis/THC drinks in the past 12 months? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 - 365] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRINKS FROM USE.MODES5
DRINKS FREQUENCY [DRINKS.30DAYS]	How many days did you have cannabis/THC drinks in the past 30 days? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 30] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE DRINKS.12MONTH>0
DRINKS FREQUENCY [DRINKS.7DAYS]	How many <u>days</u> did you have cannabis/THC drinks in the <u>past 7 days</u>? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 7] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: DRINKS.30DAYS[INPUT]>0
DRINKS FREQUENCY [DRINKS.TIMESPERDAY]	How many times per day do you have cannabis/THC drinks? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 - 24] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: MODE.FREQ.DRINK=4
DRINKS– REASON [REASON.DRINK] NEW 2026	What are the main reasons you use cannabis/THC drinks? Select all that apply. 1= Price 2= Discrete 3= I like the 'high' 4= Flavour / taste 5= Lower health risk 6= Easy to use 7= Easy to get 8=Other: _____[open-ended] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRINKS FROM USE.MODES5
DRINKS – LAST DAY AMOUNT [DRINKS.AMOUNT]	**Think of the average amount you have on days you have cannabis/THC drinks.**

Source: New	**How many cannabis/THC drinks do you usually have over the ENTIRE DAY?**  [Check boxes: 0, Less than 1, 1, Enter number greater than 1:_____] drinks -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRINKS FROM USE.MODES5
DRINKS – PAST 12-MONTHS [DRINK.AMOUNT.YEAR] NEW 2022	**Programmer:** Add drop down menu for response options How many **cannabis/THC drinks** did you have in the **past 12 months**? 1= Less than 1 drink 2= 1 drink 3= 2 drinks 4= 3 drinks 5= 4 drinks 6= 5 drinks 7= 6 drinks 8= 7 drinks 9= 8 drinks

	10= 9 drinks 11= 10 drinks 12= 11 drinks 13= 12 drinks 14= 13 drinks 15= 14 drinks 16= 15 drinks 17= 16 drinks 18= 17 drinks 19= 18 drinks 20= 19 drinks 21= 20 drinks 22= More than 20 drinks -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRINKS FROM USE.MODES=5
DRINKS – NUMBER PAST 12-MONTHS [DRINK_MORETHANr1] NEW 2022	How many **cannabis/THC drinks** did you have in the **past 12 months**? ENTER NUMBER OF DRINKS:_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: DRINK.AMOUNT.YEAR=22
DRINKS CONFIRMATION [DRINKS.CONFIRM30DAYS] NEW 2026	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF DRINKS.7DAYS NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **You told us you had cannabis/THC drinks [insert] day(s) in the past month and [insert] day(s) in the past week.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF DRINKS.7DAYS = -77, -88, SHOW: **You told us you had cannabis/THC drinks [insert FROM DRINKS.30DAYS] for days used in the past month and selected [insert "Don't know" / insert "Refuse to answer"] for days used in the past week.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect

	PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF DRINKS.AMOUNT NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **On the days you had cannabis/THC drinks, you usually had about [INSERT number of drinks] drink(s) over the entire day.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF DRINKS.AMOUNT = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the amount of cannabis/THC drinks you usually had on days you use.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER BOTH QUESTIONS, If INCORRECT TO EITHER QUESTION SHOW MESSAGE, "**Ok, we'll go back to that section to correct your information**" FOR Q1 INCORRECT: GO TO DRINKS.30DAYS IF DRINKS.30DAYS>0 THEN CONTINUE TO DRINKS.7DAYS FOR Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO DRINKS.AMOUNT IF BOTH Q1 AND Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO DRINKS.30DAYS AND REDO ALL QUESTIONS WHICH FOLLOW *DO NOT REDO CONFIRMATION QUESTIONS FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS* UNIVERSE: IF DRINKS.30DAYS>0
DRINKS CONFIRMATION [DRINKS.CONFIRM12MONTH] NEW 2026	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** **You told us you had cannabis/THC drinks [insert] day(s) in the past 12 months and 0 day(s) in the past month.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF DRINKS.AMOUNT NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **On the days you had cannabis/THC drinks, you usually had about [INSERT number of drinks] drink(s) over the entire day.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF DRINKS.AMOUNT = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the amount of cannabis/THC drinks you usually had on days you use.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect

	PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER BOTH QUESTIONS, If INCORRECT TO EITHER QUESTION SHOW MESSAGE, "**Ok, we'll go back to that section to correct your information**" FOR Q1 INCORRECT: GO TO DRINKS.12MONTH THEN DRINKS.30DAYS AND IF DRINKS.30DAYS>0 THEN CONTINUE TO DRINKS.7DAYS FOR Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO DRINKS.AMOUNT IF BOTH Q1 AND Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO DRINKS.12MONTH AND REDO ALL QUESTIONS WHICH FOLLOW *DO NOT REDO CONFIRMATION QUESTIONS FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS* UNIVERSE: IF DRINKS.30DAYS=0 AND DRINKS.12MONTH >0
DRINKS THC [DRINKS.THC.QUAL] NEW 2026	**THC is the main chemical in cannabis that causes the "high" feeling.** **THC numbers are printed on packaging of cannabis products from licensed/legal stores.** **Which of the following best describes the THC level of the cannabis/THC drinks you usually have?** 1=No THC 2=Low THC 3=Medium THC 4=High THC 5=Very high THC 6= I don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF DRINKS.30DAYS[INPUT] >0
DRINKS THC [DRINKS.THC.NUM]	**How much THC do you usually have in a cannabis/THC drink?** Insert mg I don't know UNIVERSE: IF DRINKS.THC.QUAL=2-5 **PROGRAMMER NOTE**: Pop up on same screen

DRINKS.THC.CONFIDENT NEW 2026	**Are you confident that you know the amount of THC in your cannabis/THC drink?** 1=Not at all confident 2=A little confident 3=Confident 4=Very confident 5=I'm certain -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF RESPONDENT REPORTS A NUMBER FOR DRINKS.THC.NUM (SKIP IF 'DON'T KNOW')
ORAL LIQUID – HIGH DURATION [DRINKS.HIGH.DURATION.CH] NEW 2026	How long did you feel "high" the last time you had a cannabis/THC drink? Insert:_____ hours -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRINKS FROM USE.MODES=5 AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
DRINKS – SOURCE [DRINKS.SOURCE1] REVISED 2024	In the **past 12 months**, how did you get the **cannabis/THC drinks** you consumed? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= I made my own 2= From a family member or friend 3= From a dealer (in person) [CH: From a street dealer] 8= From a dealer, not met on the street (Switzerland only) 4= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 5= From a [CAN/US/UK="store, co-operative or dispensary"; NZ/AUS: "store, dispensary or clinic"; GER="store"; CH: From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)] 9= From a cannabis social club [Ger only] 7= From a restaurant or bar 6= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRINKS FROM USE.MODES=5; PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF STATE.US=23 THEN SHOW RESPONSE OPTION 7
DRINKS – SOURCE % [DRINKS.SOURCE2] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	What percent (%) of **cannabis/THC drinks** that you drank in the past 12 months did you get from each source: **PROGRAMMER NOTE:** [Insert sources selected from DRINKS.SOURCE1 with open fields for entry of % numbers that sum to 100%] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: DRINKS.SOURCE1= MORE THAN 1 OPTION SELECTED
CANNABIS SOURCE – LEGALITY [DRINKS.SOURCE.LEGAL]	Overall, about what percentage (%) of the **cannabis/THC drinks** that you **used in the past 12 months** came from **LEGAL/AUTHORIZED** sources? ENTER NUMBER: _____ % [**PROGRAMMER**: ALLOW 0-100%] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRINKS FROM USE.MODES=5 AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,5 AND SWITZERLAND (NOT GERMANY)
DRINKS – PURCHASING [DRINKS.PURCHASE] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	In the past 12 months, did you **buy or pay** for any of the **cannabis/THC drinks** you consumed? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF DRINKS FROM USE.MODES=5

DRINKS – PURCHASE SOURCE [DRINKS.WHERE] REVISED 2024	**The last time** you bought a **cannabis/THC drink**, where did you buy it? 1= From a family member or friend 2= From a dealer (in person); [CH: From a street dealer] 7= From a dealer, not met on the street (Switzerland only) 3= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 4= From a store, co-operative or dispensary (NZ/AUS: From a store, dispensary or clinic; GER: From a store, pharmacy or cannabis social club ;CH: From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)) 6= From a restaurant or bar 5= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: DRINKS.PURCHASE=1 PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF STATE.US=23 AND DRINKS.PURCHASE=1, THEN SHOW RESPONSE OPTION 6
DRINKS – PURCHASE ONLINE [DRINKS.WEB] REVISED 2024	Ok. What type of **internet or delivery service** did you buy the drink from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= An authorized/legal website [NZ: A cannabis clinic or pharmacy; CH: An authorized/legal website based outside Switzerland] 2= An unauthorized/illegal website, private delivery service, [UK and Switzerland: 'cryptomarket on the darknet,'] or dealer [US only: 'not affiliated with a dispensary/co-operative'] 3 = Other online source (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: DRINKS.WHERE=3 (INTERNET)
DRINKS – PURCHASE ONLINE [DRINKS.ONLINE.DELIVER] NEW 2023	When you bought the product online, was it delivered by…. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Regular US mail 2= A courier or delivery service 3= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=US AND DRINKS.WHERE=3

DRINKS –STORES [DRINKS.STORE] REVISED 2023	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** A new option is added in the list of options below (Grocery store, gas station, or mall [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only). Please keep position of the new option as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall (US only). Ok. What type of **PHYSICAL store or dispensary** did you buy the drink from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= [PROGRAMMER: IN USA= 'A legal medical dispensary or co-operative'; IN CANADA: 'A legal/authorized store' ; IN NZ/AUS: 'A pharmacy or legal medical dispensary/clinic); IN UK: A legal medical dispensary/clinic]; GER: A pharmacy 2= A legal recreational store [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only] 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only] 6= A cannabis social club (Germany only) 3= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary/clinic 4= Other type of store/dispensary/clinic (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: DRINKS.WHERE=4 (STORE) AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,5,6 (NOT SWITZERLAND)
DRINKS –STORES SWITZERLAND [DRINKS.STORE.CH] NEW 2025	Ok. What type of **PHYSICAL store or dispensary** did you buy the drink from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= A pharmacy within a pilot project 2= A legal cannabis club within a pilot project 3= A legal dedicated store within a pilot project 4= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary 5= Other type of store/dispensary (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: DRINKS.WHERE=4 (STORE) AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
DRINKS – PURCHASE AMOUNT [DRINKS.LASTPURCH]	**The last time** you bought **cannabis/THC drinks**, how many did you buy?

Source: New	1 marijuana drink  [List: 0, 1, Enter number greater than 1:_____] drinks -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer DRINKS.PURCHASE=1
DRINKS – MONEY SPENT [DRINKS.SPENTLAST] Source: New	How much did you spend the last time you bought cannabis/THC drinks? ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO; CH: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EDIBLE.PURCHASE=1
DRINKS – MONEY SPENT CONFIRMATION [DRINKS.SPENTLAST.CONF]	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM PREVIOUS QUESTION. INSERT NUMBER FROM DRINKS.LASTPURCH. You told us that you paid [**$X**] to purchase **[insert number**] cannabis/THC drink(s). Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes

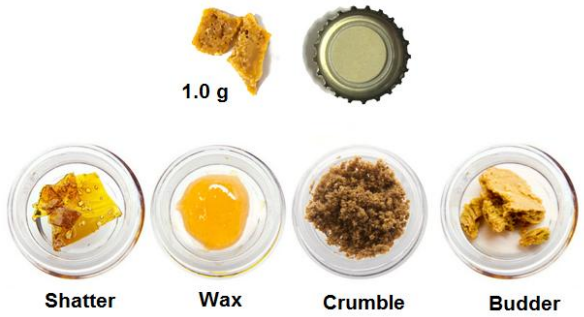
	2= No – I want to correct the number I bought **[REDIRECT TO DRINKS.LASTPURCH]** 3= No – I want to correct the amount I paid **[REDIRECT TO DRINKS.SPENTLAST]** PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO APPROPRIATE QUESTION AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED DRINKS.SPENTLAST
DRINKS – TAX [DRINKS.SPENTLAST.TAX]	Did the $[insert final corrected value from DRINKS.SPENTLAST] include **tax**? [€ for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No 3= Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: DRINKS.WHERE=3 or 4 (internet or store) and entered $ value for DRINKS.SPENTLAST AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,6 and Switzerland (NOT UK)
DRINKS – SHIPPING [DRINKS.SPENTLAST.SHIP]	Did the $[insert final corrected value from DRINKS.SPENTLAST] you paid include **shipping or delivery costs**? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes, it included the shipping **or delivery** cost (enter shipping **or delivery** cost, if known): $_____ **[PROGRAMMER: make numeric text box optional]** 2= No, but I know the shipping **or delivery** cost (enter shipping **or delivery** cost): $_____ **[PROGRAMMER: make numeric text box optional]** 3= No, there was **no** shipping **or delivery** cost -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: DRINKS.WHERE=3 (Internet) and entered $ value for DRINKS.SPENTLAST
DRINKS – MONEY PAST 12 MONTHS [MONEY.DRINK.ALL] NEW 2022	We'd like to know how much money you've spent on **all** cannabis/THC drinks **in the past 12 months**. ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, Switzerland: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: DRINK.PURCHASE=1
DRINKS – MONEY SPENT 12 MONTHS CONFIRMATION [MONEY.DRINK.ALL.CONF] NEW 2022	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM MONEY.DRINK.ALL. You told us that you spent [**$X**] on all cannabis/THC drinks in the past 12 months. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct my answer PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO MONEY.DRINK.ALL AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED MONEY.DRINK.ALL

CANNABIS PRODUCTS – SOLID CONCENTRATES

CONCENTRATES – INTRO [CONCEN.INTRO]	PROGRAMMER NOTE: SHOW IF MODE.FREQUENCY INCLUDES USE.MODES=6=PAST 12-MONTHUSE We now want to ask you about concentrates (e.g., wax, shatter, budder, etc.). ⊗ Do not include infused pre-rolls. ⊗ Do not include oil or liquids you vape or swallow.
CONCENTRATES – FREQUENCY [MODE.FREQ.CONCEN]	In the past 12 months, how often did you use concentrate (e.g., wax, shatter, budder, etc.)? 1= Less than once a month 2= Monthly 3= Weekly 4= Daily -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF CONCENTRATES FROM USE.MODES6
CONCENTRATE FREQUENCY [CONCEN.12MONTH] NEW 2026	How many days did you use concentrates in the past 12 months? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 - 365] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF CONCENTRATES FROM USE.MODES6
CONCENTRATE FREQUENCY [CONCEN.30DAYS] NEW 2026	How many days did you use concentrates in the past 30 days? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 30] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CONCEN.12MONTH>0
CONCENTRATE FREQUENCY [CONCEN.7DAYS] NEW 2026	How many days did you use concentrates in the past 7 days? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 7] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF UNIVERSE: CONCEN.30DAYS[INPUT]>0
CONCENTRATE FREQUENCY [CONCEN.TIMESPERDAY] NEW 2026	How many times per day do you use concentrates? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 - 24] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: MODE.FREQ.CONCEN=4
CONCENTRATES – REASON	What are the main reasons you use cannabis concentrates?

[REASON.CONCEN] NEW 2026	Select all that apply. 1= Price 2= Discrete 3= I like the 'high' 4= Flavour / taste 5= Lower health risk 6= Easy to use 7= Easy to get 8=Other: _____[open-ended] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF CONCENTRATES FROM USE.MODES6
CONCENTRATES – LAST DAY AMOUNT [CONCEN.AMOUNT]	**PROGRAMMER:** make it mandatory to select a unit and record unit selection. On days that you <u>smoke concentrates</u>, how much do you usually smoke over an ENTIRE DAY? Enter the amount in dabs/hits OR grams. (Do <u>not</u> include tinctures.)  Enter number of dabs/hits:_____ OR Enter amount in grams:_____

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF CONCENTRATES FROM USE.MODES6
CONCENTRATE CONFIRMATION [CONCEN.CONFIRM30DAYS] NEW 2026	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF CONCEN.7DAYS NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **You told us you used concentrates [insert] day(s) in the past month and [insert] day(s) in the past week.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF CONCEN.7DAYS = -77, -88, SHOW: **You told us you used concentrates [insert FROM CONCEN.30DAYS] for days used in the past month and selected [insert "Don't know" / insert "Refuse to answer"] for days used in the past week.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF CONCEN.AMOUNT NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **On the days you used concentrates, you usually use about [INSERT g / INSERT dabs/hits] over the entire day.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF CONCEN.AMOUNT = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the amount of concentrates you usually use on days you use.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER BOTH QUESTIONS, If INCORRECT TO EITHER QUESTION SHOW MESSAGE, "**Ok, we'll go back to that section to correct your information**" FOR Q1 INCORRECT: GO TO CONCEN.30DAYS IF CONCEN.30DAYS>0 THEN CONTINUE TO CONCEN.7DAYS FOR Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO CONCEN.AMOUNT IF BOTH Q1 AND Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO CONCEN.30DAYS AND REDO ALL QUESTIONS WHICH FOLLOW *DO NOT REDO CONFIRMATION QUESTIONS FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS* UNIVERSE: IF CONCEN.30DAYS>0

CONCENTRATE CONFIRMATION [CONCEN.CONFIRM12MONTH] NEW 2026	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** **You told us you used concentrates [insert] day(s) in the past 12 months and [INSERT] day(s) in the past month.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF CONCEN.AMOUNT NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **On the days you used concentrates, you usually use about [INSERT g / INSERT dabs/hits] over the entire day.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF CONCEN.AMOUNT = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the amount of concentrates you usually use on days you use.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER BOTH QUESTIONS, If INCORRECT TO EITHER QUESTION SHOW MESSAGE, "**Ok, we'll go back to that section to correct your information**" FOR Q1 INCORRECT: GO TO CONCEN.12MONTH THEN CONCEN.30DAYS AND IF CONCEN.30DAYS>0 THEN CONTINUE TO CONCEN.7DAYS FOR Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO CONCEN.AMOUNT IF BOTH Q1 AND Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO CONCEN.12MONTH AND REDO ALL QUESTIONS WHICH FOLLOW *DO NOT REDO CONFIRMATION QUESTIONS FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS* UNIVERSE: IF CONCEN.30DAYS=0 AND CONCEN.12MONTH >0
CONCENTRATES – PRODUCT TYPE [CONCEN.TYPE]	The **last time** you used concentrate, what **type** of **concentrate** did you use? (Do not include tinctures.) 1= Wax 2= Shatter 3= Budder 4= CO_2 oil 5= Butane honey oil 6= Hash oil 7= Crumble

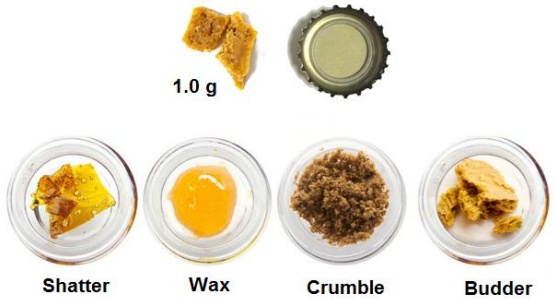
	8= Sap 9= Pull-and-snap 10= Resin 11= Rosin 12= Other (please specify):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF CONCENTRATES FROM USE.MODES6
CONCENTRATES – % MODE [PERCENT.CONCENTRATE]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** In parentheses, populate TYPE with type(s) selected in CONCEN.TYPE. NOTE: CHANGED LOCATION OF THIS QUESTION Of **all** the cannabis **concentrate** that you used in the **past 12 months**, what percent (%) did you….. 1= Smoke concentrate (including dabbing, hot knives, etc.):_____% 2= Vape concentrate:_____% 3= Other way of using concentrate____% (please specify): _____ -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer [numeric field for each, up to 100%] UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF CONCENTRATES FROM USE.MODES6
CONCENTRATE THC [CONCEN.THC.QUAL] NEW 2026	**THC is the main chemical in cannabis that causes the "high" feeling.** **THC numbers are printed on packaging of cannabis products from licensed/legal stores.** **Which of the following best describes the THC level of the concentrate you usually use?** 1=No THC 2=Low THC 3=Medium THC 4=High THC 5=Very high THC 6= I don't know

	-88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF CONCEN.30DAYS[INPUT] >0
CONCENTRATE THC [CONCEN.THC.NUM] [CONCEN.THC.CONFIDENT] NEW 2026	**What is the THC % of concentrate you usually use?** Insert % I don't know UNIVERSE: IF CONCEN.THC.QUAL=2-5 **PROGRAMMER NOTE**: Pop up on same screen **Are you confident that you know the amount of THC in your concentrate?** 1=Not at all confident 2=A little confident 3=Confident 4=Very confident 5=I'm certain -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF RESPONDENT REPORTS A NUMBER FOR CONCEN.THC.NUM (SKIP IF 'DON'T KNOW')
ORAL LIQUID – HIGH DURATION [CONCEN.HIGH.DURATION.CH] NEW 2026	How long did you feel "high" the last time you used a cannabis concentrate? Insert:_____ hours -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF CONCENTRATES FROM USE.MODES=6 AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
CONCENTRATES – SOURCE [CONCEN.SOURCE1] REVISED 2024	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** In parentheses, populate [TYPE] with type selected in CONCEN.TYPE. In the **past 12 months**, how did you get the **concentrate** (e.g., [**TYPE]**) you used? (Do not include tinctures.)

	SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= I made my own 2= From a family member or friend 3= From a dealer (in person) [CH: From a street dealer] 7= From a dealer, not met on the street (Switzerland only) 4= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 5= From a [CAN/US/UK="store, co-operative or dispensary"; NZ/AUS: "store, dispensary or clinic"; GER="store"; CH: From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)] 9= From a cannabis social club [Ger only] 8~~7~~= Through medical prescription (Switzerland and GER only) 6= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF CONCENTRATES FROM USE.MODES6
CONCENTRATES – - SOURCE % [CONCEN.SOURCE2] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** In parentheses, populate TYPE with type selected in CONCEN.TYPE. What percent (%) of **concentrate (e.g., TYPE)** that you used in the past 12 months did you get from each source: [Insert sources selected from CONCEN.SOURCE1 with open fields for entry of % numbers that sum to 100%] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CONCEN.SOURCE1 = MORE THAN 1 OPTION SELECTED
CONCENTRATES – LEGALITY [CONCEN.SOURCE.LEGAL]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** In parentheses, populate TYPE with type(s) selected in CONCEN.TYPE. Overall, about what percentage (%) of the **concentrate (e.g., TYPE)** that you **used in the past 12 months** came from **LEGAL/AUTHORIZED** sources? ENTER NUMBER: _____ % [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] -77= Don't know

	-88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF CONCENTRATES FROM USE.MODES6 AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,5 (NOT GERMANY)
CONCENTRATES – PURCHASING [CONCEN.PURCHASE] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	In the past 12 months, did you **buy or pay** for any of the **concentrate** you used? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF CONCENTRATES FROM USE.MODES6
CONCENTRATES – PURCHASE SOURCE [CONCEN.WHERE]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** In parentheses, populate TYPE with type(s) selected in CONCEN.TYPE. The last time you bought concentrate (e.g., [TYPE]), where did you buy it? 1= From a family member or friend 2= From a dealer (in person); CH: From a street dealer 6= From a dealer, not met on the street [Switzerland only] 3= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 4= From a store, co-operative or dispensary (NZ/AUS: From a store, dispensary or clinic; GER: From a store, pharmacy or cannabis social club; CH: From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)); GER: From a store 7= Through medical prescription (Switzerland only) 5= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CONCEN.PURCHASE=1
CONCENTRATES – PURCHASE ONLINE [CONCEN.WEB] REVISED 2024	Ok. What type of **internet or delivery service** did you buy the concentrate from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= An authorized/legal website [NZ: A cannabis clinic or pharmacy; CH: CH: An authorized/legal website based outside Switzerland]

	2= An <u>unauthorized/illegal</u> website, private delivery service, [UK and Switzerland: 'cryptomarket on the darknet,'] or dealer [US only: 'not affiliated with a dispensary/co-operative'] 3 = Other online source (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CONCEN.WHERE=3 (INTERNET)
CONCENTRATES – PURCHASE ONLINE [CONCEN.ONLINE.DELIVER] NEW 2023	When you bought the product online, was it delivered by…. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Regular US mail 2= A courier or delivery service 3= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=US AND CONCEN.WHERE=3
CONCENTRATES – STORES [CONCEN.STORE] REVISED 2023	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** A new option is added in the list of options below (Grocery store, gas station, or mall [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only). Please keep position of the new option as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall (US only). Ok. What type of **<u>PHYSICAL store or dispensary</u>** did you buy the concentrate from? Remember, we're asking about the **<u>last time</u>** you bought it. 1= [PROGRAMMER: IN USA= 'A legal medical dispensary or co-operative'; IN CANADA: 'A legal/authorized store' ; IN NZ/AUS: 'A pharmacy or legal medical dispensary/clinic); IN UK: A legal medical dispensary/clinic]; GER: A pharmacy 2= A legal recreational store [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only] 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only] 6= A cannabis social club (Germany only) 3= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary/clinic 4= Other type of store/dispensary/clinic (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CONCEN.WHERE=4 (STORE) AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,5,6 (NOT SWITZERLAND)

CONCENTRATES – STORES – SWITZERLAND [CONCEN.STORE.CH] NEW 2025	Ok. What type of **PHYSICAL store or dispensary** did you buy the concentrate from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= A pharmacy within a pilot project 2= A legal cannabis club within a pilot project 3= A legal dedicated store within a pilot project 4= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary 5= Other type of store/dispensary (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CONCEN.WHERE=4 (STORE) AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
CONCENTRATES – PURCHASE AMOUNT [CONCEN.LASTPURCH]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** In parentheses, populate TYPE with type(s) selected in CONCEN.TYPE. **PROGRAMMER NOTE:** MAKE SURE UNIT IS RECORDED AND MAKE IT MANDATORY TO SELECT A UNIT. **The last time** you bought **concentrate**, how much did you buy?  ENTER AMOUNT: _____ [drop-down list: gram(s)/oz/dab(s))] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CONCEN.PURCHASE=1

CONCENTRATES – MONEY SPENT [CONCEN.SPENTLAST] Source: New	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** In parentheses, populate TYPE with type(s) selected in CONCEN.TYPE. How much did you spend the last time you bought concentrate (e.g., [TYPE])? ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, CH: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CONCEN.PURCHASE=1
CONCENTRATES - MONEY SPENT CONFIRMATION [CONCEN.SPENTLAST.CONF]	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM PREVIOUS QUESTION. INSERT AMOUNT FROM CONCEN.LASTPURCH. You told us that you paid [**$X**] to purchase **[insert amount including units**] of concentrate. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct the amount I bought **[REDIRECT TO CONCEN.LASTPURCH]** 3= No – I want to correct the amount I paid **[REDIRECT TO CONCEN.SPENTLAST]** PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO APPROPRIATE QUESTION AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED CONCEN.SPENTLAST
CONCENTRATES – TAX [CONCEN.SPENTLAST.TAX]	Did the $[insert final corrected value from CONCEN.SPENTLAST] include **tax**? [€ for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No 3= Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CONCEN.WHERE=3 or 4 (internet or store) and entered $ value for CONCEN.SPENTLAST AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,6 and Switzerland (NOT UK)
CONCENTRATES – SHIPPING [CONCEN.SPENTLAST.SHIP]	Did the $[insert final corrected value from CONCEN.SPENTLAST] you paid include **shipping or delivery costs**? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland]

	1= Yes, it included the shipping **or delivery** cost (enter shipping **or delivery** cost, if known): $_____ **[PROGRAMMER: make numeric text box optional]** 2= No, but I know the shipping **or delivery** cost (enter shipping **or delivery** cost): $_____ **[PROGRAMMER: make numeric text box optional]** 3= No, there was **no** shipping **or delivery** cost -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CONCEN.WHERE=3 (Internet) and entered $ value for CONCEN.SPENTLAST
CONCENTRATES – MONEY PAST 12 MONTHS [MONEY.CONCEN.ALL] NEW 2022	We'd like to know how much money you've spent on **all** concentrates **in the past 12 months**. ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, CH: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CONCEN.PURCHASE=1
CONCENTRATES – MONEY SPENT 12 MONTHS CONFIRMATION [MONEY.CONCEN.ALL.CONF] NEW 2022	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM MONEY.CONCEN.ALL. You told us that you spent [**$X**] on all concentrates in the past 12 months. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct my answer PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO MONEY.CONCEN.ALL AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED MONEY.CONCEN.ALL

CANNABIS PRODUCTS – HASH/KIEF

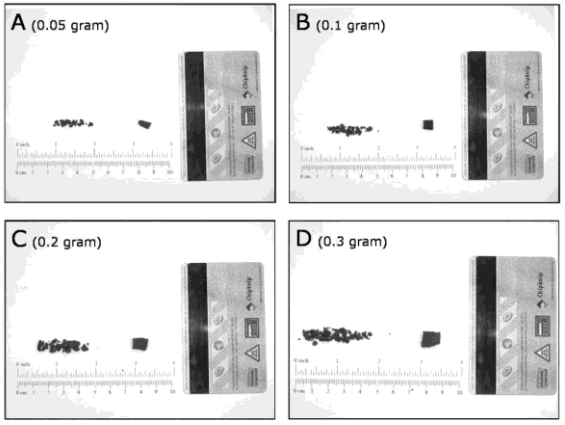
HASH – INTRO [HASH.INTRO]	PROGRAMMER NOTE: SHOW IF MODE.FREQUENCY INCLUDES USE.MODES=7=PAST 12-MONTHUSE We now want to ask you about **hash or kief** (AUS: Resin (including hash); CH: hash or resin)**.**
HASH – AGE OF INITIATION [AOI.HASH.DE]	How old were you when you first used hash? Enter age in years:_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=GERMANY AND PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF HASH FROM USE.MODES7
HASH – FREQUENCY [MODE.FREQ.HASH]	In the **past 12 months**, how often did you use **hash or kief** (AUS: Resin (including hash); CH: hash or resin)**?** 1= Less than once a month 2= Monthly 3= Weekly 4= Daily -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF HASH FROM USE.MODES7
HASH FREQUENCY [HASH.12MONTH]	How many days did you use hash or kief in the past 12 months? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 - 365] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF HASH FROM USE.MODES7

HASH FREQUENCY [HASH.30DAYS]	How many days did you use hash or kief in the past 30 days? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 30] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HASH.12MONTH>0
HASH FREQUENCY [HASH.7DAYS]	How many days did you use hash or kief in the past 7 days? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 7] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HASH.30DAYS[INPUT]>0
HASH FREQUENCY [HASH.TIMESPERDAY]	How many times per day do you use hash or kief? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 - 24] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: MODE.FREQ.HASH=4
HASH – 30 DAY FREQUENCY DE [MODE.FREQ.HASH.DAYS.DE	How many days have you used cannabis resin (hashish) during the last 30 days: _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ [**PROGRAMMER**: Range= 1-30] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=GERMANY AND PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF HASH FROM USE.MODES7
HASH – 12 MONTH FREQUENCY DE [MODE.FREQ.HASH.DAYS.YEAR.GER]	How many days have you used cannabis resin (hashish) during the last 12 months? 1= 1-5 days 2= 6-10 days

	3= 11-20 days 4= 21-50 days 5= 51-80 days 6= 81-100 days 7= 101-150 days 8= 151-200 days 9= 201-250 days 10= 251-300 days 11= 301-350 days 12= More than 350 days -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=GERMANY AND PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF HASH FROM USE.MODES7
HASH– REASON [REASON.HASH] NEW 2026	What are the main reasons you use <u>hash or kief</u> [AUS: Resin (including hash); CH: hash or resin]? Select all that apply. 1= Price 2= Discrete 3= I like the 'high' 4= Flavour / taste 5= Lower health risk 6= Easy to use 7= Easy to get 8=Other: _____[open-ended] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF HASH FROM USE.MODES7
HASH – LAST DAY AMOUNT [HASH.AMOUNT]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** MAKE SURE UNIT IS RECORDED AND MAKE IT MANDATORY TO SELECT A UNIT. On days that you use **<u>hash or kief</u>** (AUS: Resin (including hash); CH: hash or resin), how much do you usually smoke over an ENTIRE DAY?

	Enter the amount in hits/tokes OR grams.  Enter number of hits/tokes:_____ OR Enter amount in grams:_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF HASH FROM USE.MODES7
HASH CONFIRMATION [HASH.CONFIRM30DAYS] NEW 2026	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF HASH.7DAYS NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **You told us you used hash or kief [insert] day(s) in the past month and [insert] day(s) in the past week.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF HASH.7DAYS = -77, -88, SHOW: **You told us you used hash or kief [insert FROM HASH.30DAYS] for days used in the past month and selected [insert "Don't know" / insert "Refuse to answer"] for days used in the past week.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF HASH.AMOUNT NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **On the days you used hash/kief, you usually use about [INSERT g / INSERT hits/tokes] over the entire day.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF HASH.AMOUNT = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the amount of hash or kief you usually use on days you use.**

	1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER BOTH QUESTIONS, If INCORRECT TO EITHER QUESTION SHOW MESSAGE, "**Ok, we'll go back to that section to correct your information**" FOR Q1 INCORRECT: GO TO HASH.30DAYS IF HASH.30DAYS>0 THEN CONTINUE TO HASH.7DAYS FOR Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO HASH.AMOUNT IF BOTH Q1 AND Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO HASH.30DAYS AND REDO ALL QUESTIONS WHICH FOLLOW *DO NOT REDO CONFIRMATION QUESTIONS FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS* UNIVERSE: IF HASH.30DAYS>0
HASH CONFIRMATION [HASH.CONFIRM12MONTH] NEW 2026	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** **You told us you used hash [insert] day(s) in the past 12 months and [INSERT] day(s) in the past month.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF HASH.AMOUNT NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **On the days you used hash, you usually use about [INSERT g / INSERT hits/tokes] over the entire day.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF HASH.AMOUNT = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the amount of hash or kief you usually use on days you use.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER BOTH QUESTIONS, If INCORRECT TO EITHER QUESTION SHOW MESSAGE, "**Ok, we'll go back to that section to correct your information**" FOR Q1 INCORRECT: GO TO HASH.12MONTH THEN HASH.30DAYS AND IF HASH.30DAYS>0 THEN CONTINUE TO HASH.7DAYS FOR Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO HASH.AMOUNT IF BOTH Q1 AND Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO HASH.12MONTH AND REDO ALL QUESTIONS WHICH FOLLOW *DO NOT REDO CONFIRMATION QUESTIONS FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS*

	UNIVERSE: IF HASH.30DAYS=0 AND HASH.12MONTH >0
HASH – GRAMS EWSD [HASH.GRAMS.EWSD] NEW 2023	These pictures show four different amounts of resin in crumbled and non-crumbled form.  Which picture shows the amount of resin you usually put in your joint, pipe, chillum, water pipe, or bong? 1 = Less than 0.05 gram 2 = 0.05 gram 3 = Between 0.05 gram and 0.1 gram 4 = 0.1 gram 5 = Between 0.1 gram and 0.2 gram 6 = 0.2 gram 7 = Between 0.2 gram and 0.3 gram 8 = 0.3 gram 9 = More than 0.3 gram, please specify -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=GERMANY AND PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF HASH FROM USE.MODES7
HASH THC [HASH.THC.QUAL]	**<u>THC is the main chemical in cannabis that causes the "high" feeling.</u>** **THC numbers are printed on packaging of cannabis products from licensed/legal stores.**

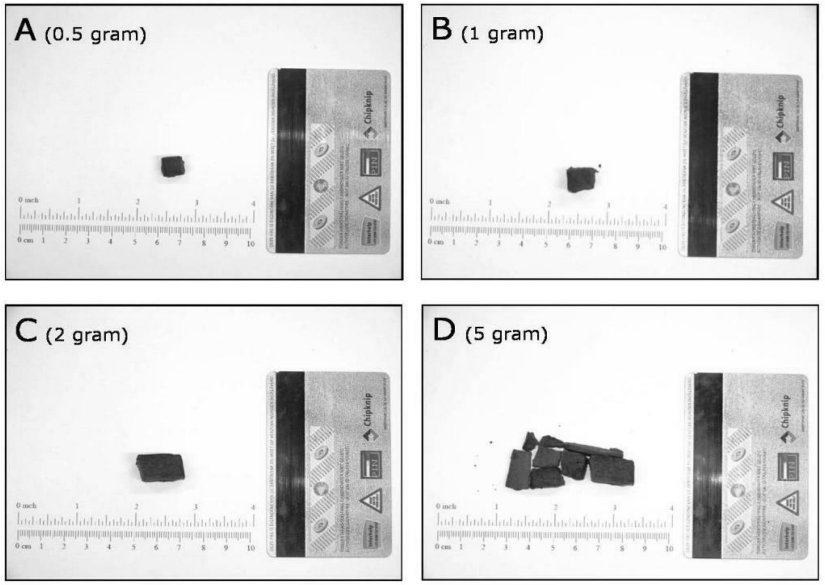
NEW 2026	**Which of the following best describes the <u>THC level of the hash or kief you usually use</u>?** 1=No THC 2=Low THC 3=Medium THC 4=High THC 5=Very high THC 6= I don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF HASH.30DAYS[INPUT] >0
HASH THC [HASH.THC.NUM]	**What is the THC % of hash or kief you usually use?** Insert % I don't know UNIVERSE: IF HASH.THC.QUAL=2-5 **PROGRAMMER NOTE**: Pop up on same screen
[HASH.THC.CONFIDENT] NEW 2026	**Are you confident that you know the amount of THC in your hash or kief?** 1=Not at all confident 2=A little confident 3=Confident 4=Very confident 5=I'm certain -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF RESPONDENT REPORTS A NUMBER FOR HASH.THC.NUM (SKIP IF 'DON'T KNOW')
ORAL LIQUID – HIGH DURATION	How long did you feel "high" the last time you used <u>hash or resin</u>?

[HASH.HIGH.DURATION.CH] NEW 2026	Insert:_____ hours -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF HASH FROM USE.MODES=7 AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
HASH – SOURCE [HASH.SOURCE1] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	In the **past 12 months**, how did you get the **hash or kief** (AUS: Resin (including hash); CH: hash or resin) you used? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= I made my own 2= From a family member or friend 3= From a dealer (in person) [CH: From a street dealer] 7=From a dealer, not met on the street (Switzerland only) 4= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 5= From a [CAN/US/UK="store, co-operative or dispensary"; NZ/AUS: "store, dispensary or clinic"; GER="store"; CH: From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)] 9= From a cannabis social club (Germany only) 8= Through medical prescription [Switzerland and GER only] 6= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF HASH FROM USE.MODES7
HASH – SOURCE % [HASH.SOURCE2] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	What percent (%) of **hash or kief** (AUS: Resin (including hash); CH: hash or resin) that you used in the past 12 months did you get from each source: [Insert sources selected from HASH.SOURCE1 with open fields for entry of % numbers that sum to 100%] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HASH.SOURCE1= MORE THAN 1 OPTION SELECTED

HASH – LEGALITY [HASH.SOURCE.LEGAL]	Overall, about what percentage (%) of the hash or kief (AUS: Resin (including hash) ; CH: hash or resin) that you used in the past 12 months came from LEGAL/AUTHORIZED sources? ENTER NUMBER: _____ % [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF HASH FROM USE.MODES7 AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,5 AND SWITZERLAND (NOT GERMANY)
HASH – PURCHASING [HASH.PURCHASE] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	In the past 12 months, did you **buy or pay** for any of the **hash or kief** (AUS: Resin (including hash) ; CH: hash or resin) you used? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF HASH FROM USE.MODES7
HASH -PURCHASE SOURCE [HASH.WHERE]	**The last time** you bought **hash or kief** (AUS: Resin (including hash) ; CH: hash or resin), where did you buy it? 1= From a family member or friend 2= From a dealer (in person); CH: From a street dealer 6= From a dealer, not met on the street [CH: Switzerland only] 3= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 4= From a store, co-operative or dispensary (NZ/AUS: From a store, dispensary or clinic; GER: From a store, pharmacy or cannabis social club; CH: From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)) 5= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HASH.PURCHASE=1
HASH – PURCHASE ONLINE [HASH.WEB] REVISED 2023	Ok. What type of **internet or delivery service** did you buy the hash or kief (AUS: Resin (including hash) ; CH: hash or resin) from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it.

REVISED 2024	1= An authorized/legal website [NZ: A cannabis clinic or pharmacy; CH: An authorized/legal website based outside Switzerland] 2= An <u>unauthorized/illegal website,</u> private delivery service, [UK and Switzerland: 'cryptomarket on the darknet,'] or dealer [US only: 'not affiliated with a dispensary/co-operative'] 3 = Other online source (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ 4= Through medical prescription (GER only) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HASH.WHERE=3 (INTERNET)
HASH – PURCHASE ONLINE [HASH.DELIVER] NEW 2023	When you bought the product online, was it delivered by…. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Regular US mail 2= A courier or delivery service 3= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=US AND HASH.WHERE=3
HASH - STORES [HASH.STORE]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** A new option is added in the list of options below (Grocery store, gas station, or mall [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only). Please keep position of the new option as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall (US only). Ok. What type of **<u>PHYSICAL store or dispensary</u>** did you buy the hash or kief (AUS: Resin (including hash)) from? Remember, we're asking about the **<u>last time</u>** you bought it. 1= [PROGRAMMER: IN USA= 'A legal medical dispensary or co-operative'; IN CANADA: 'A legal/authorized store'; IN NZ/AUS: 'A pharmacy or legal medical dispensary/clinic); IN UK: A legal medical dispensary/clinic]; GER: A pharmacy 2= A legal recreational store [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only] 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only] 6= A cannabis social club (Germany only) 3= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary 4= Other type of store/dispensary (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: HASH.WHERE=4 (STORE) AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,5,6 (NOT SWITZERLAND)
HASH – STORES – SWITZERLAND [HASH.STORE.CH] NEW 2025	Ok. What type of **PHYSICAL store or dispensary** did you buy the hash or resin from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= A pharmacy within a pilot project 2= A legal cannabis club within a pilot project 3= A legal dedicated store within a pilot project 4= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary 5= Other type of store/dispensary (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HASH.WHERE=4 (STORE) AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
HASH – PURCAHSE AMOUNT [HASH.LASTPURCH]	PROGRAMMER: MAKE IT MANDATORY TO SELECT A UNIT & RECORD UNIT CHOICE. **The last time** you bought **hash or kief** (AUS: Resin (including hash) ; CH: hash or resin), how much did you buy?  ENTER AMOUNT: _____ [drop-down list: gram(s)/oz)] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HASH.PURCHASE=1

RESIN – AMOUNT EWSD [HASH.AMT.EWSD] NEW 2023 REVISED 2024	These pictures show four different amounts of resin.  Which picture shows the amount that corresponds best with the usual amount you buy? 1 = Less than 0.5 gram 2 = 0.5 gram 3 = Between 0.5 gram and 1 gram 4 = 1 gram 5 = Between 1 gram and 2 grams 6 = 2 grams 7 = Between 2 gram and 5 grams 8 = 5 grams 9 = More than 5 grams (please specify) -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=GERMANY AND HASH.PURCHASE=1

HASH – MONEY SPENT [HASH.SPENTLAST] Source: New	**How much** did you spend the **last time** you bought **hash or kief** (AUS: Resin (including hash) ; CH: hash or resin)? ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, Switzerland: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HASH.PURCHASE=1
HASH – MONEY SPENT CONFIRMATION [HASH.SPENTLAST.CONF]	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM PREVIOUS QUESTION. INSERT AMOUNT FROM HASH.LASTPURCH. You told us that you paid [**$X**] to purchase **[insert amount, including units**] of hash or kief (AUS: Resin (including hash)). Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct the amount I bought **[REDIRECT TO HASH.LASTPURCH]** 3= No – I want to correct the amount I paid **[REDIRECT TO HASH.SPENTLAST]** PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO APPROPRIATE QUESTION AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED HASH.SPENTLAST
HASH – TAX [HASH.SPENTLAST.TAX]	Did the $[insert final corrected value from HASH.SPENTLAST] include **tax**? [€ for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No 3= Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HASH.WHERE=3 or 4 (internet or store) and entered $ value for HASH.SPENTLAST AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,6 and Switzerland (NOT UK)
HASH – SHIPPING [HASH.SPENTLAST.SHIP]	Did the $[insert final corrected value from HASH.SPENTLAST] you paid include **shipping or delivery costs**? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland]

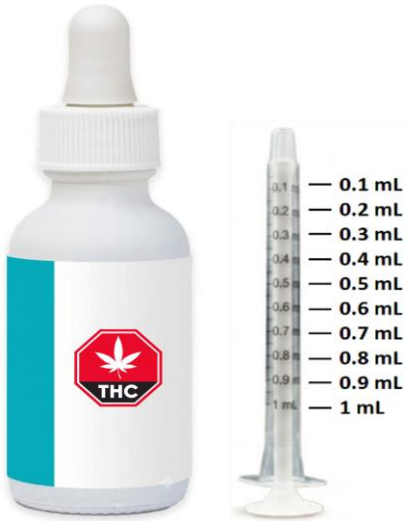
	1= Yes, it included the shipping **or delivery** cost (enter shipping **or delivery** cost, if known): $_____ **[PROGRAMMER: make numeric text box optional]** 2= No, but I know the shipping **or delivery** cost (enter shipping **or delivery** cost): $_____ **[PROGRAMMER: make numeric text box optional]** 3= No, there was **no** shipping **or delivery** cost -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HASH.WHERE=3 (Internet) and entered $ value for HASH.SPENTLAST
HASH – MIXING WITH TOBACCO [HASH.TOBACCO]	Of all the **hash or kief** (AUS: Resin (including hash)) that you used in the **past 12 months**, what percent (%) did you… 1= Smoke hash or kief (AUS: Resin (including hash)) without tobacco ____% 2= Smoke hash or kief (AUS: Resin (including hash)) with tobacco___% 3= Other way of using hash or kief (AUS: Resin (including hash)) (please specify): _____% -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer [numeric field for each, Must add up to 100%] UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF HASH HERB FROM USE.MODES7
HASH – MONEY PAST 12 MONTHS [MONEY.HASH.ALL] NEW 2022	We'd like to know how much money you've spent on **all** hash or kief (AUS: Resin (including hash) ; CH: hash or resin) **in the past 12 months**. ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, Switzerland: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: HASH.PURCHASE=1
HASH – MONEY SPENT 12 MONTHS CONFIRMATION [MONEY.HASH.ALL.CONF] NEW 2022	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM MONEY.HASH.ALL. You told us that you spent [**$X**] on all hash or kief (AUS: Resin (including hash)) in the past 12 months. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland]

	1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct my answer PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO MONEY.HASH.ALL AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED MONEY.HASH.ALL

CANNABIS PRODUCTS – TINCTURES

TINCTURES – INTRO [TINCT.INTRO] 2024 REVISED	PROGRAMMER NOTE: SHOW IF MODE.FREQUENCY INCLUDES USE.MODES=8=PAST 12-MONTHUSE. EXCLUDE PARTICIPANTS FROM THIS SECTION IF TINCTURES.OIL=1 We now want to ask you about tinctures (e.g., concentrated amounts ingested orally or taken under the tongue).
TINCTURES – FREQUENCY [MODE.FREQ.TINCT]	In the past 12 months, how often did you use tinctures (e.g., concentrated amounts ingested orally or taken under the tongue)? 1= Less than once a month 2= Monthly 3= Weekly 4= Daily -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF TINCTURES FROM USE.MODES8
TINCTURES FREQUENCY [TINCT.12MONTH] NEW 2026	How many days did you use tinctures in the past 12 months? 1= ..... [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 - 365] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF TINCTURES FROM USE.MODES8
TINCTURES FREQUENCY [TINCT.30DAYS] NEW 2026	How many days did you use tinctures in the past 30 days? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 30] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: TINCT.12MONTH>0
TINCTURES FREQUENCY [TINCT.7DAYS] NEW 2026	How many days did you use tinctures in the past 7 days? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 7] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: TINCT.30DAYS[INPUT]>0
TINCTURES FREQUENCY [TINCT.TIMESPERDAY] NEW 2026	How many times per day do you use tinctures? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 - 24] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: MODE.FREQ.TINCT=4
TINCTURES– REASON [REASON.TINCT] NEW 2026	What are the main reasons you use tinctures? Select all that apply. 1= Price 2= Discrete 3= I like the 'high' 4= Flavour / taste

	5= Lower health risk 6= Easy to use 7= Easy to get 8=Other: _____[open-ended] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF TINCTURES FROM USE.MODES8
TINCTURES – LAST DAY AMOUNT [TINCT.AMOUNT] Source: New	**PROGRAMMER NOTE**: MAKE IT MANDATORY TO SELECT A UNIT AND RECORD UNIT CHOICE. On <u>days</u> that you used <u>tinctures</u>, how much do you usually use over an ENTIRE DAY? Enter the amount in mL, fl oz or drops.  ENTER NUMBER: _____ [drop-down list: Ml/oz/drop(s)] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF TINCTURES FROM USE.MODES=8

TINCTURES CONFIRMATION [TINCT.CONFIRM30DAYS] NEW 2026	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF TINCT.7DAYS NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **You told us you used tinctures [insert] day(s) in the past month and [insert] day(s) in the past week.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF TINCT.7DAYS = -77, -88, SHOW: **You told us you used tinctures [insert FROM TINCT.30DAYS] for days used in the past month and selected [insert "Don't know" / insert "Refuse to answer"] for days used in the past week.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF TINCT.AMOUNT NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **On the days you use tinctures, you usually use about [INSERT mL / INSERT oz / INSERT drops] over the entire day.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF TINCT.AMOUNT = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the amount of tinctures you usually use on days you use.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER BOTH QUESTIONS, If INCORRECT TO EITHER QUESTION SHOW MESSAGE, "**Ok, we'll go back to that section to correct your information**" FOR Q1 INCORRECT: GO TO TINCT.30DAYS IF TINCT.30DAYS>0 THEN CONTINUE TO TINCT.7DAYS FOR Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO TINCT.AMOUNT IF BOTH Q1 AND Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO TINCT.30DAYS AND REDO ALL QUESTIONS WHICH FOLLOW *DO NOT REDO CONFIRMATION QUESTIONS FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS* UNIVERSE=TINCT.30DAYS>0
TINCTURES CONFIRMATION [TINCT.CONFIRM12MONTH] NEW 2026	**We'd like to check that we have your information correct.** **You told us you used tinctures [insert] day(s) in the past 12 months and [INSERT] day(s) in the past month.** 1=Correct

	2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF TINCT.AMOUNT NOT -77, -88, SHOW: **On the days you use tinctures, you usually use about [INSERT mL / INSERT oz / INSERT drops] over the entire day.** PROGRAMMER NOTE: IF TINCT.AMOUNT = -77, -88, SHOW: **You selected [INSERT "Don't know" / INSERT "Refuse to answer"] when asked about the amount of tinctures you usually use on days you use.** 1=Correct 2=Incorrect PROGRAMMER NOTE: ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER BOTH QUESTIONS, If INCORRECT TO EITHER QUESTION SHOW MESSAGE, "**Ok, we'll go back to that section to correct your information**" FOR Q1 INCORRECT: GO TO TINCT.12MONTH THEN TINCT.30DAYS AND IF TINCT.30DAYS>0 THEN CONTINUE TO TINCT.7DAYS FOR Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO TINCT.AMOUNT IF BOTH Q1 AND Q2 INCORRECT: GO TO TINCT.12MONTH AND REDO ALL QUESTIONS WHICH FOLLOW *DO NOT REDO CONFIRMATION QUESTIONS FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS* UNIVERSE: IF TINCT.30DAYS=0 AND TINCT.12MONTH >0

TINCTURES THC [TINCT.THC.QUAL] NEW 2026	**<u>THC is the main chemical in cannabis that causes the "high" feeling.</u>** **THC numbers are printed on packaging of cannabis products from licensed/legal stores.** **Which of the following best describes the <u>THC level of the tinctures you usually use</u>?** 1=No THC 2=Low THC 3=Medium THC 4=High THC 5=Very high THC 6= I don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: TINCT.30DAYS > 0

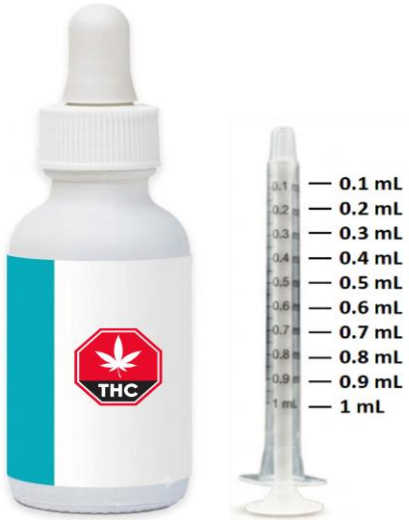
TINCTURES THC [TINCT.THC.NUM] [TINCT.THC.CONFIDENT] NEW 2026	How much THC is in the **tinctures** you usually use? Insert mg I don't know UNIVERSE: IF TINCT.THC.QUAL=2-5 PROGRAMMER NOTE: Pop up on same screen **Are you confident that you know the amount of THC in your tinctures?** 1=Not at all confident 2=A little confident 3=Confident 4=Very confident 5=I'm certain -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF RESPONDENT REPORTS A NUMBER FOR TINCT.THC.NUM (SKIP IF 'DON'T KNOW')
ORAL LIQUID – HIGH DURATION [TINCT.HIGH.DURATION.CH] NEW 2026	How long did you feel "high" the last time you used tinctures? Insert:_____ hours -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF TINCTURES FROM USE.MODES=8 AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
TINCTURES – SOURCE [TINCT.SOURCE1] REVISED 2024	In the **past 12 months**, how did you get the **tinctures** you used? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= I made my own 2= From a family member or friend

	3= From a dealer (in person); CH: From a street dealer 8= From a dealer, not met on the street (Switzerland only) 4= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 5= From a [CAN/US/UK="store, co-operative or dispensary"; NZ/AUS: "store, dispensary or clinic"; GER="store", CH: From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)] 9= From a cannabis social club 7= Through medical prescription [UK and Switzerland and GER only] 6= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF TINCTURES FROM USE.MODES=8
TINCTURES –SOURCE UK [TINCT.SOURCE1.UK]	In the past 12 months, where did you get your medical tinctures? 1= Through an NHS prescription 2= Through a private prescription 3= Through a patient registry 4 = Other (please specify:_____) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: TINCT.SOURCE1=6 AND UK ONLY
TINCTURES – SOURCE % [TINCT.SOURCE2] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	What percent (%) of **tinctures** that you used in the past 12 months did you get from each source: [Insert sources selected from TINCT.SOURCE1 with open fields for entry of % numbers that sum to 100%] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: TINCT.SOURCE1= MORE THAN 1 OPTION SELECTED
TINCTURES – LEGALITY [TINCT.SOURCE.LEGAL]	Overall, about what percentage (%) of the **tinctures** that you **used in the past 12 months** came from **LEGAL/AUTHORIZED** sources? ENTER NUMBER: _____ % [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%]

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF TINCTURES FROM USE.MODES=8 AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,5 (NOT GERMANY)
TINCTURES– MEDICAL LEGALITY [TINCT.SOURCE.LEGAL.UK] NEW 2023	Overall, how much of the **tinctures** that you used in the **past 12 months** was **obtained** from a **LEGAL medical prescription**? ENTER % FROM LEGAL SOURCES: _____ % [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF TINCTURES FROM USE.MODES=8 and UK ONLY
TINCTURES – PURCHASING [TINCT.PURCHASE] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	In the past 12 months, did you **buy or pay** for any of the **tinctures** you used? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF TINCTURES FROM USE.MODES=8
TINCTURES – PURCHASE SOURCE [TINCT.WHERE]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** A new option is added in the list of options below (Through medical prescription [UK only]). Please keep position of the new option as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 6= Through medical prescription [UK and Switzerland only] and 7= From a dealer, not met on the street (Switzerland only) **The last time** you bought a **tincture**, where did you buy it? 1= From a family member or friend 2= From a dealer (in person); CH: From a street dealer 7= From a dealer, not met on the street (Switzerland only) 3= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me)

	4= From a store, co-operative or dispensary (NZ/AUS: From a store, dispensary or clinic); GER: From a store, pharmacy or cannabis social club; CH: From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription); GER: From a store 6= Through medical prescription [UK and Switzerland only] 5= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: TINCT.PURCHASE=1
TINCTURES – PURCHASE SOURCE UK [TINCT.WHERE.UK] NEW 2023	The last time you bought your medical tinctures, where did you buy it? 1= Through an NHS prescription 2= Through a private prescription 3= Through a patient registry 4 = Other (please specify:_____) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: TINCT.WHERE=5 AND UK ONLY
TINCTURES – PURCHASE ONLINE [TINCT.WEB] REVISED 2024	Ok. What type of **internet or delivery service** did you buy the tincture from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= An authorized/legal website [NZ: A cannabis clinic or pharmacy, CH: An authorized/legal website based outside Switzerland] 2= An unauthorized/illegal website, private delivery service, [UK and Switzerland: 'cryptomarket on the darknet,'] or dealer [US only: 'not affiliated with a dispensary/co-operative'] 3 = Other online source (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: TINCT.WHERE=3 (INTERNET)
TINCTURES – PURCHASE ONLINE [TINCT.ONLINE.DELIVER] NEW 2023	When you bought the product online, was it delivered by…. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Regular US mail

	2= A courier or delivery service 3= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=US AND TINCT.WHERE=3
TINCTURES – STORES [TINCT.STORE] REVISED 2023	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** A new option is added in the list of options below (Grocery store, gas station, or mall [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only). Please keep position of the new option as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall (US only). Ok. What type of **PHYSICAL store or dispensary** did you buy the tincture from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= [PROGRAMMER: IN USA= 'A legal medical dispensary or co-operative'; IN CANADA: 'A legal/authorized store' ; IN NZ/AUS: 'A pharmacy or legal medical dispensary/clinic); IN UK: A legal medical dispensary/clinic]; GER: A pharmacy 2= A legal recreational store [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only] 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall [PROGRAMMER: this option is for USA only] 6= A cannabis social club (Germany only) 3= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary/clinic 4= Other type of store/dispensary/clinic (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: TINCT.WHERE=4 (STORE) AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,5,6 (NOT SWITZERLAND)
TINCTURES – STORES – SWITZERLAND [TINCT.STORE.CH] NEW 2025	Ok. What type of **PHYSICAL store or dispensary** did you buy the tinctures from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= A pharmacy within a pilot project 2= A legal cannabis club within a pilot project 3= A legal dedicated store within a pilot project 4= An illegal or unauthorized store/dispensary 5= Other type of store/dispensary (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: TINCT.WHERE=4 (STORE) AND COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
TINCTURES – PURCHASE AMOUNT [TINCT.LASTPURCH] Source: New	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** MAKE SURE UNIT IS RECORDED AND MAKE IT MANDATORY TO SELECT A UNIT. **The last time** you bought **tinctures**, how much did you buy?  ENTER NUMBER: _____ [drop-down list: Ml/oz] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: TINCT.PURCHASE=1
TINCTURES – MONEY SPENT [TINCT.SPENTLAST] Source: New	**How much** did you spend the **last time** you bought **tinctures**? ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, Switzerland: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland]

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: TINCT.PURCHASE=1
TINCTURES – MONEY SPENT CONFIRMATION [TINCT.SPENTLAST.CONF]	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM PREVIOUS QUESTION. INSERT AMOUNT FROM TINCT.LASTPURCH. You told us that you paid [**$X**] to purchase **[insert amount, including units**] of tinctures. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct the amount I bought **[REDIRECT TO TINCT.LASTPURCH]** 3= No – I want to correct the amount I paid **[REDIRECT TO TINCT.SPENTLAST]** PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO APPROPRIATE QUESTION AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED TINCT.SPENTLAST
TINCTURES – TAX [TINCT.SPENTLAST.TAX]	Did the $[insert final corrected value from TINCT.SPENTLAST] include **tax**? [€ for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No 3= Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: TINCT.WHERE=3 or 4 (internet or store) and entered $ value for TINCT.SPENTLAST AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,6 and Switzerland (NOT UK)
TINCTURES – SHIPPING [TINCT.SPENTLAST.SHIP]	Did the $[insert final corrected value from TINCT.SPENTLAST] you paid include **shipping or delivery costs**? [£ for UK, € for Germany] 1= Yes, it included the shipping **or delivery** cost (enter shipping **or delivery** cost, if known): $_____ **[PROGRAMMER: make numeric text box optional]** 2= No, but I know the shipping **or delivery** cost (enter shipping **or delivery** cost): $_____ **[PROGRAMMER: make numeric text box optional]** 3= No, there was **no** shipping **or delivery** cost -77= Don't know

	-88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: TINCT.WHERE=3 (Internet) and entered $ value for TINCT.SPENTLAST
TINCTURES – MONEY PAST 12 MONTHS [MONEY.TINCT.ALL] NEW 2022	We'd like to know how much money you've spent on **all** tinctures **in the past 12 months**. ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, Switzerland: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: TINCT.PURCHASE=1
TINCTURES – MONEY SPENT 12 MONTHS CONFIRMATION MONEY.TINCT.ALL.CONF NEW 2022	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM MONEY.TINCT.ALL. You told us that you spent [**$X**] on all tinctures in the past 12 months. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct my answer PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO MONEY.TINCT.ALL AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED MONEY.TINCT.ALL

CANNABIS PRODUCTS – TOPICALS

TOPICALS – INTRO [TOPICAL.INTRO]	PROGRAMMER NOTE: SHOW IF MODE.FREQUENCY INCLUDES USE.MODES=9=PAST 12-MONTHUSE We now want to ask you about cannabis topical ointment (e.g., creams, lotions, balms, salves).
TOPICALS – FREQUENCY	In the past 12 months, how often did you use cannabis topical ointment (e.g., creams, lotions, balms, salves)?

[MODE.FREQ.TOPICAL]	1= Less than once a month 2= Monthly 3= Weekly 4= Daily -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF TOPICALS FROM USE.MODES9
TOPICALS – FREQUENCY [TOPICAL.12MONTH]	How many days did you use cannabis topical ointment in the <u>past 12 months</u>? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 - 365] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF TOPICALS FROM USE.MODES9
TOPICALS – FREQUENCY [TOPICAL.30DAYS]	How many days did you use cannabis topical ointment in the <u>past 30 days</u>? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 30] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: TOPICAL.12MONTH > 0
TOPICALS – FREQUENCY [TOPICAL.7DAYS]	How many days did you use cannabis topical ointment in the <u>past 7 days</u>? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 – 7] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: TOPICAL.30DAYS > 0
TOPICALS – FREQUENCY [TOPICAL.TIMESPERDAY]	How many times per day do you use cannabis topical ointment? 1= …… [PROGRAMMER: RANGE 0 - 24]

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: MODE.FREQ.TOPICAL=4
TOPICALS – PURCHASING [TOPICAL.PURCHASE] Source: Modified Health Canada Survey Draft	In the past 12 months, did you **buy or pay** for any of the **topicals** you used? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF TOPICALS FROM USE.MODES=9
TOPICALS – PURCHASE SOURCE [TOPICAL.WHERE]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** A new option is added in the list of options below (Through medical prescription [UK only]). Please keep position of the new option as shown in the list below but keep coding consistent with previous versions of survey, so 6= Through medical prescription [UK and Switzerland only] and 7= From a dealer, not met on the street (Switzerland only) **The last time** you bought a **topical,** where did you buy it? 1= From a family member or friend 2= From a dealer (in person); CH: From a street dealer 7= From a dealer, not met on the street (Switzerland only) 3= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 4= From a store, co-operative or dispensary (NZ/AUS: From a store, dispensary or clinic; GER: From a store, pharmacy or cannabis social club; CH: From a legal or illegal store, club, dispensary or pharmacy (without medical prescription)); GER: 6= Through medical prescription [UK and Switzerland only] 5= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: TOPICAL.PURCHASE=1
TOPICALS – MONEY PAST 12 MONTHS [MONEY.TOPICAL.ALL] NEW 2022	We'd like to know how much money you've spent on **all** topicals **in the past 12 months**. ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, Switzerland: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know

	-88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: TOPICAL.PURCHASE=1
TOPICALS – MONEY SPENT 12 MONTHS CONFIRMATION MONEY.TOPICAL.ALL.CONF NEW 2022	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM MONEY.TOPICAL.ALL. You told us that you spent [**$X**] on all topicals in the past 12 months. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] 1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct my answer PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO MONEY.TOPICAL.ALL AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED MONEY.TOPICAL.ALL
TOPICALS– LEGALITY [TOPICAL.SOURCE.LEGAL] NEW 2024	Overall, about what percentage (%) of the topicals that you used in the past 12 months came from LEGAL/AUTHORIZED sources? ENTER NUMBER: _____ % [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST 12 MONTH USERS OF TOPICALS FROM USE.MODES9

CANNABIS PRODUCTS – COUNTRY SOURCE

MONEY SPENT – STATE/PROVINCE [MONEY.STATE]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** Ensure numeric fields sum to 100%. If country= 1 (Canada), then refer to 'province'. If country=2 (USA) or Australia or Germany, then refer to 'state', if country=NZ, refer to 'region'. If country=Switzerland, then refer to 'canton' Of **ALL the cannabis products** you purchased in the **past 12 months**, did you buy them **within or outside of** the [province / state /region/canton] where you currently live? Please include products bought online. About what percentage (%) of cannabis products did you buy…

	IN your [province/state/region/canton]:___% OUT of your [province/state/region/canton]:___% -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE1= AT LEAST ONE SOURCE SELECTED AND COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,6 and Switzerland (NOT UK)
MONEY SPENT – STATE [MONEY.STATE.NY] NEW 2022	From which state(s) did you get cannabis in the past 12 months?? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY [insert checklist of US states] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=US AND MONEY.STATE OUT OF YOUR [province/state/region] >0
MONEY SPENT – STATE [MONEY.STATE.PRODUCT] NEW 2023	What type of products did you buy OUT of your [province/state/region]: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Dried herb 2= Oral oils or liquids 3=Vaping oils or liquid 4= Edibles / foods 5=Drinks 6=Concentrates (e.g., wax, shatter, budder, resin, rosin, crumble) 7=Hash or kief (Aus: Resin (including hash)) 8=Tinctures 9=Topical ointments 10-None of the above -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: COUNTRY= 2 AND (MONEY.STATE OUT OF YOUR PROVINCE >0)
MONEY SPENT – STATE [MONEY.STATE.REASON] NEW 2023 REVISED 2024	What were the main reasons you bought from another state? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1=Stores in my state didn't sell the products I wanted 2=Stores in my state had low supply or ran out 3=Stores in my state had lower-quality cannabis 4=Stores in my state had higher prices 5=Stores in my state were too far away 6=There are no stores in my state 7= Other: open text -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=US AND MONEY.STATE OUT OF YOUR [province/state/region] >0
SEQUENCE MATCHING [DQ.SEQ] Note: Sequence match quality check NEW 2026	It helps us to know that respondents are paying attention when answering the survey. In the box below, please type out the following sentence exactly. Thanks! [PROGRAMMER: RANDOMLY ASSIGN TO ONE OF THE 10 STATEMENTS BELOW.] 1 "You cannot find peace by avoiding life" 2 "The only thing that is constant is change" 3 "Information is not knowledge" 4 "Life begins where fear ends" 5 "Life is too short to be little" 6 "Journey of 100 miles begins with a single step" 7 "Don't count the days, make the days count" 8 "Lying is the most simple form of self-defense" 9 "You were born to be real, not to be perfect" 10 "Do one thing every day that scares you" [open-ended] UNIVERSE: ALL

CANNABIS PRODUCTS – NOVEL PRODUCTS

NOVEL PRODUCT – AWARENESS [NOVEL.PRODUCT.AWARE] NEW 2023	Have you heard of products that contain the following? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1. DELTA 8 2. THCA 3. HHC 4. THC-O-acetate 5. THCP 6. DELTA 10 7. DELTA 4 I have not heard of any of these products Don't know Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
NOVEL PRODUCT – EVER USE [NOVEL.PRODUCT.EVER] NEW 2023	Have you <u>ever used</u> these products? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY **[PROGRAMMER NOTE**: ONLY DISPLAY LIST OF PRODUCTS SELECTED FROM NOVEL.PRODUCT.AWARE] 1. DELTA 8 2. THCA 3. HHC 4. THC-O-acetate 5. THCP 6. DELTA 10 7. DELTA 4 Don't know Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: RESPONDENTS THAT SELECTED EACH PRODUCT FROM NOVEL.PRODUCT.AWARE

NOVEL.PRODUCT.FREQ NOVEL.PRODUCT.D8 NOVEL.PRODUCT.THCA NOVEL.PRODUCT.HHC NOVEL.PRODUCT.THCO NOVEL.PRODUCT.THCP NOVEL.PRODUCT.D10 NOVEL.PRODUCT.D4 NEW 2023	**[PROGRAMMER NOTE**: ASK SEPERATELY FOR EACH PRODUCT SELECTED IN NOVEL.PRODUCT.EVER] When was the last time you used [INSERT PRODUCTS SELECTED IN NOVEL.PRODUCT.EVER]? 1= More than 12 months ago 2= More than 30 days ago, but in the last 12 months 3= Within the past 30 days -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF PRODUCT SELECTED IN NOVEL.PRODUCT.EVER
NOVEL.PRODUCT.REASON D8.REASON THCA.REASON HHC.REASON THCO.REASON THCP.REASON D10.REASON D4.REASON NEW 2023	**[PROGRAMMER NOTE**: ASK FOR EACH PRODUCT SELECTED IN NOVEL.PRODUCT.EVER] What was the main reason you used [INSERT PRODUCTS SELECTED IN NOVEL.PRODUCT.EVER]? 1= Someone offered it to me 2= Easy to buy / convenient 3= It's legal where I live 4= Price 5= Better quality / performance 6= Other reason:_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF PRODUCT SELECTED IN NOVEL.PRODUCT.EVER
NOVEL PRODUCT – MODE D8.MODE THCA.MODE HHC.MODE THCO.MODE THCP.MODE D10.MODE D4.MODE NEW 2023	**[PROGRAMMER NOTE**: ASK FOR EACH PRODUCT WHERE NOVEL.PRODUCT.FREQ=2 OR 3 Which type of [INSERT NOVEL PRODUCT NAME] did you use in the last 12 months? 1= Dried herb 2= Oral oils or liquids 3=Vaping oils or liquid 4= Edibles / foods 5=Drinks 6=Concentrates (e.g., wax, shatter, budder, resin, rosin, crumble) 7=Hash or kief (Aus: Resin (including hash); CH: hash or resin) 8=Tinctures

	9=Topical ointments 10-None of the above -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF ANY PRODUTS SELECTED IN NOVEL.PRODUCT.FREQ=2 OR 3
NOVEL PRODUCT – REPORTED D8.REPORT THCA.REPORT HHC.REPORT THCO.REPORT THCP.REPORT D10.REPORT D4.REPORT NEW 2023	**[PROGRAMMER NOTE**: ASK FOR EACH PRODUCT SELECTED IN NOVEL.PRODUCT.EVER] Did you include [INSERT NOVEL PRODUCT NAMES] when telling us about cannabis products you used in the last sections of the survey? 1= Yes 2=No UNIVERSE: IF ANY PRODUTS SELECTED IN NOVEL.PRODUCT.EVER
NOVEL PRODUCT – PURCHASING D8.PURCHASE THCA.PURCHASE HHC.PURCHASE THCO.PURCHASE THCP.PURCHASE D10.PURCHASE D4.PURCHASE NEW 2023	In the past 12 months, did you **buy or pay** for… [INSERT CHECKLIST OF PRODUCTS WHERE NOVEL.PRODUCT.FREQ=2-3] 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: RESPONDENTS WHO USED A PRODUCT IN LAST 12-MONTHS
NOVEL PRODUCT – PURCHASE SOURCE [NOVEL.PRODUCT.WHERE]	PROGRAMMER NOTE: This question is not to be asked of each individual product In the last 12 months, where did you buy [INSERT NOVEL PRODUCT NAME(S) – ONLY INCLUDE PRODUCTS WHERE PRODUCT.PURCHASE=1 – FROM NOVEL PRODUCT PURCHASING]? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY

	1= From a family member or friend 2= From a dealer (in person) 3= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 4=From a grocery store, gas station, or mall 5= From a cannabis store or dispensary 6=Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=US AND PRODUCT.PURCHASE=1
NOVEL PRODUCT – PURCHASE SOURCE [NOVEL.PRODUCT.ONLINE]	When you bought the product online, was it… SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Delivered through regular US mail 2= Sent by a courier or delivery service 3= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=US AND NOVEL.PRODUCT.WHERE=3
NOVEL PRODUCTS – MONEY SPENT [MONEY.NOVEL.ALL] NEW 2023	PROGRAMMER: This question is not be asked of each individual product We'd like to know how much money you've spent on **all** [INSERT NOVEL.PRODUCT.NAME(S)] **in the past 12 months**. ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, Switzerland: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF ANY PRODUCTS SELECT FROM D8.PURCHASE…D4.PURCHASE
NOVEL PRODUCT – MONEY SPENT 12 MONTHS CONFIRMATION [MONEY.NOVEL.ALL.CONF]	PROGRAMMER: DERIVE DOLLAR AMOUNT FROM MONEY.TOPICAL.ALL. You told us that you spent [**$X**] on all [INSERT NOVEL.PRODUCT.NAMES] in the past 12 months. Is that correct? [£ for UK, € for Germany CHF for Switzerland]

NEW 2023	1= Yes 2= No – I want to correct my answer PROGRAMMER: IF THEY SELECT NO, REDIRECT TO MONEY.TOPICAL.ALL AND RE-ASK THIS QUESTION. ADD TEXT "PLEASE CORRECT YOUR RESPONSE". UNIVERSE: THOSE WHO ANSWERED MONEY.NOVEL.ALL
NOVEL PRODUCT – PERCENTAGE [NOVEL.PRODUCT.PERCENT] NEW 2023	Of all the cannabis and cannabis products you used in the last 12 months, what percentage was [INSERT NOVEL.PRODUCT NAME; IF MORE THAN ONE, LIST MULTIPLE NAMES TOGETHER? Enter number: _____% [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW 0-100%] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF ANY PRODUCTS SELECTED IN NOVEL.PRODUCT.FREQ=2 OR 3 UNIVERSE: IF ANY PRODUTS SELECTED IN NOVEL.PRODUCT.EVER
NOVEL PRODUCT IMAGE [DELTA8.IMAGE1] MODIFIED 2023	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** ASK IF ANY NOVEL.PRODUCT.FREQ=3 FOR ANY OF: NOVEL.PRODUCT.D8 NOVEL.PRODUCT.THCA NOVEL.PRODUCT.HHC NOVEL.PRODUCT.THCO NOVEL.PRODUCT.THCP NOVEL.PRODUCT.D10 NOVEL.PRODUCT.D4 *IF NOVEL/PRODUCT.FREQ=3 FOR MORE THAN 1 PRODUCT, SELECT PRODUCT AT RANDOM. We'd like to understand the products people are using. Would you be willing to take a picture of the [PRODUCT NAME, E.G. 'NOVEL.PRODUCT'] that you used last and upload it to the survey? It's quick and easy to do. 1= Yes – I can take a picture of the package 2= No UNIVERSE: Only ask CANADA & US; Only ask if NOVEL.PRODUCT.FREQ=3

NOVEL PRODUCT IMAGE [DELTA8.IMAGE.UPLOAD] [THCA.IMAGE.UPLOAD] [HHC.IMAGE.UPLOAD] [THCO.IMAGE.UPLOAD] [THCP.IMAGE.UPLOAD] [D10.IMAGE.UPLOAD] [CBN.IMAGE.UPLOAD] [CBG.IMAGE.UPLOAD]	Thanks! Please take a picture of the package of the [PRODUCT NAME, E.G. 'DELTA 8 PRODUCT']. Try to take the picture so you can see the brand name and any product information. [image upload] [checkbox] I don't want to or am unable to take a picture Optional: You can upload a second picture if needed. [image upload] Is there anything you think we should know about this picture? For example, if the brand name is not visible. Response: _____ UNIVERSE: Only ask CANADA & US; Only ask if DELTA8.IMAGE1=1

CBD & NON-THC CANNABIS PRODUCTS

CANNABIS PRODUCTS – CATEGORIES [CATEGORY.CBD.LAST] NEW 2023 REVISED 2024	**CBD-ONLY PRODUCTS THAT DON'T MAKE PEOPLE FEEL 'HIGH'** As a reminder, products that contain ONLY CBD do not make people feel "high" and are often marketed as health or 'wellness' products. [US: CBD-only products are legal in most US states, and are often sold in grocery stores, gas stations, malls, and online.] [AUS/UK/GER: CBD-only products are legal in [Australia / the United Kingdom / Germany], and are often sold in grocery stores, gas stations, malls, and online.] [NZ: CBD-only products are legal in New Zealand with a prescription and can be bought from pharmacies.] [CH: CBD products (with less than 1% THC) are legal in Switzerland, and are often sold in specialist stores, kiosks, certain grocery stores and online.] **When was the last time you used a CBD-only product?** 1= More than 12 months ago 2= More than 30 days ago, but in the last 12 months 3= Within the past 30 days -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CBD.EVER.NEW=1 OR -77

CBD PRODUCTS – PAST 30 DAY FREQUENCY [CBD.FREQ] REVISED 2023	During the PAST 30 DAYS, on how many days did you use CBD-only products? ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS:_____[PROGRAMMER: range: 0-30] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF CATEGORY.CBD.LAST=3
CBD PRODUCTS [CBD.OIL3]	In the past 12 months, what type of CBD-only products did you use? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. I've used CBD-only… 1= Oil or liquid drops 2= Oil or liquid capsules 3= Oil or liquid for vaping 4= Edibles/foods 5= Drinks (e.g., cannabis cola, coffee, tea) 6= Topical ointments (e.g., lotions, salves, balms applied directly to the skin) 7= Tinctures (e.g., concentrated amounts ingested orally or taken under the tongue) 8= Concentrates (e.g., wax, shatter) 9= Hash or kief ; GER: Cannabis resin (hash); CH: hash or resin 10= Dried herb 11= Hemp oil 12= Other (please specify): _____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF CATEGORY.CBD.LAST =2-4
CBD PRODUCTS – FREQUENCY BY PRODUCT [CBD.PRODUCT.FREQ]	PROGRAMMER: POPULATE LIST/GRID (OR REPEAT QUESTION) FOR ANY PRODUCTS USED IN CBD.OIL3. How often do you use CBD-only [PRODUCT FROM CBD.OIL3]?

	1= Less than once per month 2= One or more times per month 3= One or more times per week 4= Every day or almost every day -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF CBD.OIL3=any products selected (1-11)
CBD PRODUCTS – HIGH [CBD.PRODUCT.HIGH] NEW 2023	In the last 12-months, have you ever felt 'high' from using a CBD-only product? 1= No 2= Yes -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CBD.OIL3=any products selected (1-11)
CBD PRODUCTS – HIGH [CBD.PRODUCT.HIGHOFTEN] NEW 2023	In the last 12-months, how often did you feel 'high' when using a CBD-only product? 1= Only once 2= A few times 3=Most times I used a CBD-only product 4=Every time I used a CBD-only product -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CBD.PRODUCT.HIGH=2
CBD – PURCHASING [CBD.PURCHASE] NEW 2023	In the past 12 months, did you **buy or pay** for any CBD-only products? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know

	-88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CATEGORY.CBD.LAST=2-3
CBD -PURCHASE SOURCE [CBD.WHERE] NEW 2023 REVISED 2024	**The last time** you bought a CBD-only product, where did you buy it? 1= From a family member or friend 2= From a dealer (in person) 9= Legal cannabis store 3= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 4= From a pharmacy or clinic 5= Grocery store, gas station, or mall 7= Cannabis social club (show for GER only) 8= From another type of store (show for all countries) 6=Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CBD.PURCHASE=1
CBD – PURCHASE ONLINE [CBD.WEB]	Ok. What type of **internet or delivery service** did you buy the CBD-only product from? Remember, we're asking about the **last time** you bought it. 1= An authorized/legal website [GER: An online pharmacy; CH: An authorized/legal website based outside Switzerland] 2= An unauthorized/illegal website, private delivery service, [UK and Switzerland: 'cryptomarket on the darknet,'] or dealer [US only: 'not affiliated with a dispensary/co-operative'] 3 = Other online source (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CBD.WHERE=3
CBD – PURCHASE ONLINE [CBD.DELIVER] NEW 2023	When you bought the product online, was it delivered by…. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Regular US mail

	2= A courier or delivery service 3= Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=US AND CBD.WHERE=3
CBD PRODUCTS – MONEY SPENT [CBD.OIL5] REVISED 2023	How much money have you spent on **all types of CBD-only products** in the past 12 months? ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, Switzerland: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany, CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CBD.PURCHASE=1
CBD PRODUCTS –MANAGE SYMPTOMS [CBD.MENTALHEALTH.MAIN] NEW 2024	Is improving or managing <u>mental health</u> one of the **main reasons you use CBD-only products?** 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CATEGORY.CBD.LAST=2,3
CBD PRODUCTS –MANAGE SYMPTOMS [CBD.PHYSICALHEALTH.MAIN] NEW 2024	Is improving or managing <u>physical health</u> one of the **main reasons you use CBD-only products?** 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CATEGORY.CBD.LAST=2,3

CANNABIS RETAIL SETTINGS & ACCESS

CANNABIS ACCESS [ACCESS.EASE] Source: Modified from CSTADS 2014/15 REVISED 2024	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** IF EVER.TRY.NEW=2 OR IF USE.RECENT=1 (never tried or haven't used in the past year) Overall, how easy or difficult would it be for you to get cannabis? IF USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6 (have used in the past year) Overall, how easy or difficult is it for you to get cannabis? 1= Very easy 2= Fairly easy 3= Neither easy nor difficult 4= Fairly difficult 5= Very difficult -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
RETAIL ACCESS – WEBSITE [RETAIL.ONLINE] Source: NEW	How easy or difficult would it be for you to **buy cannabis from a LEGAL ONLINE source** (by internet or mail order)? 1= Very easy 2= Fairly easy 3= Neither easy nor difficult 4= Fairly difficult 5= Very difficult -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=1,2,3,4,5 and Switzerland (NOT GERMANY)
RETAIL ACCESS – WEBSITE [RETAIL.ONLINE2] Source: NEW	How easy or difficult would it be for you to buy cannabis from an **ILLEGAL ONLINE source (by internet or mail order)**? 1= Very easy 2= Fairly easy 3= Neither easy nor difficult

	4= Fairly difficult 5= Very difficult -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
RETAIL ACCESS – STORE [RETAIL.EASE] REVISED 2024	How easy or difficult would it be for you to **buy cannabis from a LEGAL store or dispensary (NZ:"LEGAL cannabis clinic"; GER:"LEGAL cannabis social club")** in the city or town where you live? 1= Very easy 2= Fairly easy 3= Neither easy nor difficult 4= Fairly difficult 5= Very difficult -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY= ALL
RETAIL ACCESS - STORE UK [RETAIL.EASE.UK] REVISED UNIVERSE 2024	How easy or difficult would it be for you to get a medical cannabis prescription in the city or town where you live? 1= Very easy 2= Fairly easy 3= Neither easy nor difficult 4= Fairly difficult 5= Very difficult -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: UK AND GER, NZ, AUS, CH
RETAIL ACCESS - STORE [RETAIL.EASE2]	How easy or difficult would it be for you to **buy cannabis from an ILLEGAL store or dispensary** in the city or town where you live? 1= Very easy 2= Fairly easy

	3= Neither easy nor difficult 4= Fairly difficult 5= Very difficult -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
RETAIL STORES [RETAIL.STORES.ANY] REVISED 2024	Do you know of any stores [GER=cannabis social clubs**;** NZ=cannabis clinics] where people can buy cannabis? SWITZERLAND: Do you know of any legal or illegal stores, clubs, dispensaries, or pharmacies that sell non-medical cannabis? 1=Yes 2=No 3= I don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL EXCEPT UK
RETAIL STORES [RETAIL.STORES] REVISED 2024	Are there any **stores [GER="cannabis social clubs; NZ=cannabis clinics] that sell cannabis** in the city or town nearest to where you live? SWITZERLAND: Are there any **legal or illegal stores, clubs, dispensaries, or pharmacies** that sell non-medical cannabis in the city or town nearest to where you live? 1=Yes 2=No 3= I don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF RETAIL.STORES.ANY=1
RETAIL ACCESS [RETAIL.ACCESS] REVISED 2024	How long would it take you to get to the nearest store [GER="cannabis social club"; / NZ: cannabis clinic/ CH=" legal or illegal stores, clubs, dispensaries, or pharmacies that sell non-medical cannabis**"**] that sells cannabis using your usual mode of transportation? [insert list: Less than 5 minutes, 5 minutes, 10 minutes, …[5 minute increments up to 1 hour, then 'More than 1 hour']

	-77= I don't know of any stores that sell cannabis near where I live -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF RETAIL.STORES.ANY=1
RETAIL ACCESS [RETAIL.ACCESS3]	Thinking about the previous question… What is your usual mode of transportation? 1= Walking 2= Driving or getting a ride (e.g., car, taxi) 3= Bike 4= Bus/streetcar 5= Train/subway/high-speed rail 6= Other (please specify): _____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL EXCEPT UK
RETAIL ACCESS [RETAIL.ACCESS4]	Is the store nearest to you a(n)… 1= Legal/authorized store 2= Illegal/unauthorized store 3= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=CAN OR US OR SWITZERLAND, AND RETAIL.STORES=1
RETAIL ACCESS [RETAIL.ACESS5] REVISED 2024	In general, is it easy or difficult for you to tell whether a cannabis store [GER="cannabis social club"; NZ="cannabis clinic"; CH= store, club or dispensary] is **legal/authorized**? 1= Easy 2= Difficult 3= In the middle/it depends on the store -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: EXCLUDE UK; IN GERMANY and SWITZERLAND, ONLY IF RETAIL.STORES.ANY=1
RETAIL ACCESS [RETAIL.ACESS6] NEW 2022	In general, is it easy or difficult for you to tell whether a website selling cannabis for delivery is **legal/authorized?** 1= Easy 2= Difficult 3= In the middle/it depends on the store -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL EXCEPT GERMANY
RETAIL STORE VISIT [RETAIL.VISIT] REVISED 2024	In the past 12 months, have you **been inside a legal store** [GER="cannabis social club"; NZ: cannabis clinic; CH= legal store, club, dispensary, or pharmacy] **that sells cannabis** [CH: that sells **non-medical** cannabis] in the [US=state, CAN, AUS=province; NZ: state or territory; GER=state; CH=canton] where you live? 1=Yes 2=No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL EXCEPT THOSE WHO CHOSE -77 in RETAIL.ACCESS COUNTRY= ALL EXCEPT UK
RETAIL STORE VISIT [NB.RETAIL] REVISED 2024 and 2026	Are you aware that there are legal/authorized cannabis retailers other than CannabisNB (i.e., 13 private cannabis retailers and 9 cannabis farmgate stores) in New Brunswick? 1=Yes 2=No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF PROVINCE.CANADA=7
RETAIL STORE [NB.RETAIL.EASE]	How confident are you in your ability to identify a legal/authorized cannabis retailer, other than CannabisNB, compared to an illegal retailer in New Brunswick?

REVISED 2024	1=Not at all confident 2=A little confident 3=Very confident -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF PROVINCE.CANADA=7
RETAIL STORE [CT.RETAIL.EASE] NEW 2026	How confident are you in your ability to identify a legal/authorized cannabis retailer in Connecticut? 1=Not at all confident 2=A little confident 3=Very confident -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF STATE.US=7
RETAIL STORE - INDICATORS [CT.RETAIL.INDICATORS] NEW 2026	How do you know if a cannabis store in Connecticut is a legal/authorized cannabis store? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Signage at the point-of-sale 2= Green plus sign at medical/hybrid cannabis retailers 3= Retailer checks 4= They're registered through a government website 5= They're open and sell cannabis 6= People I know purchase cannabis there 7= How the products are packaged 8= What products they have available 9= I don't check -77= I don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF STATE.US=7

RETAIL – OPINION – MARYLAND [RETAIL.MD] NEW 2025	Which of the following statements do you agree with? 1= Buying from a licensed dispensary is important to me 2= Buying from a licensed dispensary is not important to me 3= I don't know the difference between licensed dispensaries and other shops selling cannabis and THC products 4= I haven't purchased cannabis in the past year UNIVERSE: STATE.US=20
CANNABIS SOCIAL CLUB [CSC.PRODUCTS] NEW 2024	What types of products were available to buy in the Cannabis Social Club? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1=Cannabis (weed/skunk) 2=Cannabis oils or liquids taken orally (e.g., drops, capsules or sprays) 3=Cannabis oils or liquids for vaping 4=Edibles / foods (e.g., hash cookie)'] 5=Drinks (e.g., cannabis cola, tea or coffee) 6=Concentrates (e.g., wax, shatter, budder, resin, rosin, crumble) 7=Cannabis resin (hash) 8=Tinctures (concentrated amounts ingested orally or taken under the tongue) 9=Topical ointments (e.g., skin lotions or bath products) 10=Other type of cannabis product -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: RETAIL.VISIT=1 AND COUNTRY=6
CANNABIS SOCIAL CLUB [CSC.MEMBER] NEW 2024	Are you a member of a cannabis social club? 1=Yes 2=No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=6
CANNABIS SOCIAL CLUB [CSC.MEMBER2]	How many cannabis social clubs are you a member of?

NEW 2024	[Insert drop down 1-10, More than 10] UNIVERSE: ASK IF CSC.MEMBER = 1
CANNABIS LOUNGE [CLUB.USE] NEW 2024	In the past 12 months, have you <u>USED</u> cannabis INSIDE a cannabis social club? 1= Never 2=1 time 3=2-5 times 4=5-10 times 5=More than 10 times UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6 AND RETAIL.VISIT=1 AND COUNTRY=6
CANNABIS SOCIAL CLUB [CSC.INTEREST] NEW 2024	Are you interested in joining a cannabis social club? 1=No 2=Maybe 3=Yes -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF CSC.MEMBER=2 AND COUNTRY=6
CANNABIS SOCIAL CLUB [CSC.REASON] NEW 2024	What are the reasons why you have NOT joined a cannabis social club? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1=I don't want to buy cannabis 2=There are no clubs near where I live 2= It's too complicated / too much effort 3= I want to stay anonymous 4= Membership fees cost too much 5=Other: (specify)_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF CSC.INTREST=1 OR 2, AND COUNTRY=6

PILOT PROJECT MEMBER [PILOT.MEMBER.CH] NEW 2025	Are you part of a pilot project for cannabis regulation that takes place in Switzerland (WeedCare, Grasshaus, Swiss cannabis research, Züri Can; SCRIPT, Cann-L or ChanGE) ? 1=Yes 2=No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
RETAIL STORE PRODUCT WINDOWS [STORE.WINDOWS] NEW 2022	Are **cannabis products visible** from **outside store windows** [GER=cannabis social clubs" NZ: cannabis clinic; CH=pilot projects points of sale] in the [province/state/CH=canton] where you live? 1= No 2= Sometimes 3= Yes -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL EXCEPT UK
RETAIL STORE ADS OUTSIDE [STORE.AD] NEW 2022 REVISED 2024	Are there advertisements, signs, or other things that promote cannabis outside cannabis stores [NZ: cannabis clinics; GER: cannabis social clubs; CH=pilot projects points of sale] where you live? 1= No 2= Sometimes 3= Yes -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: RETAIL.STORES=1
RETAIL STORE ADS OUTSIDE FREQUENCY [STORE.ADFREQ] NEW 2022 REVISED 2024	HOW OFTEN do you see advertisements, signs, or other things that promote cannabis outside cannabis stores [NZ: cannabis clinics; GER=cannabis social clubs; CH=pilot projects points of sale] where you live?? 1= Less than once a month 2= Monthly 3= Weekly 4= Daily

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STORE.AD=2-3
RETAIL FACTORS [FACTOR.REC] [PROGRAMMER NOTE: split into separate variables: FACTOR.REC1 to FACTOR.REC10] REVISED 2024	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** randomize list and insert as grid. We would like to know how cannabis products from **legal/authorized** sources (GER: cannabis social clubs) compare to cannabis products from **illegal/unauthorized** sources. Quality of legal cannabis… 1= Higher quality 2= No difference 3= Lower quality 4= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer Price of legal cannabis… 1= More expensive 2= No difference 3= Less expensive 4= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer Convenience of buying legal cannabis… 1= More convenient to buy 2= No difference 3= Less convenient to buy 4= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer Safety of using legal cannabis… 1= Safer to use 2= No difference 3= Less safe to use 4= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	Safety of buying legal cannabis… 1= Safer to buy 2= No difference 3= Less safe to buy 4= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer Strength or potency of legal cannabis… 1= Lower strength 2= No difference 3= Higher strength 4= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ASK ONLY IN CANADA, GERMANY, SWITZERLAND IF PILOT.MEMBER.CH = 1 AND THE FOLLOWING US LEGAL STATES: Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Illinois, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Rhode Island, Washington State and Vermont (DO NOT SHOW TO Virginia or DC which do not have legal SALES)
CANNABIS LOUNGE [CANNABIS.LOUNGE] REVISED 2024	In the past 12 months, have you visited a business where people can use cannabis indoors? Sometimes these are called social clubs, cafés, or lounges. Some clubs or cafés also sell food. 1= Never 2=1 time 3=2-5 times 4=5-10 times 5=More than 10 times -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EXCLUDE GER; USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
CANNABIS LOUNGE [CANNABIS.LOUNGE.PRODUCT]	What type of cannabis product did you use in the club, café, lounge, or social consumption site? 1=Dried herb 2=Oral oils or liquids

NEW 2024	3=Vaping oils or liquid 4=Edibles / foods 5=Drinks 6=Concentrates (e.g., wax, shatter, budder, resin, rosin, crumble) 7=Hash or kief (Aus: Resin (including hash); CH: Hash or resin) 8=Tinctures 9=Topical ointments 10=Other product 11=I didn't use a product -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=1 or 2 or Switzerland AND CANNABIS.LOUNGE 2-5
CANNABIS LOUNGE [CANNABIS.LOUNGE.LOCATION] NEW 2023	Where was the cannabis club, café, lounge, or social consumption site located? 1= In my state [CH: canton] 2=Outside my state [CH: canton] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=2 OR SWITZERLAND AND CANNABIS.LOUNGE 2-5
CANNABIS LOUNGE [CANNABIS.LOUNGE.LOCATION.3] NEW 2023	In your opinion, should a cannabis club, café, lounge or social consumption site be allowed in [insert state/province/canton name]? 1= Support 2= Neutral 3= Oppose -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=1 OR 2 OR SWITZERLAND

MEDICAL CANNABIS USE

CANNABIS USE – MEDICAL [CANNABIS.MEDEVER] NEW 2024	When you used cannabis in the past, did you use it for medical reasons, 'recreational' reasons, or both? By "medical cannabis," we mean someone who uses cannabis only to manage a medical condition. 1= Medical use only 2= Recreational use only 3 = Both recreational and medical use -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=1
CANNABIS USE – MEDICAL [CANNABIS.MED1] NEW 2022 REVISED 2024	Do you use cannabis for medical reasons, 'recreational' reasons, or both? By "medical cannabis" we mean someone who uses cannabis only to manage a medical condition. 1= Medical use only 2= Recreational use only 3 = Both recreational and medical use -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
CANNABIS USE – MEDICAL BUDTENDER.1 BUDTENDER.2 BUDTENDER.3 BUDTENDER.4 BUDTENDER.5	In the past year did a budtender ever give you medical advice related to marijuana/cannabis use and the following medical conditions? Use of marijuana/cannabis while pregnant or breastfeeding To manage cancer symptoms or cancer treatment symptoms To manage chronic pain To manage sleep To manage depression/anxiety 1= Yes

NEW 2026	2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6 AND STATE.US=2
MED CANNABIS USE – ASKED DOC [MED.AUTH.ASK]	Have you ever **asked** a licensed health professional for [US: 'a recommendation'; CANADA: 'authorization'; Aus and NZ and UK and GERMANY AND SWITZERLAND: 'a prescription'] to use **medical cannabis**?] 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
MED CANNABIS USE – DOC REFUSED [MED.AUTH.REF] NEW 2023 (REPLACED MED.AUTH.REFUSE]	Have you ever been **refused** a prescription **for medical cannabis**? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: MED.AUTH.ASK=1
MED CANNABIS USE – DOC REFUSED [MED.AUTH.REF12MONTHS] NEW 2024	Have you been **refused** a prescription for medical cannabis **in the past 12 months**? 1= Yes 2= No 3= I have not asked a licensed health professional in the past 12 months -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: MED.AUTH.REF=1
MED CANNABIS USE – DOC APPROVAL	

[MED.AUTH.APPROVAL1] Source: Health Canada Draft Survey	Have you **ever <u>received</u>** a [US, AUS, NZ, UK, GER, OR CH= "prescription; US="recommendation", CAN='authorization'] **<u>for medical cannabis</u>**? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
MED CANNABIS USE – PRESCRIPTION [PAST12MOS.MED] Source: Health Canada Survey Draft	[Canada: 'Were you authorized' US: 'Did you have a recommendation'; Aus and NZ and UK, GERMANY and Switzerland: 'Did you receive a prescription'] to use medical cannabis **<u>at any time in the past 12 months</u>**? 1=Yes 2=No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: MED.AUTH.APPROVAL1=1
CANNABIS SOURCE – REASON [CANNABIS.ILLEGAL.MED] NEW 2026	PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE LIST (EXCEPT 12, -77, -88) What are the main reasons you use <u>non-prescription cannabis?</u> SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= I also use cannabis for recreational purposes; 2= I cannot get the products I want from a medical cannabis prescription; 3= I cannot get the amount of cannabis that I want from a prescription; 4=The cannabis I get on a medical cannabis prescription is lower-quality; 5= Prescribed medical cannabis is too expensive; 6= Prescribed medical cannabis is less convenient; 7= I use more cannabis than the amount I can get on a medical cannabis prescription; 8= Loyalty to my dealer; 9= The clinic/pharmacy had low supply or ran out; 10= Other reason(s) (please specify):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.SOURCE.MEDICAL <100% and PAST12MOS.MED=1 and COUNTRY=UK (people who said that the cannabis they used was not 100% from legal medical prescriptions)
MED CANNABIS USE – PRESCRIPTION – SHARING [MONEY.MED.SUPPLY] NEW 2026	Of all the medical cannabis you received on prescription in the past 12 months, did you share/give/sell any to others? 1= I consumed all the cannabis myself 2= I shared with others 3= I sold to others -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST12MOS.MED=1 AND UK
MED CANNABIS USE – PRESCRIPTION – REASON [MED.REASON.UK] NEW 2026	Of the cannabis that you were prescribed in the past 12 months, did you… 1= Only use for medical reasons 2= Use for medical reasons and recreational reasons 3= Use only for recreational reasons -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST12MOS.MED=1 AND UK
MED CANNABIS USE – PRESCRIPTION – REASON [PAST12MOS.NOMED] Source: New REVISED 2022 & 2024	PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE LIST (EXCEPT 12, -77, -88) You told us that you use cannabis for medical reasons but that you did not receive a prescription in the past 12 months. What are the main reasons you did not get a prescription for medical cannabis? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= I was refused a prescription from my doctor 2= I cannot get the products I want from a prescription 3= I cannot get the amount of cannabis that I want from a prescription 4= Prescribed medical cannabis is lower-quality 5= Prescribed medical cannabis is too expensive 6= Prescribed medical cannabis is less convenient

	7= I wanted to stay anonymous 8= Loyalty to my dealer 9= I don't know if my ailments/conditions are eligible for a medical cannabis prescription 10= My ailments/conditions are not eligible for a medical cannabis prescription 11= I do not want my friends/family to find out 12= I don't want to talk to a doctor about cannabis 13= I don't want a prescription for cannabis 14= Other reason(s) (please specify):_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: CANNABIS.MED1 = 1 OR 3 AND NOT PAST12MOS.MED=2 (people who use cannabis for medical purposes in the UK but have not got a prescription) AND UK ONLY
MED CANNABIS USE – MA MMJ [MED.AUTH.CURRENT.MA] NEW 2026	Are you currently a patient in the Massachusetts Medical Use of Marijuana (MMJ) program? 1 = Yes 2 = No -77 = Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US = 21 (All Massachusetts respondents, regardless of cannabis use)
MED CANNABIS USE – MA MMJ [MED.AUTH.PAST.MA] NEW 2026	Have you ever been a patient in the Massachusetts Medical Use of Marijuana (MMJ) program? 1 = Yes 2 = No -77 = Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: MED.AUTH.CURRENT.MA=2
MEDICAL CANNABIS – PRODUCTS USED [MEDICAL.PRODUCTS]	[IF CANNABIS.MED1=3: "You mentioned that you use cannabis for medical and recreational reasons."] Which products did you <u>use for medical reasons</u> in the past 12 months?

NEW 2023	SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. [**PROGRAMMER NOTE**: INSERT LIST OF PRODUCTS USED IN PAST 12-MONTHS FROM USE.MODES, WITH CHECKLIST 1= Dried herb 2= Oral oils or liquids 3=Vaping oils or liquid 4= Edibles / foods 5=Drinks 6=Concentrates (e.g., wax, shatter, budder, resin, rosin, crumble) 7=Hash or kief (Aus: Resin (including hash)); CH: 'Hash or resin' 8=Tinctures 9=Topical ointments 10-None of the above -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ASK IF CANNABIS.MED1=1 OR 3
MEDICAL CANNABIS – PRODUCTS USED [MEDICAL.PRODUCTS2] NEW 2026	Which of the products that you used for medical reasons in the past 12 months were <u>prescribed</u>? [**PROGRAMMER NOTE**: INSERT LIST OF PRODUCTS USED IN PAST 12-MONTHS FROM MEDICAL.PRODUCTS] 1= Dried herb 2= Oral oils or liquids 3=Vaping oils or liquid 4= Edibles / foods 5=Drinks 6=Concentrates (e.g., wax, shatter, budder, resin, rosin, crumble) 7=Hash or kief (Aus: Resin (including hash)); CH: 'Hash or resin' 8=Tinctures 9=Topical ointments UNIVERSE: ASK FOR MEDICAL.PRODUCT=1 to 9 USED BASED ON MEDICAL.PRODUCTS AND COUNTRY=UK

MEDICAL CANNABIS – PRODUCTS USED [MEDICAL.SOURCE.MASS] NEW 2023 REVISED 2024 & 2026	Did you buy any medical cannabis products from the following places in the past 12 months? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= From a medical cannabis dispensary [NZ and UK (2026)="Cannabis clinic"][Do not show for Germany] 4= From a pharmacy [NZ/AUS/GER/CH /UK ONLY] 5= From a legal recreational store (US and CA only) 2= From another place 3= I didn't buy any medical cannabis products in the past 12 months -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ASK IF CANNABIS.MED1=1 OR 3
MEDICAL CANNABIS – PRODUCTS USED [MEDICAL.SOURCE.MASS1] NEW 2023 REVISED 2024	What were the main reasons you bought from other sources instead of medical dispensaries? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Medical dispensaries didn't sell the products I wanted 2=Medical dispensaries had low supply or ran out 3=Medical dispensaries had lower-quality product 4=Medical dispensaries had higher prices 5=Medical dispensaries in my state were too far away 6=Other (please specify) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ASK IF MEDICAL.SOURCE.MASS=2
MEDICAL CANNABIS – PRODUCTS USED [MEDICAL.SOURCE.CAN] NEW 2023	Where did you get medical cannabis products in the past 12 months? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= From a legal cannabis store (online or in person) 2= Ordered directly from a medical cannabis company 3= Someone legally designated to grow/produce cannabis for me 4=Another source 5= I didn't buy any medical cannabis products in the past 12 months -77= Don't know

	-88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ASK IF CANNABIS.MED1=1 OR 3, AND CANADA
MEDICAL CANNABIS MOTIVATION [MEDICAL.MOTIVATION] NEW 2023 REVISED 2026	Now that 'recreational' cannabis is legal, why did you get [CAN="authorized" or US/GER="a prescription"] for medical cannabis? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Less stigma/more comfortable 2=Less expensive 3=Covered by health insurance 4=Access to different products 5=Advice/supervision from health expert 6= Workplace accommodation or protection 7=Other (please describe): UNIVERSE: PAST12MOS.MED=1 AND (CANADA OR US LEGAL STATES OR GERMANY)
MEDICAL CANNABIS [MEDICAL.GUIDANCE] NEW 2026 SOURCE: Adapted from Rosenbaek et al. (2025)	What is your main source of guidance for medical cannabis use? 1= The news 2= Social media (E.g. YouTube, Instagram, Reddit) 3= Friends 4= Family members 5= Doctor 6= Other health profession 7= Medical cannabis company websites 8= Recreational/Non-medical cannabis stores 9= Personal experience 10= Other online sources (E.g. Google) 11=Other: _____ (Please specify) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=1 AND MED.AUTH.APPROVAL=2-9 OR MED.AUTH.APPROVAL1=1

MEDICAL CANNABIS [MEDICAL.GUIDANCE] NEW 2026 SOURCE: Adapted from Rosenbaek et al. (2025)	How knowledgeable do you feel about medical cannabis? 1= Not at all knowledgeable 2= A little knowledgeable 3= Very knowledgeable -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=1 AND MED.AUTH.APPROVAL=2-9 OR MED.AUTH.APPROVAL1=1
MEDICAL CANNABIS [MEDICAL.PRIOR] NEW 2026	Did you ever consume cannabis before receiving medical authorization? 1= Yes 2 = No -77 = Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=1 AND MED.AUTH.APPROVAL=2-9 OR MED.AUTH.APPROVAL1=1
MED CANNABIS USE – COLORADO REGISTRY CARD [MED.CARD.CO] REVISED 2024	Do you have a medical cannabis registry card? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=6 and AGE=16-20 AND EVER.TRY.NEW=1
MED CANNABIS USE [MED.MAINREASON] NEW 2026	What is the main health condition for which you use medical cannabis? Enter: _____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST12MOS.MED=1

MED CANNABIS USE – MENTAL HEALTH [USE.MENTALHEALTH] Source: adapted from Health Canada Survey Draft REVISED 2024 REVISED UNIVERSE 2025	Have you ever used cannabis to improve or manage symptoms for any of the following: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Anxiety (including phobia, obsessive-compulsive disorder or a panic disorder) 2= Depression (including dysthymia) 3= Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) or traumatic event (e.g., abuse or loss) 4= Bipolar disorder, mania, or borderline personality disorder 5= Psychosis (e.g., paranoia, disorganized thinking, hearing voices that others can't hear) or Dissociative Identity Disorder 6= Schizophrenia 7= Alcohol or other drug use 8= Eating disorder 9= ADD/ADHD 10= Other significant **emotional or mental health problem** (we'll ask about pain, sleep and physical health symptoms on the next screen):_____ 11= I have never used cannabis for any of the above -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EVER.TRY.NEW=1 AND STATE.US=20
CANNABIS USE – MENTAL HEALTH [USE.BEFORE.MD] NEW 2025	Did you use cannabis regularly before your mental health symptoms started? 1= Yes 2= No 3= Unsure -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ANY OF USE.MENTALHEALTH=YES
MED CANNABIS USE – HELP MENTAL HEALTH [USE.MENTAL.HELP] NEW 2024 REVISED UNIVERSE 2025	Did using cannabis make your [insert medical condition] better or worse? 1=A little better 2=A lot better 3=No difference 4= A little worse 5=A lot worse -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: STATE.US=20 AND FOR EACH OF THE SELECTED CONDITIONS FOR USE.MENTALHEALTH= 1-10
MED CANNABIS USE – MENTAL HEALTH CURRENT [USE.MENTALHEALTH.CURRENT] NEW 2022 **REVISED 2025**	Do you **currently use** cannabis to improve or manage any of the following symptoms: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Anxiety (including phobia, obsessive-compulsive disorder or a panic disorder) 2= Depression (including dysthymia) 3= Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) or traumatic event (e.g., abuse or loss) 4= Bipolar disorder, mania, or borderline personality disorder 5= Psychosis (e.g., paranoia, disorganized thinking, hearing voices that others can't hear) or Dissociative Identity Disorder 6= Schizophrenia 7= Alcohol or other drug use 8= Eating disorder 9= ADD/ADHD 10= Other significant **emotional or mental health problem** (we'll ask about pain, sleep and physical health symptoms on the next screen):_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ 11 = I don't currently use cannabis to improve or manage the above symptoms. -77 = Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
MED CANNABIS USE – HELP PHYSICAL HEALTH CURRENT [USE.MENTAL.CURRENT.HELP] NEW 2026	Did using cannabis make your [insert medical condition] better or worse? 1=A little better 2=A lot better 3=No difference 4= A little worse 5=A lot worse -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: FOR EACH OF THE SELECTED CONDITIONS FOR USE.MENTALHEALTH.CURRENT= 1-10

MED CANNABIS USE – MENTAL HEALTH MAIN REASON [USE.MENTALHEALTH.MAIN] NEW 2022	Is improving or managing mental health one of the **main reasons you use cannabis?** 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.MENTALHEALTH.CURRENT=1-10
CANNABIS USE – MENTAL HEALTH [USE.BEFORE.MENTALHEALTH] **NEW 2026**	Did you use cannabis regularly before your mental health symptoms started? 1= Yes 2= No 3= Unsure -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.MENTALHEALTH.CURRENT=1-10 AND STATE.US NOT EQUAL TO 20
MED CANNABIS USE – HEALTH REASON [EVER.MED] Source: adapted from Health Canada Survey Draft REVISED 2024 REVISED UNIVERSE 2025	Have you ever used cannabis to improve or manage symptoms for any of the following: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Headaches/migraines 2= Pain (including arthritis, neuropathy or premenstrual syndrome) 3= Nausea/vomiting or chemotherapy symptoms 4= Lack of appetite 5= Seizures 6= Muscle spasms 7= Cancer treatment 8= Problems sleeping 9= Digestion/gastrointestinal issues (irritable bowel syndrome, inflammatory bowel disease, colitis, etc.) 10= Fibromyalgia 11= Other condition(s) (please specify):_____ 12= I have never used cannabis to treat or improve symptoms -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EVER.TRY.NEW=1 AND STATE.US=20

MED CANNABIS USE – HELP PHYSICAL HEALTH [USE.PHYSICAL.HELP] NEW 2024 REVISED UNIVERSE 2025	Did using cannabis make your [insert medical condition] better or worse? 1=A little better 2=A lot better 3=No difference 4= A little worse 5=A lot worse -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=20 AND FOR EACH OF THE SELECTED CONDITIONS FOR EVER.MED=1-10
MED CANNABIS USE – HEALTH REASON CURRENT [EVER.MED.CURRENT] NEW 2022	Do you **currently use** cannabis to improve or manage any of the following symptoms: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Headaches/migraines 2= Pain (including arthritis, neuropathy or premenstrual syndrome) 3= Nausea/vomiting or chemotherapy symptoms 4= Lack of appetite 5= Seizures 6= Muscle spasms 7= Cancer treatment 8= Problems sleeping 9= Digestion/gastrointestinal issues (irritable bowel syndrome, inflammatory bowel disease, colitis, etc.) 10= Fibromyalgia 11= Other condition(s) (please specify):_____ 12 = I don't currently use cannabis to improve or manage the above symptoms. -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
MED CANNABIS USE – HELP PHYSICAL HEALTH CURRENT [USE.PHYSICAL.CURRENT.HELP] NEW 2026	Did using cannabis make your [insert medical condition] better or worse? 1=A little better 2=A lot better 3=No difference

	4= A little worse 5=A lot worse -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: FOR EACH OF THE SELECTED CONDITIONS FOR EVER.MED.CURRENT= 1-10
MED CANNABIS USE– NAUSEA [NAUSEA] NEW 2026	Is your nausea/vomiting related to chemotherapy? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=US AND EVER.MED.CURRENT=3
MED CANNABIS USE– MENTAL HEALTH MAIN REASON [EVER.MED.MAIN] NEW 2022	Is improving or managing physical health one of the **main reasons you use cannabis**? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EVER.MED.CURRENT=1-11
MED CANNABIS USE – OPIOID SUBSTITUTION [OPIOID.SUB] Source: New	Have you ever used cannabis for pain relief, instead of using opioids or prescription pain medication? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EVER.MED.CURRENT=1 or 2 (headaches or pain)
MED CANNABIS USE – OPIOID SUBSTITUTION [OPIOID.SUB2] Source: New	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** ASK IF OPIOID_SUB=1 Did you use cannabis for pain relief, instead of using opioids or prescription pain medication in the **PAST 12 MONTHS?**

	1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: OPIOID_SUB=1
CANNABIS PRESCRIPTION DRUGS [DRUGS.MJ] 2024 REVISED	In the **<u>past 12 months</u>,** have you used any of the following prescription medications? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Nabiximols (Sativex, Tetranabinex, Nabidiolex) 2= Epidiolex 3= Dronabinol (Marinol, Syndros) 4= Nabilone (Cesamet) 5= Cannabis buds (PROGRAMMER: show to Germany and NZ only) 7= Other prescribed cannabis-based medicinal product 8= None of the above -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL

ADVERSE OUTCOMES

SIDE EFFECTS – EXPERIENCED [ADVERSE1]	PROGRAMMER: DON'T ALLOW ANY OTHER OPTIONS SELECTED IF 11, -77 OR -88 IS SELECTED. Now we are interested in unintended adverse or negative health effects caused by using cannabis. In the **past 12 months**, have you experienced any **adverse or negative health effect(s)** from cannabis use? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Nausea and/or vomiting 2= Heart or blood pressure problems 3= Feeling faint or dizzy or passing out 4= Panic reactions

	5= Hallucinations/psychosis 6= Flashbacks 7= Depression 8= Dissociation/depersonalization (feeling detached or disconnected from yourself) 9= Lung or breathing problems 10= Other (please specify): _____ 11= I have never experienced any negative health effects from using cannabis -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
SIDE EFFECTS – LEGAL SOURCE [ADVERSE1.LEGAL] NEW 2022	Was the cannabis that caused the adverse or negative health effects purchased from a legal source? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY= 1 (CANADA) OR 2 (ALL LEGAL/MEDICAL STATES (ALL STATES **EXCEPT** STATE.US=10,12,14,15,16,~~17~~,27,33,40,42,43,49,50)) OR COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND AND USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6 (EXCEPT IF ADVERSE1=11)
SIDE EFFECTS – HELP SEEKING [MEDICAL.SEEK]	In the past 12 months, did you seek medical help for any adverse or negative health effect(s) caused by using cannabis? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6 EXCEPT IF ADVERSE1=11
SIDE EFFECTS – HELP SEEKING [MEDICAL.SEEK2] NEW 2026	You said you did not seek medical help for any adverse or negative health effect(s) caused by using cannabis. Why not? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= I didn't need help

	2= I couldn't get help 3= I was worried about telling people I use cannabis 4= I was worried about the possible consequences (e.g., legal, professional) 5=Other -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: MEDICAL.SEEK=2 AND COUNTRY=UK
PROBLEMATIC USE - EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT [PAST3MOS.ED] Source: New	In the past 12 months, did you go to an [UK: accident and emergency] emergency department to seek help for any adverse or negative health effect(s) caused by using cannabis? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: MEDICAL SEEK=1
PROBLEMATIC USE - EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT [PAST3MOS.WHERE1] Source: New	In the **past 12 months,** did you seek help for **adverse or negative health effect(s)** caused by **cannabis** at any of these other places? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Poison centre [CH: Poison control center call (145)] 2= Doctor or other health professional [UK: GP or other health professional] 3= Walk-in clinic 4= Telephone health service/helpline [UK: Telephone to call NHS (e.g., 111)] 5= Addiction support service 6= Accident & Emergency service [UK AND SWITZERLAND only] 7= Other (please specify):_____ 8= None of the above -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: MEDICAL SEEK=1

SIDE EFFECTS – TYPE SOUGHT FOR [NEG.SIDEFX1] Source: ADAPATED FROM Health Canada Draft Survey REVISED 2024	PROGRAMMER: DON'T ALLOW ANY OTHER OPTIONS SELECTED IF 11, -77 OR -88 IS SELECTED. In the **<u>past 12 months</u>**, which negative health effect(s) from cannabis use did you seek medical help for? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Nausea and/or vomiting 2= Heart or blood pressure problems 3= Feeling faint or dizzy or passing out 4= Panic reactions 5= Hallucinations/psychosis 6= Flashbacks 7= Depression 8= Dissociation/depersonalization (feeling detached or disconnected from yourself) 9= Lung or breathing problems 10= Other (please specify): _____ 11= I have never experienced any negative health effects from using cannabis -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EVER.TRY.NEW=1, AND MEDICAL.SEEK=1
ADVERSE REACTIONS [ADVERSE2]	In the **<u>past 12 months</u>**, have you experienced any of the following **serious adverse effects** <u>from cannabis use?</u> SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= In-patient hospitalization (or prolonged existing hospitalization) 2= Persistent or significant disability or incapacity 3= Life-threatening reaction 4= None of the above -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6 AND ADVERSE1=1-10 AND MEDICAL.SEEK=1

ADVERSE REACTIONS [ADVERSE.SERIOUS] NEW 2024	What type of **serious adverse effect did you experience?** [INSERT OPEN ENDED] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF ADVERSE2=1-3
SIDE EFFECTS – FORM [NEG.SIDEFX3]	PROGRAMMER: DON'T ALLOW ANY OTHER OPTIONS SELECTED IF 12, -77 OR -88 IS SELECTED. When you experienced the negative health effects, **what type or form of cannabis were you using**? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Dried herb (smoked or vaped) 2= Oil or liquid drops 3= Oil or liquid capsules 4= Oils or liquids for vaping 5= Edibles/foods (please specify type):_____ 6= Concentrates like wax, shatter, budder 7= Hash or kief 8= Drinks (e.g., cannabis cola, coffee, tea) 9= Tinctures (e.g., concentrated amounts ingested orally or taken under the tongue) 10= Topical ointments (e.g., lotions, salves, balms applied directly to the skin) 11= Other (please specify): _____ 12= I have never experienced any negative health effects from using cannabis -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ASK IF ANY of 1-10 checked on ADVERSE1.
SIDE EFFECTS – FORM [NEG.SIDEFX.DRUGS]	When you experienced the negative health effects, **did you take any other drugs (including alcohol) at the same time**? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1=Yes

	2=No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ASK IF ANY of 1-10 checked on ADVERSE1.
SIDE EFFECTS – FORM [NEG.SIDEFX.DRUGS1] 2024 REVISED	When you experienced the negative health effects from cannabis, **which other drugs did you take**? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Tobacco cigarettes 2= E-cigarettes / vaped nicotine 3= Alcohol 4= Synthetic cannabis (e.g., spice, K2, K3, scene, herbal mixtures, herbal incense) 5= Amphetamines (e.g., speed, crystal meth or ice, meth) 6= MDMA (e.g., ecstasy, Molly, E, X) 7= Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD, acid, PCP, magic mushrooms or 'shrooms', mescaline, peyote) 8= Prescription pain relievers (e.g., oxycodone, hydrocodone) 9= Other prescription medication to get high (e.g., Adderall, Valium) 10= Heroin (e.g., smack, dope), illegal fentanyl, or other illegal/street opioids 11= Cocaine (e.g., crack, blow, snow) 12=Other: (please specify): _____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ASK IF NEG.SIDEFX.DRUGS=1
CANNABINOID HYPEREMESIS SYNDROME [NEG.SIDEFX4]	[PROGRAMMER NOTE 2026: We are doing a split-half for NEG.SIDEFX4 and NEG.SIDEFX4R, please randomly assign half of respondents to see NEG.SIDEFX4 and half to see NEG.SIDEFX4R. Have you ever experienced **cannabinoid hyperemesis syndrome** (repeated, severe vomiting from cannabis use)? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6

CANNABINOID HYPEREMESIS SYNDROME [NEG.SIDEFX4R] SPLIT-HALF ADDED 2026	Have you ever experienced **cannabinoid hyperemesis syndrome** (repeated, severe vomiting from cannabis use)? Hot showers or baths are often used to relieve nausea and vomiting from cannabinoid hyperemesis syndrome. 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
CANNABINOID HYPEREMESIS SYNDROME [NEG.SIDEFX4A]	Did you experience cannabinoid hyperemesis syndrome **in the past 12 months**? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: NEG.SIDEFX4=1 OR NEG.SIDEFX4R
CANNABINOID HYPEREMESIS SYNDROME - HELP [CHS.HELP] NEW 2026	Did you receive support from any of the following for cannabinoid hyperemesis syndrome (CHS)? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Doctor or healthcare professional 2= Addiction specialist 3= Walk-in clinic 4= Helpline service 5= None of the above 6= Other, specify:_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: NEG.SIDEFX4=1 OR NEG.SIDEFX4R AND STATE.US=20
CANNABINOID HYPEREMESIS SYNDROME - SUPPORT	Would you have liked more support for cannabinoid hyperemesis syndrome (CHS)?

[CHS.SUPPORT] NEW 2026	1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: NEG.SIDEFX4=1 OR NEG.SIDEFX4R AND STATE.US=20

PROBLEMATIC USE (ASSIST AND CUDIT-R INSTRUMENTS)

PROBLEMATIC USE - ASSIST [PAST3MOS.A2] REVISED 2024	In the **past 3 months**, how often have you had a strong desire or urge to use cannabis? 1= Never 2= Once or twice 3= Monthly 4= Weekly 5= Daily or almost daily -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EVER.TRY.NEW=1
PROBLEMATIC USE – ASSIST 3 [PAST3MOS.A3] Source: adapted from ASSIST Tool REVISED 2024	During the **past 3 months**, how often has your use of cannabis led to health, social, legal, or financial problems? 1= Never 2= Once or twice 3= Monthly 4= Weekly 5= Daily or almost daily -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EVER.TRY.NEW=1

PROBLEMATIC USE – ASSIST 4 [PAST3MOS.A4] Source: ASSIST Tool REVISED 2024	During the **past 3 months**, how often have you failed to do what was normally expected of you because of your use of cannabis? 1= Never 2= Once or twice 3= Monthly 4= Weekly 5= Daily or almost daily -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EVER.TRY.NEW=1
PROBLEMATIC USE – ASSIST 5 [PAST3MOS.A5] Source: ASSIST Tool REVISED 2024	Has a friend or relative or anyone else expressed concern about your use of cannabis? 1=No, never 2=Yes, in the past 3 months 3=Yes, but not in the past 3 months -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EVER.TRY.NEW=1
PROBLEMATIC USE – ASSIST 6 [PAST3MOS.A6] Source: ASSIST Tool REVISED 2024	Have you ever **tried and failed** to control, cut down or stop using cannabis? 1=No, never 2=Yes, in the past 3 months 3=Yes, but not in the past 3 months -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EVER.TRY.NEW=1

PROBLEMATIC USE [STONED] Source: Adapted from CUDIT-R Note: CUDIT-R Q2	How many hours were you 'stoned' on a typical day when you were using cannabis? 0=Less than 1 hour 1= 1 hours 2= 2 hours 3= 3 hours 4= 4 hours 5= 5 hours 6= 6 hours 7= 7 or more hours -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
PROBLEMATIC USE - HELP [PAST3MOS.HELP] Source: New	In the **past 12 months**, have you ever tried to **get help** to manage problems with your cannabis use? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
HELP SEEKING – WHERE [PAST3MOS.WHERE2] Source: New	**Where** did you seek help to manage problems with your cannabis use? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Doctor or physician 2= Other health professional (e.g., psychiatrist, psychologist, counselor…) 3= Online/website support or information 4= Addiction service or clinic 5= Telephone helpline /support 6= Smartphone app 7= Family or friend 8= Other (please specify): -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6 and PAST3MOS.HELP=1
HELP SEEKING – WHY NOT [PAST3MOS.HELP.NO] NEW 2026	You said that you have not sought help to manage problems with your cannabis use in the past 12 months. Why not? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= I didn't need help 2= I wasn't ready, or didn't want to, stop using cannabis 3= I couldn't get help 4= I was worried about telling people I use cannabis 5= I was worried about the possible consequences (e.g., legal, professional) 6= Other -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PAST3MOS.HELP=2 AND COUNTRY=UK
MEASURE OF DEPENDENCE – CUDIT-R **[CUDIT.USE]** NEW 2026 CUDIT-R QUESTION 1	How often do you use cannabis? 1=Never 2=Monthly or less 3= 2-4 times a month 4= 2-3 times a week 5= 4+ times a week 77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
MEASURE OF DEPENDENCE – CUDIT-R [CUDIT.1] NEW 2023 CUDIT-R QUESTION 3	How often during the past 6 months did you find that you were not able to stop using cannabis once you had started? 1= Never 2 = Less than monthly 3 = Monthly 4 = Weekly 5 = Daily or almost daily

	77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
MEASURE OF DEPENDENCE – CUDIT-R [CUDIT. 2] NEW 2023 CUDIT-R QUESTION 4	How often during the past 6 months did you fail to do what was normally expected from you because of using cannabis? 1= Never 2 = Less than monthly 3 = Monthly 4 = Weekly 5 = Daily or almost daily 77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
MEASURE OF DEPENDENCE – CUDIT-R [CUDIT.3] NEW 2023 CUDIT-R QUESTION 5	How often in the past 6 months have you devoted a great deal of your time to getting, using, or recovering from cannabis? 1= Never 2 = Less than monthly 3 = Monthly 4 = Weekly 5 = Daily or almost daily 77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT= 2,3,4,5,6
MEASURE OF DEPENDENCE – CUDIT [CUDIT. 4] NEW 2023 CUDIT-R QUESTION 6	How often in the past 6 months have you had a problem with your memory or concentration after using cannabis? 1= Never 2 = Less than monthly 3 = Monthly 4 = Weekly 5 = Daily or almost daily 77= Don't know

	-88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT= 2,3,4,5,6
MEASURE OF DEPENDENCE – CUDIT [CUDIT. 5] NEW 2023 CUDIT-R QUESTION 7	How often do you use cannabis in situations that could be physically hazardous, such as driving, operating machinery, or caring for children? 1= Never 2 = Less than monthly 3 = Monthly 4 = Weekly 5 = Daily or almost daily 77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT= 2,3,4,5,6
MEASURE OF DEPENDENCE – CUDIT-R [CUDIT.6] NEW 2023 REVISED 2024 CUDIT-R QUESTION 8	Have you ever thought about cutting down, or stopping, your use of cannabis? 1= Never 2 = Yes, but not in the past six months 3 = Yes, during the past six months 77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT= 2,3,4,5,6
R-GPTS NEW 2025 SOURCE: [GPTS.1B] [GPTS.2B] [GPTS.3B] [GPTS.4B]	PROGRAMMER NOTE: FORMAT AS A GRID Please read each of the statements carefully. They refer to thoughts and feelings you may have had about others over the last month. Think about the last month and indicate the extent of these feelings from 0 (Not at all) to 4 (Totally). Please do not rate items according to any experiences you may have had under the influence of drugs. Certain individuals have had it in for me. People wanted me to feel threatened, so they stared at me. I was certain people did things in order to annoy me. I was convinced there was a conspiracy against me.

[GPTS.5B] [GPTS.6B] [GPTS.7B] [GPTS.8B] [GPTS.9B] [GPTS.10B]	I was sure someone wanted to hurt me. I couldn't stop thinking about people wanting to confuse me. I was distressed by being persecuted. It was difficult to stop thinking about people wanting to make me feel bad. People have been hostile towards me on purpose. I was angry that someone wanted to hurt me. 0= **Not at all** 1 2 3 4= Totally (**Programmer note:** Show text 'Not at all' above the 0 and 'Totally' above the 4 in the first row and numerals 0 to 4 in the row below.) UNIVERSE: UK ONLY
DON'T GIVE UP SCREEN [PANDA]	[**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** Make this font twice the size of normal.] Getting tired of the survey? Don't give up, you're almost there! 

RISK PERCEPTIONS & SOCIAL NORMS

PERCEIVED RISK – CANNABIS [RISK.2] Source: idea came from ESPAD; adapted heavily	**PROGRAMMER NOTE: PLEASE LEAVE A SMALL SPACE BETWEEN EACH SUBSTANCE** In your opinion, what is the level of health risk from… b) smoking cannabis daily d) vaping cannabis daily f) consuming cannabis edibles [GERMANY ONLY: '(e.g., hash cookie)'] daily 1= Very low risk 2= Low risk 3= Moderate risk 4= High risk 5= Very high risk -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
PERCEIVED RISK – POLY-SUBSTANCE [RISK.MA.1] [RISK.MA.2] [RISK.MA.3] [RISK.MA.4] [RISK.MA.5] [RISK.MA.6]	In your opinion, what is the level of health risk from using each of the following **at the same time** as cannabis? a) Tobacco cigarettes b) E-cigarettes / vaped nicotine c) Alcohol d) Prescription medications to get high (e.g. Adderall, hydrocodone) e) Hallucinogens (e.g. psilocybin, LSD) f) Other illicit drugs (e.g. cocaine, ecstasy, heroin) Response options: 1= Very low risk 2= Low risk

	3= Moderate risk 4= High risk 5= Very high risk -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=21
HEALTH BELIEFS [HEALTH.BELIEF] [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT INTO SEPARATE VARIABLES: HEALTH.BELIEF1 to HEALTH.BELIEF10] Source: Question wording: ITC; response options: adapted from Health Canada's proposed cannabis packaging warnings	**PROGRAMMER NOTE**: Do not allow 'back' button for this question. RANDOMIZE order of responses. Based on what you know or believe… Can cannabis smoke be harmful? Can it be harmful to use cannabis when pregnant or breastfeeding? Can it be dangerous to drive or operate machinery after using cannabis? Can cannabis be addictive? Can regular use of cannabis increase the risk of psychosis and schizophrenia? Are teenagers at greater risk of harm from using cannabis than adults? Can using cannabis cause diabetes? Can cannabis or CBD help cure or prevent cancer? Can high-THC cannabis products negatively affect memory and concentration? Can using cannabis **cause** cancer? Can second-hand exposure to cannabis smoke be harmful? 1= Yes 2= Maybe 3= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
CANNABIS ADDICTIVE [SELF.ADDICTED] Source: ITC Adapted	Do you consider yourself to be addicted to cannabis? 1= Not at all addicted 2= A little addicted 3= Very addicted -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
HEALTH RISKS – WORRY [HEALTH.RISKS7] Source: ITC Adapted	Are you worried that using cannabis will harm your health in the future? 1= Not at all worried 2= A little worried 3= Moderately worried 4= Very worried -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
SOCIAL NORMS – GENERAL [NORMS.INJUNCTIVE] Source: new	In your opinion, do people generally **approve or disapprove** of cannabis? 1= Strongly disapprove 2= Disapprove 3= Neither approve nor disapprove 4= Approve 5= Strongly approve -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
SOCIAL NORMS – PARENTAL APPROVAL PARENT.APPROVE1 PARENT.APPROVE2 PARENT.APPROVE3 PARENT.APPROVE4 PARENT.APPROVE5 PARENT.APPROVE6 PARENT.APPROVE7	Thinking of your child/children between the ages of 13 and 17, how do you feel about them doing the following… Using cannabis at a party Using cannabis with friends Using cannabis at home Using cannabis at all Using cannabis when alone Using cannabis in your presence Using cannabis under the legal age 1= Strongly disapprove 2= Disapprove

NEW 2026	3= Neither approve nor disapprove 4= Approve 5= Strongly approve -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=7 and CHILDREN.AGE=2
SOCIAL NORMS – STIGMA [STIGMA.SELF] NEW 2024	Some people may feel 'stigma' for using cannabis. Stigma can include feelings of shame or doing something that society thinks is 'wrong'. How often have you felt stigmatized for your cannabis use? 1= Never 2= Sometimes 3= Often 4= Every time I use cannabis -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT = 2,3,4,5,6

CANNABIS USE IN VARIOUS SETTINGS

CANNABIS USE – HOME [STORAGE.HOME1] Source: adapted from Health Canada Canadian Cannabis Survey	Do you currently keep any cannabis in or around your home? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL

DECISIONAL BALANCE OF SAFE STORAGE NEW 2026	The following statements represent different views about storing cannabis products in a secure location. Please rate how important each statement is to YOU according to the following five-point scale. 1 = Not important 2 = Slightly important 3 = Moderately important 4 = Very important 5 = Extremely important -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer 1. Keeping cannabis locked up means kids, pets or others at home cannot get into it by accident. 2. Having to unlock a container every time feels like too much extra work. 3. Storing cannabis safely shows that I care about the people around me. 4. Buying a lock box or safe costs money that I could use for other things. 5. When cannabis is stored the right way, it stays fresh and works better when I use it. 6. I don't think anyone in my home would get into my cannabis, so locking it up feels pointless. UNIVERSE: STATE.US=32
CANNABIS – INGESTION [INGEST.ACCIDENT] Source: new	In the **past 12 months**, has anyone (including people and animals) in your household **accidentally consumed cannabis** (e.g., eating/drinking it without knowing it contained cannabis)? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
CANNABIS – INGESTION [INGEST.WHO] Source: New	Who was it that accidentally consumed cannabis? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Me 2= An adult 3= A teenager 4= A child <13 years 5= A pet

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: INGEST.ACCIDENT=1
CANNABIS – INGESTION [INGEST.HELP] Source: New	Did the accidental consumption of cannabis lead to any of the following…? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Poison control centre call [CH="Poison control centre call (145)"] 2= Emergency Department visit [UK: Accident and Emergency visit] 3= Hospitalization 4= Veterinary help 5= Telephone call to the NHS (e.g., 111) [UK only]; [Switzerland ONLY: Telephone call for medical emergencies (144)] 6= Other (please specify):_____ 7= None of these -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: INGEST.ACCIDENT=1 AND INGEST.WHO=1-5 PROGRAMMER: ALLOW THEM TO SELECT ALL THAT APPLY OR 6, -77, -88.
CANNABIS USE – WORK RECENT [USE.CURRENTWORK] Source: New	In the past 30 days, have you used cannabis at work (including breaks) or within 2 hours of starting work? 1= Yes 2= No 3= Not applicable – I have not worked/gone to work in the past 30 days -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6
CANNABIS USE – WORK RECENT [USE.CURRENTWORK2] NEW 2025	In the last 30 days, how frequently did you consume cannabis at/or within 2 hours of starting work? 1=One or more times per month 2=One or more times per week 3= Almost everyday 4=Every day

	-77= Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.CURRENTWORK=1
CANNABIS USE – WORK RECENT [USE.CURRENTWORK3] NEW 2026	What product did you use at work or before work? Please state the most frequent one. 1= Dried flower 2= Edibles 3= Hash 4= Vape oils 5= Oral oils 6= Drinks 7= Concentrates 8= Topicals 9= Tinctures -77= Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.CURRENTWORK=1 AND PROVINCE.CANADA=6
CANNABIS USE - WORK RECENT [USE. WORK.TYPE] NEW 2026	What was in the product you used the most frequently at work or before work? 1= THC only 2= CBD only 3= THC and CBD together 4= Nicotine mixed with THC 5= Nicotine mixed with CBD 6= Nicotine mixed with both THC and CBD 7= Other -77= Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.CURRENTWORK=1 AND PROVINCE.CANADA=6
CANNABIS USE - WORK RECENT	On the days you used cannabis at work, <u>how often did you feel 'high' or stoned</u>?

[USE. WORK.HIGH] NEW 2024	1= Never 2= Sometimes 3= Often 4= Every time I used cannabis -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.CURRENTWORK=1
CANNABIS USE - WORK RECENT [USE.WORK.CONDITIONS] NEW 2026	Was your cannabis use related to your work conditions (ex. stress, fatigue) or to another reason unrelated to work? 1= Work conditions 2= Reason unrelated to work 3= Both -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.CURRENTWORK=1 AND PROVINCE.CANADA=6 (Quebec)
OCCUPATION RISK [USE.WORK.ACCIDENT] NEW 2026	Over the last 12 months, have you ever been in a workplace accident while under the influence of cannabis? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.CURRENTWORK=1 AND PROVINCE.CANADA=6 (Quebec)

CANNABIS USE – SCHOOL RECENT [USE.SCHOOL] Source: New	In the past 30 days, have you used cannabis at school (including breaks) or within 2 hours before school? 1= Yes 2= No 3= Not applicable – I have not gone to school in the past 30 days -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6 AND CURR.ED=1 (attending school)
CANNABIS USE – SCHOOL RECENT [USE. SCHOOL.DAYS] NEW 2024	How many days did you use cannabis at school in the past 30 days? (There are usually 20 school days in a month.) [INSERT DROP DOWN LIST FROM 1 – 20 DAYS] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.SCHOOL=1
SECONDHAND-SMOKE [SHS.EXPOSURE] NEW 2024	In the last 30 days, were you exposed to second-hand cannabis smoke from others? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL COUNTRIES
SECONDHAND-SMOKE [SHS.LOCATION] Source: CCS locations NEW 2024	Where were you exposed to second-hand smoke? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Home or residence 2=Workplace or school 3=Car or other private vehicle 6= Outdoor public places (eg. Park, sidewalk, festival) 7= Indoor public places

	5=Other, specify _____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF SHS.EXPOSURE=1
SECONDHAND-SMOKE [SHS.INDOORS] [SHS.OUTDOORS] NEW 2024	**Programmer Note:** show the two questions on same screen In total, how long were you exposed to second-hand smoke INDOORS in the past week? 1= Less than 15 minutes 2=15-30 minutes 3= 31-60 minutes 4=More than 1 hour -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer In total, how long were you exposed to second-hand smoke OUTDOORS in the past week? 1= Less than 15 minutes 2=15-30 minutes 3= 31-60 minutes 4=More than 1 hour -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF SHS.EXPOSURE=1
SECONDHAND-SMOKE [SHS.TIME2] NEW 2024	In total, how many hours were you exposed to second-hand smoke INDOORS in the past week? [SHOW DROP DOWN LIST FROM 1 TO 10 hours, AND More than 10 hours] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF SHS.INDOORS=4
CANNABIS NUISANCE [NUISANCE]	Are any of the following a nuisance in your community since adult-use legalization on July 1, 2023? Select all that apply Select all that apply.

	1= Cannabis smoke/odor 2= Cannabis litter 3= Cannabis advertising 4= Cannabis dispensaries (state-licensed) 5= Other cannabis shops (not state-licensed) 6= Other, specify:_____ -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=20

EXPOSURE TO CANNABIS MARKETING, PUBLIC EDUCATION, AND HEALTH WARNINGS

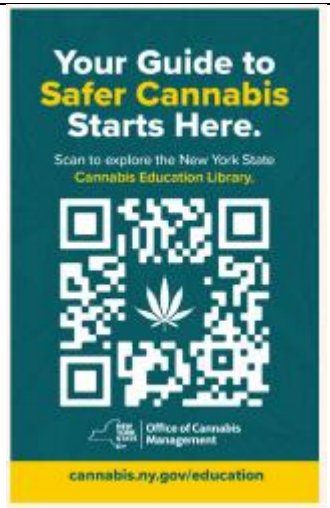
CANNABIS INFORMATION [CANNABIS.INFO] NEW 2025 SOURCE: CCS REVISED UNIVERSE 2026	Where do you get information about cannabis? Select all that apply. 1= Google/general internet search 2= Social media or celebrities 3 =Doctor or nurse 4= Alternative health professional (e.g., naturopath, homeopath) 5= Teacher/professor 6= Elder/Knowledge Keeper 7= Online cannabis store 8= Cannabis company website 9= Government website 10= Health association or not-for-profit 11= Sales staff at a cannabis store 12= Friend, family or coworkers 13= TV, radio, documentaries 14= Magazines, newspapers or books 15= Academic literature/scientific journals 16= Your job/profession 17= Other (please specify): _____ 18= None of the above (Exclusive) -77= Don't know

	-88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=13 (ILLINOIS) OR PROVINCE.CANADA=7 (New Brunswick) OR COUNTRY=UK OR STATE.US=21
CANNABIS INFORMATION – SOURCE [CANNABIS.INFO.WHERE] NEW 2025 SOURCE: NEW REVISED UNIVERSE 2026	Where would you like to get information about cannabis from? Select all that apply. 1 =Doctor or nurse 2= Alternative health professional (e.g., naturopath, homeopath) 3= Teacher/professor 4= Elder/Knowledge Keeper 5= Cannabis company websites 6= Government sources (website/public education campaigns) 7= Health associations or not-for-profit organization 8= Sales staff at a cannabis store 9= Other (please specify): _____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=13 (ILLINOIS ONLY) OR COUNTRY=UK
CANNABIS INFORMATION – TRUSTED SOURCE [CANNABIS.INFO.NB] NEW 2025	PROGRAMMER NOTE: PLEASE SHOW AS A GRID WITH ORGANIZATIONS ON THE LEFT IN FIRST COLUMN AND RESPONSE OPTIONS LISTED IN THE FIRST ROW. Which New Brunswick sources do you trust for information about the health effects and safety considerations of cannabis? Health organizations (e.g. NB Lung, Canadian Cancer Society, Heart and Stroke New Brunswick, New Brunswick Medical Society) Mental health organizations (e.g. Canadian Mental Health Association) Health care professionals i.e., physicians, nurse practitioners, pharmacists, nurses, psychiatrists Public health (e.g. public health clinics) First Nations Elders/knowledge keepers Government Cannabis producers Cannabis retailers 1= Not at all 2= A little 3= Somewhat 4= A lot

	5= Completely -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PROVINCE.CANADA=7 (New Brunswick)
ADVERTISING & PROMOTION [ADPROMO] Source: Adapted from tobacco/ecig 2024 REVISED	PROGRAMMER NOTE: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS IN A [YES/NO] CHECKLIST and leave last 4 options fixed In the **<u>past 12 months</u>**, have you noticed cannabis being **<u>advertised or promoted</u>** in any of the following places? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Regular postal mail 2= Websites 3= Email or text messages 4= Bars, pubs, or nightclubs 5= Inside stores that sell cannabis [Do not show to UK; NZ="Cannabis clinic"] 6= Outside stores that sell cannabis [Do not show to UK; NZ="Cannabis clinic"] 7= Pharmacies [GER: Pharmacies/Telemedicine websites] 8= Events like sporting events, concerts, festivals or markets 9= Kiosks or temporary sales locations (in shopping centers or on the street) 10= TV or radio 11= Billboards or posters 12= Print newspapers or magazines 13= At the movies 14= Taxis or buses/public transit 15= Flyers 16= Social media, like Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, Instagram or Snapchat 17= Messaging services such as Whatsapp/Telegram/Signal [UK AND SWITZERLAND only] 18= Other (please specify): _____ 19= I have not noticed cannabis being advertised or promoted -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
PUBLIC EDUCATION - CAMPAIGNS [EDUCATION.AWARE]	In the **<u>past 12 months</u>**, have you noticed **<u>education campaigns or public health messages</u>** about cannabis in any of the following places? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

2024 REVISED	1= School 2= Work 3= Websites 4= Email or text messages 5= Bars, pubs, or nightclubs 6= Inside stores [GER=cannabis social clubs; NZ: cannabis clinics] that sell cannabis 7= Outside stores [GER=cannabis social clubs; NZ: cannabis clinics] that sell cannabis 8= Pharmacies [GER: Pharmacies/Telemedicine websites] 9= Events like sporting events, concerts, festivals or markets 10= Kiosks or temporary sales locations (in shopping centers or on the street) 11= TV or radio 12= Billboards or posters 13= Print newspapers or magazines 14= At the movies 15= Taxis or buses/public transit 16= Flyers or postal mail 17= Social media, like Meta (Facebook), X (Twitter), YouTube, Instagram or Snapchat 18= Messaging services such as Whatsapp/Telegram/Signal [UK AND SWITZERLAND only] 19= Other (please specify): _____ 20= I have not noticed any education campaigns or public health messages -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
CANNABIS AND SOCIAL MEDIA [SOCIAL.MEDIA] NEW 2023	When you use social media, how often do you see posts or content (pictures, videos, or text) related to cannabis? 1 = Never 2 = Less than monthly 3 = Monthly 4 = Weekly 5 = Daily 6 = Not applicable, I don't use social media -77 = Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL

MARYLAND CAMPAIGN [MD.AD.SEE] NEW 2024	In the past six months, do you recall seeing any "BeCannabisSmart" public education campaign ads on TV, billboards, or social media?  1=Yes 2=No -77= I don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF STATE.US=20
MARYLAND CAMPAIGN [MD.LEGAL] NEW 2024 REVISED 2025	As far as you know, where is it currently legal in Maryland to smoke cannabis? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Outdoor public spaces (e.g. public streets, public parks) 2= Indoor public spaces (e.g. restaurants, bars, clubs) 3= In a personal vehicle 4= On public transit (e.g. buses, metro, light rail) 5= Private homes 6= Rented homes -77= I don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF STATE.US=20
NEW YORK CAMPAIGN [NY.EDLIB.DECAL] NEW 2025	Have you seen the following decal or sticker in the past 12 months?

	 1=Yes 2=No -77= I don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=32 (New York State only)
NEW YORK CAMPAIGN [NY.DISP.TOOL] NEW 2025	Have you seen the following decal or image in the past 12 months?

	 1=Yes 2=No -77= I don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=32 (New York State only)
NEW YORK CAMPAIGN – SAFE STORAGE [NY.SAFE.STORAGE] NEW 2025	PROGRAMMER NOTE: SHOW IMAGE ON THE LEFT SIDE OF THE SCREEN AND QUESTION ON THE RIGHT



Does this information make you think about how you store cannabis products in your home?

	1=No, this does not make me think about how I store cannabis products in my home 2= Yes, this makes me think about how I store cannabis products in my home, but I do not plan to make any changes 3= Yes, this makes me want to change how I store cannabis in my home 4= I don't have (or keep) any cannabis at home -77= I don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=32 (New York State only)
PUBLIC EDUCATION – WARNINGS [WARNING.AWARE] Source: new	In the past 12 months, have you seen health warnings on cannabis products or packages? 1= Yes 2= No 3= Not applicable – I have not seen any cannabis products or packages -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
PUBLIC EDUCATION – WARNINGS NY [WARNING.AWARE.NY] NEW 2025	In the past 12 months, do you recall seeing the following image on any cannabis products or packages?  1= Yes 2= No 3= Not applicable – I have not seen any cannabis products or packages -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=32 (New York State only)

DRIVING & CANNABIS USE

DRIVING BEHAVIOURS - DRIVEN [DRIVER] Source: CSTADS 2014; GER=EWSD REVISED 2024	Have you ever **driven a vehicle within 2 hours of using cannabis**? [GER: Have you driven a motor vehicle (for example, a car, motorbike, truck) within two hours of consuming cannabis (all types)?] 1= No, never 2= Yes, in the past 30 days 3= Yes, in the past 12 months 4= Yes, more than 12 months ago -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: EVER.TRY.NEW=1
DRIVING BEHAVIOURS - DRIVEN [DRIVER.TIMES] NEW 2024	PROGRAMMER Note: if Driver=2 During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a vehicle within 2 hours of using cannabis?" PROGRAMMER Note: if Driver=3 During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a vehicle within 2 hours of using cannabis?" 1= 1 time 2= 2 or 3 times 3=4 or 5 times 4=6 or more times -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: DRIVER=2 OR 3
DRIVING BEHAVIOURS – NEW BRUNSWICK [DRIVER.OTHER.NB] NEW 2025	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** PLEASE ARRANGE AS A GRID WITH THE TYPES OF VEHICLES ON THE LEFT IN THE FIRST COLUMN AND THE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN THE FIRST ROW. Have you ever operated any of the following within 2 hours of using cannabis (any type)? E-scooter, e-bike, bicycle All terrain or off-road utility vehicle, snowmobile

	Boat/personal watercraft 1= No, never 2= Yes, in the past 30 days 3= Yes, in the past 12 months 4= Yes, more than 12 months ago -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PROVINCE.CANADA=7 (New Brunswick only) AND EVER.TRY.NEW=1
DRIVING BEHAVIOURS - DRIVEN [DRIVER.FOURHRS] NEW 2024 Source: GER=EWSD	**PROGRAMMER NOTE**: DO NOT ALLOW RESPONDENTS TO GO 'BACK' TO THE LAST QUESTION (SAFE.DRIVE) [GER: Have you driven a motor vehicle (for example, a car, motorbike, truck) **within FOUR hours** of consuming cannabis (all types)?] 1= No, never 2= Yes, in the past 30 days 3= Yes, in the past 12 months 4= Yes, more than 12 months ago -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: DRIVER=1 AND COUNTRY=GERMANY
DRIVING BEHAVIOURS - DRIVER'S LICENSE [DRIVER.LICENSE]	Did you have a valid driver's license in the past 12 months? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
DRIVING BEHAVIOURS - ACCIDENT [ACCIDENT] NEW 2024	Have you ever had an accident while driving after using **cannabis in the last 2 hours**? 1= No 2= Yes – In the past 12 months 3= Yes – More than 12 months ago

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: DRIVER=2-4
DRIVING BEHAVIOURS - PASSENGER [PASSENGER] Source: CSTADS 2014	Have you ever been a **passenger in a vehicle** [SHOW FOR ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT GERMANY: '(e.g., car, snowmobile, motor boat, or an off-road vehicle (ATV))' driven by someone who had been using **cannabis in the last 2 hours**? 1= No, never 2= Yes, in the past 30 days 3= Yes, in the past 12 months 4= Yes, more than 12 months ago -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
DRIVING BEHAVIOURS - DRIVEN [DRIVER.ALC] NEW 2024	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?" 1= I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 DAYS 2= I drove a car or other vehicle, but not when I had been drinking alcohol 3= 1 time 4= 2 or 3 times 5=4 or 5 times 6=6 or more times -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=23 AND DRIVER.LICENSE=1

DRIVING BEHAVIOURS – ACCIDENT CANNABIS [IMPAIR1] Source: new	Does **driving high** increase the risk of getting into an accident? 1= Not at all 2= A little 3= Somewhat 4= A lot -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
MASSACHUSETTS VEHICLE [MA.VEHICLE.STORAGE] NEW 2026	Does Massachusetts have any requirements for **where** to store cannabis products when transporting them in a vehicle? 1 = Yes 2 = No -77 = Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US = 21 *(All Massachusetts respondents, regardless of cannabis use)*

POLYSUBSTANCE USE

OTHER DRUGS - TRY [DRUGS.TRY] *Source*: CSTADS modified	Have you **ever** used any of the following drugs? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Tobacco cigarettes 2= E-cigarettes / vaped nicotine 3= Alcohol 4= Synthetic cannabis (e.g., spice, K2, K3, scene, herbal mixtures, herbal incense) 5= Amphetamines (e.g., speed, crystal meth or ice, meth) 6= MDMA (e.g., ecstasy, Molly, E, X) 7= Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD, acid, PCP, magic mushrooms or 'shrooms', mescaline, peyote, ketamine) 8= Prescription pain relievers to get high (e.g., oxycodone, hydrocodone) 9= Other prescription medication to get high (e.g., Adderall, Valium) 10= Heroin (e.g., smack, dope), illegal morphine (NZ) or fentanyl, or other illegal/street opioids 11= Cocaine (e.g., crack, blow, snow) 12= I have never used any of the drugs listed here -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=US,CAN,AUS,NZ
OTHER DRUGS - TRY [DRUGS.TRY.GER] NEW 2023	Have you **ever** used any of the following drugs? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Tobacco cigarettes 2= E-cigarettes / vaped nicotine 3= Alcohol 4= Synthetic cannabis (e.g., spice, K2, K3, scene, herbal mixtures, herbal incense) 5= Other new psychoactive substances (e.g., synthetic opioids, legal highs) 6= Amphetamines (e.g., speed, crystal meth or ice, meth) 7= Methamphetamines (e.g., crystal meth) 8= MDMA (e.g., ecstasy, Molly, E, X) 9= Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD, acid, psilocybin, PCP, magic mushrooms or 'shrooms', mescaline, peyote, ketamine) 10= GHB/GBL/BDO (e.g., liquid ecstasy) [GERMANY ONLY] 11= Inhalants (e.g., poppers, nitrous oxide) [GERMANY ONLY]

	12= Prescription pain relievers to get high (e.g., oxycodone, hydrocodone [GERMANY ONLY: ', codein, tilidin, fentanyl, ketamine']) 13= Other prescription medication to get high (e.g., Adderall, Valium [GERMANY ONLY: ', methylphenidate(Ritalin), gabapentin/pregabalin(Lyrica)'])14= Heroin (e.g., smack, dope), illegal fentanyl, or other illegal/street opioids 15= Cocaine (e.g., crack, blow, snow) 16= I have never used any of the drugs listed here -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=GER
OTHER DRUGS - TRY [DRUGS.TRY.UK] *Source*: CSEW modified NEW 2023	Have you **ever** used any of the following drugs? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Tobacco cigarettes 2= E-cigarettes / vaped nicotine 3= Alcohol 4= Synthetic cannabis (e.g., spice, K2, K3, scene, herbal mixtures, herbal incense) 5= Amphetamines (e.g., speed, crystal meth or ice, meth) 6= MDMA (e.g., ecstasy, Molly, E, X) 7= Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD, acid, PCP, magic mushrooms or 'shrooms', mescaline, peyote) 8= Prescription pain relievers to get high (e.g., oxycodone, hydrocodone, methadone) 9= Other prescription medication to get high (e.g., Adderall) 10= Heroin (e.g., smack, dope), illegal fentanyl, or other illegal/street opioids 11= Powdered cocaine (e.g., charlie, coke, blow, snow) 12 = Crack cocaine (e.g., base, rock, freebase) 13 = Nitrous oxide (e.g., laughing gas, ballons) 14 = Poppers (e.g., amyl nitrite, liquid gold) 15 = Inhaling or sniffing glues, gases, or aerosols to get high 16 = Steroids not prescribed by a doctor (e.g., roids, juice) 17 = Ketamine (e.g., special K, K) 18 = Mephedrone (e.g., m-cat, meow meow, bubble, drone) 19 = Tranquillisers (e.g., Valium, Xanax, Rohypnol, roofies) 20 = New drugs that are like amphetamines or ecstasy (e.g., PMA, bathsalts, whitepearl, benzofury) 21= I have never used any of the drugs listed here -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=UK
OTHER DRUGS - TRY [DRUGS.TRY.CH] NEW 2025	Have you **ever** used any of the following drugs? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Tobacco cigarettes 2= E-cigarettes / vaped nicotine 3= Alcohol 4= Synthetic cannabis (e.g., spice, K2, K3, scene, herbal mixtures, herbal incense) 5= Other new psychoactive substances (e.g., synthetic opioids, legal highs) 6= Amphetamines (e.g., speed, crystal meth or ice, meth) 7= Methamphetamines (e.g., crystal meth) 8= MDMA (e.g., ecstasy, Molly, E, X) 9= Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD, acid, psilocybin, PCP, magic mushrooms or 'shrooms', mescaline, peyote, ketamine) 10= GHB/GBL/BDO 11= Inhalants (e.g., poppers, nitrous oxide) 12 = Mephedrone (e.g., m-cat, meow meow, bubble, drone) 13= Pain relievers to get high (e.g., oxycodone, hydrocodone, codein, tilidin, ketamin) 14= Other prescription medication to get high (e.g., Adderall, Valium, methylphenidate(Ritalin), gabapentin/pregabalin(Lyrica)) 15= Heroin (e.g., smack, dope) illegal fentanyl, or other illegal/street opioids 16= Powdered cocaine 17= Crack cocaine (e.g., base, rock, freebase) 18= I have never used any of the drugs listed here -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
OTHER DRUGS – RECENCY [DRUGS.LAST] Source: CSTADS Modified	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** POPULATE A TABLE WITH THE SELECTED SUBSTANCES IN [DRUGS.TRY] IN THE LEFTHAND COLUMN WITH THE RESPONSE CATEGORIES LISTED BELOW. REPEAT FOR EACH TYPE OF DRUG SELECTED IN DRUGS.TRY. When was the last time you used [**INSERT DRUG CATEGORY FROM DRUGS.TRY**]… 1= More than 12 months ago 2= Between 3 to 12 months ago 3= Between 1 to 3 months ago 4= Within the last month

	5= Within the last week -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: DRUGS.TRY=1-11, OR DRUGS.TRY.GER=1-16, OR DRUGS.TRY.UK=1-20 or DRUGS.TRY.CH=1-17
OTHER DRUGS – RECENCY [DRUGS.FREQ] NEW 2024	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** ASK FOR EACH DRUG ASKED IN DRUGS.LAST WHERE RESPONSE=4 OR 5 How often do you use [**INSERT DRUG CATEGORY FROM** DRUG.LAST]? 1= One or more times per month 2= One or more times per week 3= Every day or almost every day -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: DRUGS.LAST=4-5
OTHER DRUGS – SYNTHETIC CANNABIS [DRUGS.SYNTHETIC] NEW 2023	Which type of synthetic cannabinoid have you used? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1 = Dried herb 2 = e-Liquid for vaping 3 = Edible 4 = Infused paper 5 = Other (please state) -77= Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: DRUGS.TRY.UK=4
SMOKING STATUS [SMOKING1] Source: 2017 CCHS	At the present time, do you smoke **tobacco cigarettes** every day, occasionally or not at all? 1= Daily 2= Occasionally

	3= Not at all -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: DRUGS.LAST FOR TOBACCO CIGARETTES (r1) =2-5 (past 12 months)
SMOKING STATUS – E CIGARETTES [SMOKING2]	At the present time, do you use **e-cigarettes** every day, occasionally or not at all? 1= Daily 2= Occasionally 3= Not at all -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ASK IF DRUGS.LAST FOR E-CIGARETTES (r2) =2-5 (past 12 months)
SMOKING STATUS – E CIGARETTES [SMOKING3] NEW 2026	Did you vape any other substance, such as nicotine, before vaping cannabis? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ASK IF DRUGS.LAST FOR E-CIGARETTES (r2) =2-5 (past 12 months) AND PROVINCE.CANADA=6
ALCOHOL USE [DRINKING.FREQUENCY] Source: QF Approach	During the past 12 months, how often did you usually have **any kind of beverage containing alcohol?** 1= Every day or nearly every day 2= Three or four times a week 3= Once or twice a week 4= One to three times a month 5= Seven to 11 times in the last 12 months 6= Three to six times in the last 12 months 7= Twice in the last 12 months 8= Once in the last 12 months 9= Never in the last 12 months -77= Don't know

	-88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
ALCOHOL USE [DRINKING.AMOUNT] Source: QF Approach	**PROGRAMMER NOTE**: ALLOW NUMERICAL TEXT ENTRY ONLY. DISPLAY A MESSAGE FOR ENTRIES LARGER THAN 30: "Please verify the number of drinks entered, then press Next." On those days when you had any kind of beverage containing alcohol, how many drinks did you usually have? A drink means: 1 regular sized bottle, can, or draft of beer; 1 glass of wine; 1 bottle or can of cooler; 1 shot of liquor (rum, whiskey, etc.); or 1 mixed drink (1 shot of liquor with pop, juice, energy drink, etc.). Enter number of drinks per day: _____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: DRINKING.FREQUENCY= 1-8
OTHER DRUGS – SUBSTITUTION [DRUGS.SUB.NY]	When you used cannabis during the past 30 days, did you use cannabis <u>to try to replace your use</u> of any of the following substances? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= A tobacco or nicotine product like a cigarette, cigar, blunt, or vape 2= Alcohol 3= Cocaine 4= Heroin or illicit fentanyl 5= Methamphetamine 6= Prescription opioids either not prescribed to you or used in a way that was not directed by your doctor 7= Other drugs 8= I did not replace my use of other substances with cannabis -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ASK IF USE.RECENT=4,5,6 AND SELECTED ANY OF DRUGS.TRY / DRUGS.TRY.UK / DRUGS.TRY.CH /DRUGS.TRY.GER

OTHER DRUGS - MIXING [DRUGS.CANNABIS] NEW 2022	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** POPULATE A TABLE WITH THE SELECTED SUBSTANCES IN [DRUGS.TRY] IN THE LEFTHAND COLUMN WITH THE RESPONSE CATEGORIES LISTED BELOW. INCLUDE ALCOHOL IF DRINKING.FREQUENCY=1-8. Which substances have you used **on the same occasion with cannabis** in the past 12 months? [INSERT CHECKLIST] I have not used any of these substance on the same occasion with cannabis in the past 12 months" -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: USE.RECENT=2,3,4,5,6 AND (DRUGS.TRY=1-11 or DRINKING.FREQUENCY=1-8) or DRUGS.TRY.UK=1-20 OR DRUGS.TRY.GER or DRUGS.TRY.CH
ALCOHOL AND CANNABIS – BC [EVENT.CAN.ALC.1] NEW 2026	The last time you attended a sporting event, concert, festival, or market, did you use cannabis and/or alcohol? 1= Cannabis only 2 =Alcohol only 3= Cannabis and alcohol 4=Neither -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PROVINCE.CANADA=BC
ALCOHOL AND CANNABIS – BC [EVENT.CAN.ALC.2] **NEW 2026**	If cannabis was for sale at a sporting event, concert, festival, or market where alcohol was also for sale, would you use cannabis and/or alcohol? 1= Cannabis only 2 =Alcohol only 3= Cannabis and alcohol 4=Neither -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: PROVINCE.CANADA=BC
PSYCHEDELICS – EVER USE [PSYCHD.EVER] NEW 2023	Have you ever used any of the following? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= MDMA 2 =LSD or acid 3=PCP 4=Magic mushrooms, 'shrooms' or psilocybin 5=Mescaline or peyote 6=Ayahuasca 7=Ketamine or esketamine 8=5-MeO-DMT 9=Ibogaine 10=I haven't used any of the above -77= Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer. UNIVERSE: ALL
PSYCHEDELICS- LAST USE MDMA.LAST LSD.ACID.LAST PCP.LAST MAGIC.LAST MESC.LAST AYAHUASCA.LAST KETA.LAST DMT.LAST IBOGAINE.LAST NEW 2023	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** POPULATE A TABLE WITH THE SELECTED SUBSTANCES IN [PSYCHD.EVER] IN THE LEFTHAND COLUMN WITH THE RESPONSE CATEGORIES LISTED BELOW. REPEAT FOR EACH TYPE OF DRUG SELECTED IN PSYCHD.EVER When was the last time you used [**INSERT DRUG CATEGORY FROM** PSYCHD.EVER] 1= More than 12 months ago 2= Between 3 to 12 months ago 3= Between 1 to 3 months ago 4= Within the last month 5= Within the last week -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: RESPONDENTS WHO SELECTED EVER TRYING FROM PSYCHD.EVER
PSYCHEDELICS – USUAL USE	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** POPULATE A TABLE WITH THE SELECTED SUBSTANCES IN THE LEFTHAND COLUMN WITH THE RESPONSE CATEGORIES LISTED BELOW. REPEAT WHERE RESPONSE =4-5 FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING.

MDMA.USUAL LSD.ACID.USUAL PCP. USUAL MAGIC. USUAL MESC. USUAL AYAHUASCA. USUAL KETA. USUAL DMT. USUAL IBOGAINE.USUAL NEW 2023	MDMA.LAST LSD.ACID.LAST PCP.LAST Magic.LAST Mesc.LAST Ayahuasca.LAST Keta.LAST DMT.LAST Ibogaine.LAST How often do you use [**INSERT DRUG CATEGORY FROM** PSYCHD.EVER] 1= Less than once per month 2= One or more times per month 3= One or more times per week 4= Every day or almost every day -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: RESPONDENTS WHO SELECTED 4-5 FOR EACH SUBSTANCE SHOWN IN PSYCDELICS-LAST USE
PSYCHEDELICS – MICRODOSE [PSYCH.MICRODOSE] NEW 2024	Did you <u>microdose the last time you used</u> Magic mushrooms, 'shrooms' or psilocybin mushrooms? 1=Yes 2=No 3=I'm not sure -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF MAGIC.LAST=2-5
PSYCHEDELICS – MONEY [PSYCH.MONEYSPENT]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** POPULATE A TABLE WITH THE SELECTED SUBSTANCES IN THE LEFTHAND COLUMN WITH THE RESPONSE CATEGORIES LISTED BELOW. REPEAT WHERE RESPONSE =4-5 FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING.

NEW 2023	We'd like to know how much money you've spent on **<u>all types</u>** of the following substances **<u>in the past 12 months.</u>** If you used more than one, please add up how much you money you spent on all products <u>combined</u>: **<u>PROGRAMMER INSERT DRUG CATEGORY NAMES FROM USED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FROM LIST IN 'PSYCEDELICS LAST USE' (I.E. 2-5)</u>** MDMA LSD or acid PCP Magic mushrooms, 'shrooms' or psilocybin Mescaline or peyote Ayahuasca Ketamine or esketamine 5-MeO-DMT Ibogaine ENTER DOLLAR [UK: POUND, Germany: EURO, SWITZERLAND: SWISS FRANCS] AMOUNT: $_____ [£ for UK, € for Germany] [dollars for $NZ][CHF for Switzerland] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL RESPONDENTS WHO USED AT LEAST ONE PYSCHEDELIC IN LAST 12 MONTHS
PSYCHEDELICS –SOURCE MDMA.SOURCE LSD.ACID.SOURCE PCP.SOURCE MAGIC.SOURCE MESC.SOURCE AYAHUASCA.SOURCE KETA.MED.SOURCE DMT.MED.SOURCE IBOGAINE.SOURCE	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** ASK FOR EACH SUBSTANCE BELOW WHERE RESPONSE=2-5 FOR THE VARIABLES BELOW: MDMA.LAST LSD.ACID.LAST PCP.LAST Magic.LAST Mesc.LAST Ayahuasca.LAST Keta.LAST DMT.LAST Ibogaine.LAST

NEW 2023	In the past 12 months, how did you get the [INSERT SUBSTANCE] you used? 1= I made or grew my own 2= From a family member or friend 3= From a dealer (in person) 4= Internet delivery service or mail order (delivered to me) 5= From a pharmacy or directly from an Authorised Prescriber [OPTION IN AUSTRALIA ONLY] 6= From another type of store 7= From a retreat centre or 'specialty' treatment centre 8=Other (please specify without providing any identifiable information):_____ 9= I haven't obtained [INSERT SUBSTANCE] from any source in the past 12 months -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=AUS AND USE PAST 12 MONTHS
PSYCHEDELICS – MEDICAL USE MDMA.MED LSD.ACID.MED PCP.MED MAGIC.MED MESC.MED AYAHUASCA.MED KETA.MED DMT.MED IBOGAINE.MED NEW 2023 REVISED UNIVERSE 2024	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** POPULATE A TABLE WITH THE SELECTED SUBSTANCES IN THE LEFTHAND COLUMN WITH THE RESPONSE CATEGORIES LISTED BELOW. REPEAT WHERE RESPONSE =4-5 FOR EACH OF MDMA.LAST LSD.ACID.LAST PCP.LAST Magic.LAST Mesc.LAST Ayahuasca.LAST Keta.LAST DMT.LAST Ibogaine.LAST Do you use [insert substance name] for medical reasons (physical or mental health conditions), 'recreational' reasons, or both? 1= Medical use only 2= Recreational use only 3= Both recreational and medical use

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse answer UNIVERSE: RESPONDENTS WHO SELECTED 2-5 FOR EACH SUBSTANCE SHOWN IN PSYCDELICS-LAST USE
PSYCHEDELICS – MEDICAL LIST MDMA.LIST LSD.ACID. LIST PCP. LIST MAGIC. LIST MESC. LIST AYAHUASCA. LIST KETA. LIST DMT. LIST IBOGAINE. LIST NEW 2024	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** ASK FOR EACH SUBSTANCE BELOW WHERE RESPONSE=1 OR 3 MDMA.MED LSD.ACID.MED PCP.MED Magic.MED Mesc.MED Ayahuasca.MED Keta.MED DMT.MED Ibogaine.MED What was the main physical or mental health condition for which you used [insert substance name]? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Depression 2= Anxiety 3= PTSD 4= Chronic Pain 5= Terminal illness symptom management 6= Substance use disorder 7= Other 8= None -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: RESPONDENTS WHO USED SUBSTANCE FOR MEDICAL REASON
PSYCHEDELICS – MEDICAL REASON MDMA.MEDEFFECT LSD.ACID.MEDEFFECT PCP.MEDEFFECT	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** ASK FOR EACH SUBSTANCE BELOW WHERE RESPONSE=1 OR 3 MDMA.MED LSD.ACID.MED PCP.MED Magic.MED Mesc.MED

MAGIC.MEDEFFECT MESC.MEDEFFECT AYAHUASCA.MEDEFFECT KETA.MEDEFFECT DMT.MEDEFFECT IBOGAINE.MEDEFFECT NEW 2023	Ayahuasca.MED Keta.MED DMT.MED Ibogaine.MED How did [insert substance name] affect the medical condition? 1=A little better 2=A lot better 3=No difference 4= A little worse 5=A lot worse -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: RESPONDENTS WHO USED SUBSTANCE FOR MEDICAL REASON
PSYCHEDELICS –MEDICAL ASK MDMA.MED.ASK LSD.ACID.MED.ASK PCP.MED.ASK MAGIC.MED.ASK MESC.MED.ASK AYAHUASCA.MED.ASK KETA.MED.ASK DMT.MED.ASK IBOGAINE.MED.ASK NEW 2023	Have you ever asked a doctor or psychiatrist about using any of the following for medical reasons? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1 =MDMA (ecstasy, Molly, E, X) 2= LSD or acid 3=PCP 4=Magic mushrooms, 'shrooms' or psilocybin 5=Mescaline or peyote 6=Ayahuasca 7=Ketamine or esketamine 8=5-MeO-DMT 9=Ibogaine 10=I haven't asked a medical professional about any of these -77= Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer. UNIVERSE: AUSTRALIA ONLY

PSYCHEDELICS –MEDICAL REFUSAL MDMA.REFUSE MAGIC.REFUSE KETA.REFUSE NEW 2023 REVISED UNIVERSE IN 2024	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** ASK FOR EACH SUBSTANCE SELECTED FOR THE VARIABLES BELOW: MDMA.MED.ASK Magic.MED.ASK Keta.MED.ASK Have you ever been refused a prescription by a doctor or psychiatrist for [INSERT SUBSTANCE]? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF AUSTRALIA AND ASKED ABOUT PRESCRIPTION
PSYCHEDELICS –MEDICAL PRESCRIPTION MDMA.PRESCRIP MAGIC.PRESCRIP KETA.PRESCRIP NEW 2023 REVISED 2024	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** ASK FOR EACH SUBSTANCE SELECTED FOR THE VARIABLES BELOW: MDMA.MED.ASK Magic.MED.ASK Keta.MED.ASK In the past 12 months, did you have [AUS="a prescription"; all other countries="approval"] from a medical professional to use [insert substance]? 1=Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF AUSTRALIA AND ASKED ABOUT PRESCRIPTION

CANNABIS POLICY SUPPORT

POLICY SUPPORT – LEGALIZATION [POLICY.LEGAL]	Should the use of recreational (non-medical) cannabis be… 1= Legal 2= Illegal -77= Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
POLICY SUPPORT – SALES LOCATIONS [POLICY.STORES] NEW 2024	In your opinion, where should cannabis be legal to sell or grow? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Cannabis social clubs 2= Pharmacies 3= Online shops 4= Private shops 5= Government shops 6= Home grow for personal use 7= None of the above 77= Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=6 or SWITZERLAND
POLICY SUPPORT – PRODUCTS [POLICY.PRODUCT] NEW 2023 REVISED 2024	In your opinion, what cannabis products should be legal to sell? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1= Dried herb (smoked or vaped) 2= Oil or liquid 3= Oils or liquids for vaping 5= Edibles/foods 6= Concentrates like wax, shatter, budder 7= Resin (hash) 8= Drinks 9=None of these products

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: POLICY.LEGAL=1 AND COUNTRY=6 or SWITZERLAND
POLICY SUPPORT – PRODUCTS [POLICY.THCLIMIT.GER] NEW 2023 REVISED 2024	Should there be a limit on the THC or strength of cannabis products? 1= Support 2= Neutral 3= Oppose -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=6 or SWITZERLAND
POLICY SUPPORT- CANNABIS GROW AGE [POLICY.GROW.AGE DE]	At what age should one be allowed grow a cannabis plant at home? Enter age in years:_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ -77= Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=GERMANY or SWITZERLAND
POLICY SUPPORT – STORES [POLICY.STORE] 2024 REVISED	Do you feel the number of cannabis stores [NZ=cannabis clinics] in your community is… 1= Too low 2= About right 3= Too high -77= Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL EXCEPT UK, GERMANY, AND SWITZERLAND
POLICY SUPPORT – ADVERTISING [POLICY.ADVERT] NEW 2022	Please think about the amount of cannabis advertising in the [province/state/CH:canton] where you live. Do you think… COUNTRY=GERMANY WORDING Please think about the amount of cannabis advertising where you live. Do you think..

2024 REVISED	1= Less advertising should be allowed 2= Amount of advertising is about right 3= More advertising should be allowed -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY =1, ALL LEGAL/MEDICAL STATES (ALL STATES **EXCEPT** STATE.US=10,12,14,15,16,~~17~~,27,33,40,42,43,49,50), OR COUNTRY=6 or COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
POLICY SUPPORT – SMELL [SMELL] NEW 2024	Are you concerned about the smell of cannabis plants or cannabis smoke in your community? 1= Not at all 2= A little concerned 3= Very concerned -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: STATE.US=32
POLICY SUPPORT – KNOWLEDGE MEDICAL [POLICY.UK1] NEW 2023 REVISED UNIVERSE 2024 – REVISED QUESTION WORDING TO REFLECT COUNTRY LAST MINUTE REVISED 2025	Is medical cannabis use legal or illegal in[UK: the UK; AUS: Australia; NZ: New Zealand; CH: Switzerland]? 1 = Illegal for all medical conditions 2 = Legal for certain medical conditions [DO NOT SHOW FOR UK] 3 = Legal for all medical conditions [UK ONLY: Legal] 4 = Other (please specify) -77 = Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY = UK, AUS, NZ, AND CH
POLICY SUPPORT – KNOWLEDGE NONMEDICAL [POLICY.UK2] NEW 2023 REVISED UNIVERSE 2024– REVISED QUESTION WORDING	Is 'recreational' ('nonmedical') cannabis use legal or illegal in [UK: the UK; AUS: Australia; NZ: New Zealand; CH: Switzerland]? 1 = Illegal 2 = Legal 3 = Other (please specify) -77 = Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer

TO REFLECT COUNTRY LAST MINUTE	UNIVERSE: COUNTRY = UK, AUS, NZ, and CH
STANDARD UNIT EXPERIMENT [STU.] NEW 2025 REVISED 2026 [STU.OIL.BOTTLE.Q1] [STU.OIL.BOTTLE.Q2]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE: RANDOMIZE PARTICIPANTS TO 1 OF THE FOLLOWING 56 CONDITIONS (WITHIN COUNTRY).** **EACH CONDITION HAS TWO SETS OF TWO PRODUCT IMAGES. RANDOMIZE PARTICIPANTS TO ONE OF THESE SETS. A COMPLETE SET OF IMAGES WITH NAMES WILL BE PROVIDED.** **1. STU.OIL.BOTTLE IMAGES** **DISPLAY EACH STU.OIL.BOTTLE IMAGE SEPARATELY WITH THE FOLLOWING QUESTION – RANDOMIZE ORDER THAT THE IMAGES ARE SHOWN** **If you tried this product for the first time, how much liquid would you have?** 1= 0.1 ml 2= 0.2 ml 3= 0.3 ml 4= 0.4 ml 5= 0.5 ml 6= 0.6 ml 7= 0.7 ml 8= 0.8 ml 9= 0.9 ml 10= 1.0 ml 11= 1.25 ml 12=1.5 ml 13= 1.75 ml 14= 2 ml 15 = More than 2 ml -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer **SHOW BOTH STU.OIL.BOTTLE IMAGES, RANDOMLY DISPLAY LEFT VS. RIGHT POSITION ON SCREEN** **Which of these products is stronger (would get someone more 'high') if a person had the same amount of liquid from each product?** Radio buttons beneath each image -77 = Don't know

	-88= Refuse to answer **SHOW BOTH STU.OIL.BOTTLE IMAGES, RANDOMLY DISPLAY LEFT VS. RIGHT POSITION ON SCREEN**
[STU.OIL.BOTTLE.Q3]	**If you were to try one of these products, which one would you choose?** 1= Product A 2= Product B 3= Neither -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer
	2. STU.OIL.DROPS IMAGES **DISPLAY EACH STU.OIL.DROPS IMAGE SEPARATELY WITH THE FOLLOWING QUESTION – RANDOMIZE ORDER THAT THE IMAGES ARE SHOWN**
[STU.OIL.DROPS.Q1]	**If you tried this product for the first time, how many drops would you have?** 1= 1 drop 2= 2 drops 3= 3 drops 4= 4 drops 5= 5 drops 6= 6 drops 7= 7 drops 8= 8 drops 9= 9 drops 10= 10 drops 11= More than 10 drops -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer
[STU.OIL.DROPS.Q2]	**SHOW BOTH STU.OIL.DROPS IMAGES, RANDOMLY DISPLAY LEFT VS. RIGHT POSITION ON SCREEN** **Which of these products is stronger (would get someone more 'high'), if a person had the same number of drops from each product?** Radio buttons beneath each image

	-77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer
[STU.OIL.DROPS.Q3]	**SHOW BOTH STU.OIL.DROPS IMAGES, RANDOMLY DISPLAY LEFT VS. RIGHT POSITION ON SCREEN** **If you were to try one of these products, which one would you choose?** 1= Product A 2= Product B 3= Neither -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer
	3. STU.VAPE IMAGES **DISPLAY EACH STU.VAPE IMAGE SEPARATELY WITH THE FOLLOWING QUESTION – RANDOMIZE ORDER THAT THE IMAGES ARE SHOWN**
[STU.VAPE.Q1]	**If you tried this product for the first time, how many puffs would you take?** 1= Less than one puff 2= 1 puff 3= 2 puffs 4= 3 puffs 5= 4 puffs 6= 5 puffs 7= 6 puffs 8= 7 puffs 9= 8 puffs 10= 9 puffs 11= 10 puffs 12= More than 10 puffs -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer
[STU.VAPE. Q2]	**SHOW BOTH STU.VAPE IMAGES, RANDOMLY DISPLAY LEFT VS. RIGHT POSITION ON SCREEN** **Which of these products is stronger (would get someone more 'high') if a person had the same number of puffs from each product?**

	Radio buttons beneath each image -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer
[STU.VAPE.Q3]	**SHOW BOTH STU.VAPE IMAGES, RANDOMLY DISPLAY LEFT VS. RIGHT POSITION ON SCREEN** **If you were to try one of these products, which one would you choose?** 1= Product A 2= Product B 3= Neither -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer
	4. STU.EDIBLE.CDN IMAGES **DISPLAY EACH STU.EDIBLE.CDN IMAGE SEPARATELY WITH THE FOLLOWING QUESTION – RANDOMIZE ORDER THAT THE IMAGES ARE SHOWN**
[STU.EDIBLE.CDN.Q1]	**If you tried this product for the first time, how much would you eat?** 1=A quarter of a piece 2= Half a piece 3= Three quarters of a piece 4= 1 piece 5= 2 pieces (PROGRAMMER NOTE: only show for image with 4 pieces) 6= 3 pieces (PROGRAMMER NOTE: only show for image with 4 pieces) 7= 4 pieces (PROGRAMMER NOTE: only show for image with 4 pieces) -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer
[STU.EDIBLE.CDN.Q2]	**SHOW BOTH STU.EDIBLE.CDN IMAGES, RANDOMLY DISPLAY LEFT VS. RIGHT POSITION ON SCREEN** **Which of these products is stronger (would get someone more 'high') if a person had the same number of pieces from each product?** Radio buttons beneath each image -77 = Don't know

	-88= Refuse to answer **SHOW BOTH STU.EDIBLE.CDN IMAGES, RANDOMLY DISPLAY LEFT VS. RIGHT POSITION ON SCREEN**
[STU.EDIBLE.CDN.Q3]	**If you were to try one of these products, which one would you choose?** 1= Product A 2= Product B 3= Neither -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer
	5. STU.EDIBLE.USA IMAGES **DISPLAY EACH STU.EDIBLE.USA IMAGE SEPARATELY WITH THE FOLLOWING QUESTION – RANDOMIZE ORDER THAT THE IMAGES ARE SHOWN**
[STU.EDIBLE.USA.Q1]	**If you tried this product for the first time, how much would you eat?** 1=A quarter of a piece 2= Half a piece 3= Three quarters of a piece 4= 1 piece 5= 2 pieces (only show for image with 4 pieces) 6= 3 pieces (only show for image with 4 pieces) 7= 4 pieces (only show for image with 4 pieces) -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer
[STU.EDIBLE.USA.Q2]	**SHOW BOTH STU.EDIBLE.USA IMAGES, RANDOMLY DISPLAY LEFT VS. RIGHT POSITION ON SCREEN** **Which of these products is stronger (would get someone more 'high') if a person had the same number of pieces for each product?** Radio buttons beneath each image -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer
	SHOW BOTH STU.EDIBLE.USA IMAGES, RANDOMLY DISPLAY LEFT VS. RIGHT POSITION ON SCREEN

[STU.EDIBLE.USA.Q3]	**If you were to try one of these products, which one would you choose?** 1= Product A 2= Product B 3= Neither -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer
	6. STU.PREROLL IMAGES **DISPLAY EACH STU.PREROLL IMAGE SEPARATELY WITH THE FOLLOWING QUESTION – RANDOMIZE ORDER THAT THE IMAGES ARE SHOWN**
[STU.PREROLL.Q1]	**If you tried this product for the first time, how many puffs would you take?** 1= Less than one puff 2= 1 puff 3= 2 puffs 4= 3 puffs 5= 4 puffs 6= 5 puffs 7= 6 puffs 8= 7 puffs 9= 8 puffs 10= 9 puffs 11= 10 puffs 12= More than 10 puffs -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer
[STU.PREROLL.Q2]	**SHOW BOTH STU.PREROLL IMAGES, RANDOMLY DISPLAY LEFT VS. RIGHT POSITION ON SCREEN** **Which of these products is stronger (would get someone more 'high') if a person had the same number of puffs on each product?** Radio buttons beneath each image -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

[STU.PREROLL.Q3]	**SHOW BOTH STU.PREROLL IMAGES, RANDOMLY DISPLAY LEFT VS. RIGHT POSITION ON SCREEN** **If you were to try one of these products, which one would you choose?** 1= Product A 2= Product B 3= Neither -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer
	7. STU.MIX.VAPE.PREROLL IMAGES **DISPLAY EACH STU.MIX.VAPE.PREROLL IMAGE SEPARATELY WITH THE FOLLOWING QUESTION – RANDOMIZE ORDER THAT THE IMAGES ARE SHOWN**
[STU.MIX.VAPE.PREROLL.Q1]	**If you tried this product for the first time, how many puffs would you take?** 1= Less than one puff 2= 1 puff 3= 2 puffs 4= 3 puffs 5= 4 puffs 6= 5 puffs 7= 6 puffs 8= 7 puffs 9= 8 puffs 10= 9 puffs 11= 10 puffs 12= More than 10 puffs -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer
[STU.MIX.VAPE.PREROLL.Q2]	**SHOW BOTH STU.MIX.VAPE.PREROLL IMAGES, RANDOMLY DISPLAY LEFT VS. RIGHT POSITION ON SCREEN** **Which of these products is stronger (would get someone more 'high') if a person had the same number of puffs on each product?** Radio buttons beneath each image -77 = Don't know

	-88= Refuse to answer **SHOW BOTH STU.MIX.VAPE.PREROLL IMAGES, RANDOMLY DISPLAY LEFT VS. RIGHT POSITION ON SCREEN**
[STU.MIX.VAPE.PREROLL.Q3]	**If you were to try one of these products, which one would you choose?** 1= Product A 2= Product B 3= Neither -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer
	8. STU.MIX.EDIBLE.CDN.OIL.BOTTLE IMAGES **DISPLAY EACH STU.MIX.EDIBLE.CDN.OIL.BOTTLE IMAGE SEPARATELY WITH THE FOLLOWING QUESTION – RANDOMIZE ORDER THAT THE IMAGES ARE SHOWN** **<u>IF EDIBLE.CDN PRODUCT IS SHOWN:</u>**
[STU.MIX.EDIBLE.OIL.BOTTLE.Q1A]	**If you tried this product for the first time, how much would you eat?** 1=A quarter of a piece 2= Half a piece 3= Three quarters of a piece 4= 1 piece 5= 2 pieces (only show for image with 4 pieces) 6= 3 pieces (only show for image with 4 pieces) 7= 4 pieces (only show for image with 4 pieces) -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer
	<u>IF OIL.BOTTLE PRODUCT IS SHOWN:</u>
[STU.MIX.EDIBLE.OIL.BOTTLE.Q1B]	**If you tried this product for the first time, how much liquid would you have?** 1= 0.1 ml 2= 0.2 ml 3= 0.3 ml

	4= 0.4 ml 5= 0.5 ml 6= 0.6 ml 7= 0.7 ml 8= 0.8 ml 9= 0.9 ml 10= 1.0 ml 11= 1.25 ml 12=1.5 ml 13= 1.75 ml 14= 2 ml 15 = More than 2 ml -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer
[STU.MIX.EDIBLE.OIL.BOTTLE.Q2]	**SHOW BOTH STU.MIX.EDIBLE.CDN.OIL.BOTTLE IMAGES, RANDOMLY DISPLAY LEFT VS. RIGHT POSITION ON SCREEN** **Which of these products is stronger (would get someone more 'high') ?** Radio buttons beneath each image -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer
[STU.MIX.EDIBLE.OIL.BOTTLE.Q3]	**SHOW BOTH STU.MIX.EDIBLE.CDN.OIL.BOTTLE, RANDOMLY DISPLAY LEFT VS. RIGHT POSITION ON SCREEN** **If you were to try one of these products, which one would you choose?** 1= Product A 2= Product B 3= Neither -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

ADDITIONAL SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS

INFO SCREEN – SOCIODEMOGRAPHICS	We would like to ask you a few final questions about yourself before we finish. As a reminder, your identity will be kept strictly confidential.
DATA QUALITY CHECK – MONTH [DQ.MONTH]	What is the current month? 1= January 2= February 3= March 4= April 5= May 6= June 7= July 8= August 9= September 10= October 11= November 12= December UNIVERSE: ALL
AGE – YEAR [AGE.YEAR]	In what year were you born? Type in box - limit to 4 numeric digits UNIVERSE=ALL
ETHNICITY CANADA [ETHNICITY.CAN] Source: https://www.ontario.ca/document/data-standards-identification-and-monitoring-systemic-racism/collection-	In our society, people are often described by their race or racial background. For example, some people are considered “White” or “Black” or “East/Southeast Asian,” etc. Which **race category** best describes you? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. Race categories For example…

<table>
<tr><td>personal-information#section-8</td><td>
<table>
<tr><td>1= Black</td><td>African, Afro-Caribbean, African-Canadian descent</td></tr>
<tr><td>2= East/Southeast Asian</td><td>Chinese, Korean, Japanese, Taiwanese descent; Filipino, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Thai, Indonesian, other Southeast Asian descent</td></tr>
<tr><td>3= Indigenous</td><td>First Nations, Métis, Inuit descent</td></tr>
<tr><td>4= Latino</td><td>Latin American, Hispanic descent</td></tr>
<tr><td>5= Middle Eastern</td><td>Arab, Persian, West Asian descent, e.g. Afghan, Egyptian, Iranian, Lebanese, Turkish, Kurdish, etc.</td></tr>
<tr><td>6= South Asian</td><td>South Asian descent, e.g. East Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi, Sri Lankan, Indo-Caribbean, etc.</td></tr>
<tr><td>7= White</td><td>European descent</td></tr>
<tr><td>8= Other (please specify):_____</td><td></td></tr>
</table>
-77= Don’t know
-88 = Refuse to answer

UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=1 (CANADA)
</td></tr>
<tr><td>ETHNICITY USA – HISPANIC [HISPANIC.USA]

Source: NHANES (formatting and preamble adapted)</td><td>
Do you consider yourself to be Hispanic, Latino, or of Spanish origin?

Spanish, Hispanic or Latino people may be of any race. If you are not sure, please see the list of Hispanic or Latino categories below.

1= Yes
2= No
-77= Don’t know
-88 = Refuse to answer

Hispanic or Latino categories/countries:

Mexican
Puerto Rican
Cuban
Dominican Republic
Central American: Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, Other Central American
South American: Argentinean, Bolivian, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Paraguayan, Peruvian, Uruguayan, Venezuelan, Other South American

</td></tr>
</table>

	▪ Other Hispanic or Latino: Spaniard, Spanish, Spanish American UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=2 (USA)
ETHNICITY USA [ETHNICITY.USA] *Source*: *NHANES (preamble added)*	People living in the United States come from many different cultural and racial backgrounds. What race do you consider yourself to be? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= American Indian or Alaskan Native 2= Asian 3= Black or African American 4= Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander 5= White 6= Other:_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=2 (USA)
ETHNICITY (LANGUAGE) AUSTRALIA [ETHNICITY.AUS1] Source: ITC	Do you speak a language other than English in the home? 1= Yes, most of the time 2= Yes, but only from time to time 3= No, only English -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=AUSTRALIA
ETHNICITY (LANGUAGE) AUSTRALIA [ETHNICITY.AUS1oe] Source: ITC	What other language, other than English, do you speak in the home? [open-ended] -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ETHNICITY.AUS=1 OR 2

ETHNICITY AUSTRALIA [COUNTRY.AUS] SOURCE: NDSHS	In which country were you born? 1= Australia 2= China 3= Germany 4= Greece 5= Hong Kong 6= India 7= Ireland (Republic of) 8= Italy 9= Lebanon 10= Malaysia 11= Malta 12= Netherlands 13= New Zealand 14= Philippines 15= Poland 16= South Africa 17= Turkey 18= United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland) 19= USA 20= Vietnam 21= Yugoslavia (The former) 22= Other -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: AUSTRALIA

ETHNICITY (LANGUAGE) AUSTRALIA [ETHNICITY.AUS2] Source: ITC	Are you of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander background? 1= No 2= Yes, Aboriginal. 3= Yes, Torres Strait Islander 4= Yes, both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=AUSTRALIA
ETHNICITY NEW ZEALAND [ETHNICITY.NZ] Source: Stats NZ	Which ethnic group do you belong to? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Māori 2= NZ European/Pākehā 3= Pacific People 4= Asian 5= Indian 6= Middle Eastern/Latin American/African7= Other (please specify) _____ -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=NEW ZEALAND
ETHNICITY UK [ETHNICITY.UK] Source: https://www.ethnicity-facts-figures.service.gov.uk/style-guide/ethnic-groups	What ethnic group do you belong to? **Asian or Asian British** 1= Indian 2= Pakistani 3= Bangladeshi 4= Chinese 5= Any other Asian background **Black, Black British, Caribbean or African** 6= Caribbean 7= African 8= Any other Black, Black British, or Caribbean background

	Mixed or multiple ethnic groups 9= White and Black Caribbean 10= White and Black African 11= White and Asian 12= Any other Mixed or multiple ethnic background **White** 13= English, Welsh, Scottish, Northern Irish or British 14= Irish 15= Gypsy or Irish Traveller 16= Roma 17= Any other White background **Other ethnic group** 18= Arab 19= Any other ethnic group -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=UK
NATIONALITY UK [NATIONALITY.UK]	What is your nationality? 1= UK, British 2 = English 3 = Scottish 4 = Welsh 5 = Northern Irish 6 = Irish (Republic) 7 = Some other nationality -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=UK
BIRTH COUNTRY [BIRTH.COUNTRY.DE]	In which country were you born?

	1= In Germany 2= In another country -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=GERMANY
BIRTH COUNTRY [BIRTH.COUNTRY.CH]	In which country were you born? 1= In Switzerland 2= In another country -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
BIRTH COUNTRY – PARENTS [BIRTH.COUNTRY.PARENTS]	In which country were your parents born? Birth country mother: 1= In Germany 2= In another country -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer Birth country father: 1= In Germany 2= In another country -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=GERMANY
BIRTH COUNTRY – PARENTS [BIRTH.COUNTRY.PARENTS.CH] NEW 2025	In which country were your parents born? Birth country mother: 1= In Switzerland 2= In another country

	-77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer Birth country father: 1= In Switzerland 2= In another country -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=Switzerland
NATIONALITY [NATIONALITY.DE]	What nationality do you have? 1= German 2= Other _____ [OPEN TEXT FIELD] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=GERMANY
NATIONALITY [NATIONALITY.CH] NEW 2025	What nationality do you have? 1= Swiss 2= Other _____ [OPEN TEXT FIELD] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=Switzerland
EDUCATION LEVEL [EDUCATION.CANADA] Source: New; partially adapted from NHANES	What is the highest level of formal education that you have <u>completed</u>? Working at a paid job or business (including self-employed and landlord/property management); Vacation (from paid work) or travel (while employed); Looking for paid work; Going to school (including vacation from school; Caring for children; Household work; Retired; Maternity/paternity leave; Long-term illness, disability, recovery or on medical leave; Volunteering; Care-giving other than for children; Other (please specify) -77= Don't know

	-88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=1 (CANADA)
EDUCATION LEVEL [EDUCATION.USA] *Source*: *NHANES response options*	What is the highest level of formal education that you have completed? 1= 9th grade or less 2= 10th grade 3= 11th grade 4= 12th grade, no diploma 5= High school graduate 6= GED or equivalent 7= Some college, no degree 8= Associate degree: occupational, technical, or vocational program 9= Associate degree: academic program 10= Bachelor's degree (e.g., BA, AB, BS, BBA) 11= Master's degree (e.g., MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MBA) 12= Professional school degree (e.g., MD, DDS, DVM, JD) 13= Doctoral degree (e.g., PhD, EdD) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=2 (USA)
EDUCATION LEVEL [EDUCATION.AUS] Source: ITC	What is the highest level of formal education that you have completed? 1= Year 9 or less 2= Year 10 or equivalent 3= Year 11 or equivalent 4= Year 12 or equivalent 5= Certificate 1 or Certificate II 6= Certificate III or Certificate IV 7= Associate Diploma 8= Undergraduate Diploma 9= Bachelor Degree 10= Master's Degree, Postgraduate Degree or Postgraduate Diploma

	22= Doctorate -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=AUSTRALIA
EDUCATION LEVEL [EDUCATION.NZ] Source: ITC	What is your highest level of education? 1= None 2= Primary/intermediate 3= High school 4= Polytech/technical/trade school 5= University (includes bachelor's, masters, PhD) 6= Other (please specify) _____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=NEW ZEALAND
EDUCATION LEVEL [EDUCATION.UK]	What is the highest level of formal education that you have completed? Tick every box that applies if you have any of the qualifications listed If your UK qualification is not listed, tick the box that contains its nearest equivalent If you have qualifications gained outside the UK, tick the 'Foreign qualifications' box and the nearest UK equivalents (if known) 1 – 4 O levels/CSEs/GCSEs (any grades), Entry Level, Foundation Diploma [educ_comp_UK_2] NVQ Level 1, Foundation GSVQ, Basic Skills 5+ O levels (passes)/CSEs (grade 1)/GCSEs (grades A*-C/9-4), School Certificate, 1 A level/2-3 AS levels/VCEs, Higher Diploma NVQ Level 2, Intermediate GNVQ, City and Guilds Craft, BTEC First/General Diploma, RSA Diploma Apprenticeship 2+ A levels/VCEs, 4+ AS levels, Higher School Certificate, Progression/Advanced Diploma NVQ Level 3, Advanced GNVQ, City and Guilds Advanced Craft, ONC, OND, BTEC National, RSA Advanced Diploma Degree (for example BA, BSc), Higher Degree (for example MA, PhD, PGCE) NVQ Level 4-5, HNC, HND, RSA Higher Diploma, BTEC Higher Level Professional qualifications (for example teaching, nursing, accountancy) Other vocational / work-related qualifications [open-ended] Foreign qualifications No qualifications

	Don't know Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=UK
EDUCATION LEVEL [EDUCATION.DE1]	What is your highest general education degree? 1= Still in school 2= Primary school leaving certificate 3=Polytechnic secondary school leaving certificate 4= Secondary school leaving certificate or equivalent qualification 5= Technical college or university entrance qualification 6= No information provided on type of qualification 7= No general school leaving certificate 8= Other (please specify):_____ -77= Dont know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=GERMANY
EDUCATION LEVEL [EDUCATION.DE2]	What is your highest vocational qualification? Apprenticeship (Dual system) qualification(4) Qualification from trade and technical schools (5) Qualification from trade and technical schools in the former GDR Bachelor Master Diploma (6) Doctor's degree No vocational qualification attained (7) 8= Other (please specify):_____ -77= Dont know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=GERMANY

EDUCATION LEVEL [EDUCATION.CH] NEW 2025	What is the highest level of education you have completed? 1= Compulsory school, no further education 2= 1 to 2 years: apprenticeship (Federal Vocational Certificate – AFP), vocational or general school 3= 3 to 4 years: apprenticeship (Federal VET Diploma – CFC), vocational or general school 4= Matura, teaching diploma 5= Advanced professional examination 6= Advanced vocational college (ES) 7= University of Applied Sciences (UAS / HES) 8= University of Teacher Education (HEP) 9= University, Federal Institute of Technology (UNI/ETH) 10= Postgraduate studies / CAS / MAS / DAS -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
GENERAL HEALTH [GEN.HEALTH] *Source*: *CCHS*	In general, would you say your health is…? 1= Excellent 2=Very good 3= Good 4= Fair 5= Poor -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT GERMANY
MENTAL HEALTH - GENERAL [GEN.MENTAL] Source: Patient Health Questionnaire(PHQ-2) and Generalized Anxiety Disorder 2-item (GAD-2)	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems? Little interest or pleasure in doing things Feeling down, depressed or hopeless Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge Not being able to stop or control worrying 0= Not at all 1=Several days 2= More than half the days 3= Nearly every day

	-77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL EXCEPT UK
MENTAL HEALTH – DEPRESSION [DEPRESSION.UK] Source: Patient Health Questionnaire (PHQ9)	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems? 1. Little interest or pleasure in doing things 2. Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless 3. Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much 4. Feeling tired or having little energy 5. Poor appetite or overeating 6. Feeling bad about yourself – or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down 7. Trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or watching television 8. Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed. Or the opposite – being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual 9. Thoughts that you would be better off dead, or of hurting yourself in some way 0= Not at all 1=Several days 2= More than half the days 3= Nearly every day -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: UK AND AUS ONLY
MENTAL HEALTH – ANXIETY [ANXIETY.UK] Source: Generalized Anxiety Disorder (GAD7)	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems? 1. Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge 2. Not being able to stop or control worrying 3. Worrying too much about different things 4. Trouble relaxing 5. Being so restless that its hard to sit still 6. Becoming easily annoyed or irritable

	7. Feeling afraid as if something awful might happen 0= Not at all 1=Several days 2= More than half the days 3= Nearly every day -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: UK AND AUS ONLY
GENERAL HEALTH -GERMANY [GEN.HEALTH.DE]	How is your health at the moment? 1= Really good 2= Good 3= Average 4= Bad 5= Really bad -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=GERMANY
MENTAL HEALTH – GERMANY [GEN.MENTAL.DE]	How do you currently rate your mental well-being? 1= Really good 2= Good 3= Average 4= Bad 5= Really bad -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=GERMANY

HEALTH CONDITIONS [HLTH.CONDITION] (2024 NHIS) ASTHMA.EVER RESP.EVER CANCER.EVER HEART.EVER DIABETES.EVER BLOODPRESSURE.EVER OTHERCOND.EVER	Have you EVER been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had any of the following health conditions? 1= Asthma 2= Other respiratory or lung condition 3= Cancer 4= Heart or cardiovascular condition 5= Diabetes 6= High blood pressure 7= Other serious health condition [Please specify:_____] 8= I have not been told by a doctor or health professional that I have any of these conditions -77= Don't know -88= Refused UNIVERSE : ALL
MENTAL HEALTH - HISTORY [MENTAL.EVER] Source: CCHS modified	Do you have a **family history** of mental health problems related to any of the following? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Anxiety (including phobia, obsessive-compulsive disorder or a panic disorder) 2= Depression (including dysthymia) 3= Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) or traumatic event (e.g., abuse or loss) 4= Bipolar disorder, mania, or borderline personality disorder 5= Psychosis (e.g., paranoia, disorganized thinking, hearing voices that others can't hear) or Dissociative Identity Disorder 6= Schizophrenia 7= Alcohol or other drug use 8= Eating disorder 9= ADD/ADHD 10= Autism spectrum disorder (including Asperger's) 11= Cannabis use disorder 12= Other significant emotional or mental health problem (please specify):_____ 13= Nobody in my family has experienced significant emotional or mental health problems. -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL

MENTAL HEALTH - DIAGNOSIS [MENTAL.DIAGNOSIS]	Have you ever been **diagnosed** with any of the following? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Anxiety (including phobia, obsessive-compulsive disorder or a panic disorder) 2= Depression (including or dysthymia) 3= Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) 4= Bipolar disorder or mania, or borderline personality disorder 5= Psychotic disorder (including schizophrenia or Dissociative Identity Disorder) 6= Substance use disorder 7= Eating disorder 8= ADD/ADHD 9= Autism spectrum disorder (including Asperger's) 10= Cannabis use disorder 11= Tics or Tourettes [UK only] 12= Specific learning disability (dyslexia, dyspraxia, dyscalculia) [UK only] 13= Speech, language, or communication difficulty [UK only] 14= Intellectual disability (sometimes called learning disability) [UK only] 15= Other significant emotional or mental health problem (please specify):_____ 16= I have never received a mental health diagnosis -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
MENTAL HEALTH - RECENT [MENTAL.12MON] Note**:** "No, I have not experienced…" option added late afternoon on Aug 29 (survey launched Aug 27/18).	Have you experienced any of the following mental health problems in the **past 12 months**? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Anxiety (including phobia, obsessive-compulsive disorder or a panic disorder) 2= Depression (including dysthymia) 3= Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) or traumatic event (e.g., abuse or loss) 4= Bipolar disorder, mania, or borderline personality disorder 5= Psychosis (e.g., paranoia, disorganized thinking, hearing voices that others can't hear) or Dissociative Identity Disorder 6= Schizophrenia 7= Alcohol or other drug use 8= Eating disorder 9= ADD/ADHD

	10= Autism spectrum disorder (including Asperger's) 11= Cannabis use disorder 12= Tics or Tourettes [UK only] 13= Specific learning disability (dyslexia, dyspraxia, dyscalculia) [UK only] 14= Speech, language, or communication difficulty [UK only] 15= Intellectual disability (sometimes called learning disability) [UK only] 16= No, I have not experienced these mental health problems in the past 12 months -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
CANNABINOID HYPEREMESIS SYNDROME - HELP [CUD.HELP] NEW 2026	Did you receive support from any of the following for cannabis use disorder? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. 1= Doctor or healthcare professional 2= Addiction specialist 3= Walk-in clinic 4= Helpline service 5= None of the above 6= Other, specify:_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: MENTAL.DIAGNOSIS=10 AND STATE.US=20
CANNABINOID HYPEREMESIS SYNDROME - SUPPORT [CUD.SUPPORT] NEW 2026	Would you have liked more support for cannabis use disorder? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: MENTAL.DIAGNOSIS=10 AND STATE.US=20
NEURODIVERSITY [NEURO.UK3]	Who gave you the diagnosis?

NEW 2023	1= NHS professional 2= Private clinician 3 = Other (please specify) _____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: MENTAL.DIAGNOSIS= 8, 9, 11-14 AND COUNTRY=5 (UK ONLY)
STOP AND SEARCH UK [UK.SANDS] NEW 2023	Have you ever been stopped and searched by the police in relation to cannabis use? 1 = Yes 2 = No -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY = UK
FORMAL WARNING UK [UK.WARNING] NEW 2023	Have you ever been given a formal warning or caution by a police officer in relation to cannabis use? 1 = Yes 2 = No -77 = Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY = UK
PREGNANCY [PREGNANCY] REVISED 2024 Source: CCHS	Are you currently pregnant? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: SEX.BIRTH =1 (female) or SEX.BIRTH.CH=2 (female) AND AGE<60

BREASTFEEDING [BREASTFEEDING] REVISED 2024 – Children =>1 last min revision	Are you currently breastfeeding? 1= Yes 2= No -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: SEX.BIRTH =1 (female) or SEX.BIRTH.CH=2 (female) AND AGE<60 AND CHILDREN.ANY=>1
PREGNANCY [PREGNANCY.CONS] NEW 2024 - – Children =>1 last min revision SOURCE: EWSD 2024	Have you ever used cannabis during pregnancy? 1 = No 2 = Yes - In the last 30 days 3 = Yes - In the last 12 months 4 = Yes - More than 12 months ago -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: SEX.BIRTH =1 (female) or SEX.BIRTH.CH=2 (female) AND CHILDREN.ANY=>1
PREGNANCY [PREGNANCY.REASON] NEW 2024	Did you use cannabis during pregnancy for any of the following reasons? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1 = Reduce stress 2 = Manage mental health 3 = Pain relief 4 = Better sleep 5 = Reduce nausea, vomiting, or 'morning sickness' 6= Didn't want to stop using cannabis 7= Had trouble stopping cannabis 8 = Other reason, specify:_____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: PREGNANCY.CONS=2-4

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION [HOUSEHOLD2]	How many people live permanently in your household, including yourself? Please also consider all children living in the household. [Insert drop-down list: [0, 1, 2, 3…up to 10, More than 10] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION [HOUSEHOLD3]	How many people in your household are under 14 years old? [Insert drop-down list: [0, 1, 2, 3…up to 10, More than 10] -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=GER or SWITZERLAND
INCOME [SES] Source: adapted from National Cannabis Survey	What was your **total household income** (before taxes) over the past 12 months? 1= Less than $20,000 2= $20,000 to less than $30,000 3= $30,000 to less than $40,000 4= $40,000 to less than $50,000 5= $50,000 to less than $60,000 6= $60,000 to less than $70,000 7= $70,000 to less than $80,000 8= $80,000 to less than $90,000 9= $90,000 to less than $100,000 10= More than $100,000 -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=CANADA OR USA
INCOME [SES.AUS] Source: NDSHS 2019	Which of the following groups would represent your personal annual income, before tax, from all sources? 1=$156,000 or more ($3,000 or more/week) 2= $104,000 - $155,999 ($2,000 - $2,999/week)

	3= $91,000 - $103,999 ($1,750 - $1,999/week) 4= $78,000 - $90,999 ($1,500 - $1,749/week) 5= $65,000 – $77,999 ($1,250 – $1,499/week) 6= $52,000 – $64,999 ($1,000 – $1,249/week) 7= $41,600 – $51,999 ($800 – $999/week) 8= $33,800 – $41,599 ($650 – $799/week) 9= $26,000 – $33,799 ($500 – $649/week) 10= $20,800 – $25,999 ($400 – $499/week) 11= $15,600 – $20,799 ($300 – $399/week) 12= $7,800 – $15,599 ($150 – $299/week) 13= $1 – $7,799 ($1 – $149/week) 14= Nil Income 15= Negative Income -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=AUSTRALIA
INCOME [SES.NZ] Source: ITC	What is the total income that your HOUSEHOLD got from all sources, before tax or anything was taken out of it, in the last 12 months? 1= Loss 2= Zero income 3= $1 – $20,000 (i.e. after-tax weekly income of up to $335) 4= $20,001 – $30,000 (i.e. after-tax weekly income of $336 to $493) 5= $30,001 – $50,000 (i.e. after-tax weekly income of $494 to $805) 6= $50,001 – $70,000 (i.e. after-tax weekly income of $806 to $1,074) 7= $70,001 – $100,000 (i.e. after-tax weekly income of $1,075 to $1,459) 8= $100,001 or more (i.e. after-tax weekly income of $1,460 or more) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=NEW ZEALAND
INCOME [SES1.UK]	Thinking about the income of your HOUSEHOLD AS A WHOLE, which represents the TOTAL income of the whole household before deductions such as income tax or anything was taken out of it (e.g., National Insurance)?

Taken from Crime Survey for England and Wales 2020 https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/crimeandjustice/methodologies/crimeandjusticemethodology#questionnaires	1 = Up to £2,599 2 = £2,600 up to £5,199 3 = £5,200 up to £10,399 4 = £10,400 up to £15,599 5 = £15,600 up to £20,799 6 = £20,800 up to £25,999 7 = £26,000 up to £31,199 8 = £31,200 up to £36,399 9 = £36,400 up to £41,599 10 = £41,600 up to £46,799 11 = £46,800 up to £51,999 12 months?= £52,000 or more -77 = Don't know -88 = Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY = UK
INCOME [SES.GERMANY]	What is the total monthly net income of your household? This refers to the sum resulting from wages, salary, income from self-employment, pension or retirement. Please also add income from public benefits, income from renting, leasing, housing benefit, child benefit and other income and then deduct taxes and social security contributions. 1= Less than 500€ 2= 500€ to less than 750€ 3= 750 to less than 1,000€ 4= 1,000€ to less than 1,250€ 5= 1,250€ to less than 1,500€ 6= 1,500€ to less than 1,750€ 7= 1,750€ to less than 2,000€ 8= 2,000€ to less than 2,250€ 9= 2,250€ to less than 2,500€ 10= 2,500€ to less than 3,000€ 11= 3,000€ to less than 4,000€ 12= 4,000€ to less than 5,000€ 13= 5,000€ or more

	-77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=GERMANY
INCOME [SES.CH] NEW 2025	Taking into account all sources of income, what is the total net monthly income (i.e. after social deductions) of your entire household? 1= Less than 3'000 CHF 2= 3'000 CHF to less than 5'000 CHF 3= 5'000 to less than 7'000 CHF 4= 7'000 CHF to less than 9'000 CHF 5= 9'000 CHF to less than 11'000 CHF 6= 11'000 CHF to less than 13'000 CHF 7= 13'000 CHF to less than 15'000 CHF 8= 15'000 CHF to less than 17'000 CHF 9= 17'000 CHF or more -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer Universe: SWITZERLAND ONLY
INCOME ADEQUACY [INCOME.ADEQ] Source: CFS. Adapted from Survey of Health, Ageing, and Retirement in Europe (see Litwin & Sapir, 2009)	Thinking about your family's income, how difficult or easy is it to make ends meet? 'Making ends meet' means having enough money to pay for the things your family needs. [PROGRAMMER: smaller font] 1= Very difficult 2= Difficult 3= Neither easy nor difficult 4= Easy 5= Very easy -77= Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
HOME LOCATION [POSTAL.CODE]	**PROGRAMMER NOTE:** REQUIRE THE CORRECT FIELDS FOR ENTRY: IN CANADA: LETTER, NUMBER, LETTER (6 DIGITS). IN USA: NUMBERS ONLY (5 or 5+4 DIGITS). IN SWITZERLAND: 4 NUMBERS

	We would like to ask for your [CAN/AUS/NZ=postal code / US/DE=zip code/ UK=post code/CH: postcode]. We will only use this information to determine how close you live to cannabis stores and the characteristics of your neighborhood. Once we calculate this information, we will permanently delete your [Canada/AUS/NZ=postal code/ US/DE=zip code/ UK=post code/CH: postcode] from all of our files. Your information will not be shared with any other group and it will always be kept strictly confidential. This is not-for-profit research and we won't share your data with any company or advertiser. Please provide the [CAN/AUS/NZ=postal code / US/DE=zip code/ UK=post code/ CH: postcode] where you live for most of the year. CAN, AUS, NZ: Postal code (No spaces): _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ (PROGRAMMER NOTE: Aus/NZ format is 4 numeric digits) US/DE: Zip code: _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ UK: Post code _ _ _ _ _ _ _ (PROGRAMMER NOTE: UK format is 6 or 7 digits) CH: Postcode _ _ _ _ (PROGRAMMER NOTE: 4 numeric digits) -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
HOME LOCATION [INTERSECTION] Source: BRFSS REVISED 2023	We understand your decision. Instead of providing your [CAN=postal code / US/DE=zip code/ UK=post code/ CH=postcode], would you feel comfortable telling us the nearest intersection to your home [UK = the name of your street?]? Where STATE.US=13, 33,47: If you feel comfortable, please tell us the nearest intersection to your home: Please name the 2 cross-streets of this intersection. First street name _ Second street name_ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

	UNIVERSE: POSTAL.CODE= -77 OR -88 or STATE.US=13, 37,47
MILITARY [MILITARY] Source: NSDUH NEW 2024	COUNTRY=2 WORDING Have you ever been in the United States Armed Forces? COUNTRY= 1 WORDING Have you ever been in the Canadian Armed Forces? 1 = No 2= Yes - On Active Duty in the Armed Forces 3 = Yes - In a Reserve Component 4 = Yes - Now Separated or Retired from the Military UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=1 or 2
GENDER [SEX.GENDER.1A] Source: NIH Phenx Toolkit	What terms best express how you describe your gender identity? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1. Man 2. Woman 3. Non-binary 4. Transgender 5. None of these describe me, and I'd like to consider additional options -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: IF COUNTRY=CAN, US, AUS, UK

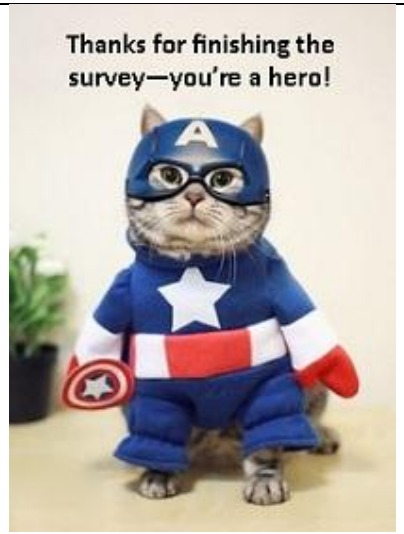
GENDER [SEX.GENDER.1B] Source: NIH Phenx Toolkit NEW 2023	Which best describes your gender identity? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY 1. Woman 2. Man 3. Trans woman/Transgender Woman/MTF 4. Trans man/Transgender Man/FTM 5. Nonbinary 6. Genderqueer 7. Genderfluid 8. An identity not listed here, please describe: _____ 9. Questioning or unsure of your gender identity 10. None of these describe me, and I want to specify _____ UNIVERSE: IF SEX.GENDER.1A=5
GENDER [SEX.GENDER.NZa]	Are you… 1=Male 2=Female 3=Gender diverse -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: NZ
GENDER [SEX.GENDER.NZb]	Ok. Are you… 1= Gender diverse not further defined 2= Transgender male to female 3= Transgender female to male 4= Gender diverse not elsewhere classified -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: SEX.GENDER.NZa=3
GENDER [SEX.GENDER.GER]	Which gender do you currently identify with? 1= Female

	2= Male 3= Trans* 4= Intersex 5= Non-binary 6= Agender/no gender 7= genderfluid 8= My identity was not taken into account in the response options. -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=GERMANY
GENDER [SEX.GENDER.CH] **Source : ESS-2022** NEW 2025	Do you identify as…? 1= Male 2= Female 3= Non-binary 6= Other -77=Don't know -88=Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: COUNTRY=SWITZERLAND
SEXUALITY [SEXUALITY] Source: NHANES	Do you identify as: 1= Heterosexual/straight 2= Gay or lesbian 3= Bisexual (attracted to men and women) 4= Other: _____ -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer UNIVERSE: ALL
AI USE [AI.USE] NEW 2025	Did you use artificial intelligence (AI) in any way to complete the survey? 1= Yes 2= No -77=Don't know

	-88=Refuse to answer If 1=Yes, selected: How did you use AI: open-ended UNIVERSE: ALL
COMMENT [COMMENT] NEW 2025	Please provide any comments you have on the survey. 1= Open-ended 2= I don't have any comments UNIVERSE: ALL
HONESTY [HONESTY]	One last question: Were you able to provide 'honest' answers about your cannabis use during the survey? 1= No 2= For some questions, but not all 3= Yes, for all questions UNIVERSE: ALL

END SCREEN/FEEDBACK

END [END] Source: ORE Sample Online Survey Response Template	Thank you!



This study has been reviewed and received ethics clearance through a University of Waterloo Research Ethics Board (REB 31330) If you have questions for the Board, contact the Office of Research Ethics, toll-free at 1-833-643-2379 (Canada and USA), 1-519-888-4440 ["001-519-888-4440" Germany only], or reb@uwaterloo.ca.

For all other questions or if you have general comments or questions related to this study, or if you are interested in receiving a copy of the results, please contact the principal investigator, Professor David Hammond, School of Public Health Sciences, at david.hammond@uwaterloo.ca.